

Sc Micro
R-5857

ROBIN W. WINKS
BLACKS IN CANADA
COLLECTION

The New York Public Library
Schomburg Center for Research
in Black Culture
515 Malcolm X Boulevard
New York, New York 10037

RESTRICTED

Correspondence in the Winks/Blacks in Canada
Collection can be used only after consultation
with the Archivist.

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WINKS, ROBIN W. (1930-2003). BLACKS IN CANADA. COLLECTION, 1956-1972.
17 boxes. (12 microfilm reels).

Introduction

Robin W. Winks, a professor of history at Yale University during the major part of his research for *The Blacks in Canada: A History* (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1971) received his doctorate from Johns Hopkins University in 1957. His career was spent for the most part at Yale University, beginning as an instructor in 1957 through his appointment in 1977 as Master of Berkeley College at Yale. Additionally, Winks was a visiting professor at the University of Malaya (1962-1963), and the University of Sidney (1963) and was a State Department lecturer in the Middle East (1966) and West Africa (1972). He conducted research in a number of areas besides race relations, including Canadian-American

diplomatic and cultural relations, and the role of Australia, New Zealand and Britain in the Pacific. Among his publications are *Failed Federations: Decolonization And The British Empire* (1970), *Myth Of The American Frontier* (1971), and *The Relevance Of Canadian History* (1978). He died in 2003.

The Blacks in Canada Collection includes the typescript for the book and two articles on the subject by Winks, "Canadian-West Indian Union: A Forty-Year Minuet" and "The Canadian Negro: An Historical Assessment", both published by the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, London.

Although Dr. Winks deposited the major portion of his research materials for *The Blacks in Canada* at the Schomburg Center he retained most of his notes on post-1960 events, the data from the Toronto office of the Human Rights Commission and virtually all of the materials given to him by, or transcribed from the records of, the Montreal Office of the Canadian Labour Congress' Joint Advisory Committee on Human Relations, due to references to persons still living. Additionally, Winks did not include in his gift to the Schomburg many articles from the standard and readily available journals or copies of secondary sources and primary accounts which appeared in book form.

Scope and Content

The Robin W. Winks/Blacks in Canada Collection consists of correspondence and research materials related to Winks' authorship of *The Blacks in Canada: A History* and other articles concerning the history of Blacks in Canada. The collection is divided into three series: Correspondence; Writings; and the Research File.

The **CORRESPONDENCE** series span the years 1956 through 1972, with a few undated items. The letters pertain to Winks' research for, and the pre-and post-publication reaction to *The Blacks in Canada*. Included in the latter category are letters from historian, John Hope Franklin, and sociologist, Harold Potter.

WRITINGS consists primarily of the various typed drafts of *The Blacks In Canada*. In some cases the first typed draft was readily identifiable and was so labeled. Typescripts of additional writings by Winks on the historical presence of Blacks in Canada are also included in this series, as is a mock-up for *Slavery: A Comparative Perspective: Readings On Slavery From Ancient Times To The Present* (New York University Press, 1972), a work edited by Winks.

The **RESEARCH FILE** forms the largest series in the collection and is divided into two subseries: **Notes** and **Printed Material**. **Notes** consists of five archival boxes of handwritten and typed notes taken by Winks in the field and in archives from primary sources while researching *The Blacks in Canada* and his other writings. The headings on the folders are those used by Winks. The **Printed Material** subseries is composed of xerox copies of obscure published articles, as well as pamphlets, magazines and newspaper clippings collected by Winks for his research. According to Dr. Winks, much of this data was not incorporated into the published book. The articles have been organized by subject; the newspaper clippings are arranged chronologically.

Provenance

Gift of Robin W. Winks.
SCM77-66.

Processed by D. Lachatanere
September 1982

Container List

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Reel</u>	
1			CORRESPONDENCE
	1	1	1956-1959
	2		1960
	3		1961
	4		1962-1963
	5		1964
	6		1965, February-August
	7		1965, September-December
	8		1966
2	1		1967
	2		1968
	3		1969
	4		1970
	5		1971-1972
	6		n.d.
			WRITINGS
			<i>Blacks in Canada</i> , 1971 - Typescript
	7		Preface (First Draft)
	8		Introductory Material (First Draft)
	9		Introductory Material
	10		Maps
	11		Chapter 1 (First Draft)
	12		Chapter 1
	13		Chapter 2 (First Draft)
	14		Chapter 2
	15		Chapter 3
	16		Chapter 4 (First Draft)
	17		Chapter 4
	18		Chapter 5 (First Draft)
	19		Chapter 5
3	1	2	Chapter 6 (First Draft)
	2		Chapter 6
	3		Chapter 7 (First Draft)
	4		Chapter 7
	5		Chapter 8
	6		Notes to Chapters 1-3, 5-8
	7		Chapter 9
3	8	2	Chapter 9
	9		Chapter 10
	10		Chapter 10
	11		Chapter 11 (First Draft)
	12		Chapter 11
	13		Chapter 12
	14		Chapter 12
	15		Chapter 13 (First Draft)
	16		Chapter 13

Container List

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Reel</u>	
	17		Chapter 14
	18		Chapter 15 (First Draft)
	19		Chapter 15
4	1		Chapter 16
	2		Notes to Chapter 9-16
	3		Appendix
	4		Appendix
	5		Sources
	6		Sources
	7		Index
	8		Index
	9		"The Negro in the Maritimes: An Introductory Survey," 1964
	10		"The Canadian Negro: An Historical Assessment," 1966
	11		"Canadian-West Indian Union: A Forty Year Minuet," 1968
	12		"A History of Negro School Segregation in Canada," 1970?
	13		Untitled Article, 1970-1971? <i>Slavery: A Comparative Perspective; Readings on Slavery from Ancient Times to the Present</i> , edited by R. Winks, N.Y.U. Press, 1972
	14		Pages 1-82
	15		Pages 83-147A
	16		Pages 148-221
5	1	3	The Jamaican Maroons
5	2	3	A Sacred Animosity: Abolitionism in Canada
	3		John James E. Linton
	4		Samuel Ringgold Ward
			RESEARCH FILE
			Notes
	5-14		Slavery and Anti-Slavery
6	1-2	3-4	Anti-Slavery
	3-4		John Brown and Uncle Tom/Josiah Henson
	5		Maroons of Jamaica
	6		Loyalist Negroes
	7-8		Sierra Leone
	9		Militia
	10		C.L.C. Moutines Trip

Container List

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Reel</u>	
	11-12		Churches
	13		The Canadian Canaan and Uncle Tomism
7	1-3	5	The Negro in Canada
	4		Canada and the West Indies
	5-8	5-6	Discrimination
	9-11		Miscellaneous
8	1		Trent Chapter
	2		Kingdom of Canada, 1867
	3		General Confederation Activities
	4		About Confederation
	5-9		Alabama Claims, 1867-1871
	10		Georgia Affairs
	11		Will of Wisp
	12	7	Mallory Naval Report
	13		The Samana Purchase (Annexation)
	14-15		St. Thomas Purchase
	16		Index (Notes from British Legation)
8	17-21	7	Miscellaneous
9	1		Abraham Lincoln's Death
	2-10		Annexation, 1867-1870
	11-12		Alaska Purchase Bill
	13-16	7-8	Fenian Invasion
	17		Fenian Movement in Ireland
	18		Crimping and Enlistment
	19		Possible outbreak of war between Canada and the United States
	20-22		Defense and Opinion, 1861
	23-25		Confidential Dispatches
	26		Notes from Baring Brothers
	27		Confederates in Canada after U.S. Civil War, 1861-1865
10	1	7-8	Colorado Jewett
	2-3		Various Notes from Dr. Sumner
	4		Miscellaneous
	5-6	9	Correspondence - St. Albans
	7-7A		St. Albans Files - Public Opinion
	7-8		Miscellaneous
10	10-10B	10	Expressions of Public Opinion, 1861-1865
	11		Newspaper List for Canada
	12-15		American - Canadian Relations - Treaty of Reciprocity

Container List

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Reel</u>	
	16		The Giddings Material
	17		Johnson Island, Abortive Attempt
	18		The Chesapeake Affair
	19		San Juan
10A	1		Economic Factors - Miscellaneous Notes
	2		Passport/Trade Restrictions
	3		Consulate Directories
	4		Newcastle Story
	5		Excerpts from Newspapers re Religious Topics
*11			Printed Material
	1		Bibliographies, Inventories
	2-3		Slavery
	4		Fugitive Slave
	5		Anti-Slavery
*12	1-2		Immigration and Discrimination
	3		Canadian Immigration Policy toward the Negro
	4		The Negro in Canada
*13	1	11	Negroes in Canada - State of War between Canada and the United States, 1870
	2-3		Race Relations in Canada and the United States
13	4	11	Documents from the British Columbia Archives
	5		Josiah Henson and John Brown
	6-8		Civil Rights - Documents and Notes
14	1		Slavery
	2		Religion
	3		History
			Newspaper Clippings
	4		March 1961
	5		April-June 1961
	6		July-September 1961
15	1	11	October-December 1961
	2		March-April 1965
	3		May 1965
	4		June 1965

* Note: For detailed listing, see pages 9-32

Container List

<u>Box</u>	<u>Folder</u>	<u>Reel</u>	
	5		July 1965
	6	12	August 1965
16	1		September 1965
	2		October 1965
	3		November 1965
	4		1966-1969
	5		Miscellaneous, 1922-n.d.
	6		Miscellaneous, 1960-1962
	7		Miscellaneous, 1963-1965
17			Pamphlets and Magazines relating to Civil Rights, Human Rights and Race Relations

SEPARATION RECORD

The following items were removed from:

Name of Collection/Papers Robin W. Winks/BLACKS IN CANADA

Accession Number SCM77-66 / MG 65

The item(s) listed below have been sent to the division indicated, either to be retained or disposed of there. Any items that should receive special disposition are clearly marked.

Schomburg Moving Image and Recorded Sound Division:

One tape recording of program titled, "The Negro in Canada" with Robin W. Winks, for the series at WRVR, "United States and Canada".

Schomburg Photographs and Print Division:

1 Photograph of Old Bog School, Charlottetown Island (erected 1868, used until 1898)
6 Photographs of Blacks in Canada

Box 11

Folder	1	Bibliographies, Inventories	
Document	1	Photostats of documents from Toronto Public Library.	5 pp.
	2	Bibliography of primary and secondary sources on Blacks.	4 pp.

	3	Master list of letters and two engravings from Harriet Beecher Stowe papers. Clifton Waller Barrett Library, Purchase.	35 pp.
	4	Extra notes to the Diary of James Brown. U.C. Coll., Toronto.	3 pp.
	5	References to Negro in Canada in Nova Scotia Legislative Library.	1 p.
	6	Reference service report of the Negro in U.S. military history.	3 pp.
	7	Annotated bibliography of Rev. James K. Lewis's thesis: "Religious Life of Fugitive Slaves and Rise of Coloured Baptist Churches, 1820-1865, in what is known as Ontario." Canadian Baptist Historical Collection, McMaster Divinity College, Hamilton, Ontario.	12 pp.
Folder	2-3	Slavery	
Document	8	"Interesting notes on Great Britain and Canada with respect to the Negro." <i>The Journal of Negro History</i> . v. 13, April 1928.	14 pp.
	9	"The slave in Canada: Preface." <i>The Journal of Negro History</i> . v. 5, July 1920, no. 3.	1 p.
	10	"The mosquito in upper Canada" by The Honourable William Renwick Riddell.	1 p.
	11	"The slave in upper Canada" by W.R. Riddell. <i>The Journal of Negro History</i> . v. 4, October 1919.	24 pp.
	12	"Slavery at Quebec" by J.M. Lemoine. <i>The Canadian Antiquarian</i> . v. 4, 1876.	4 pp.
<u>Box 11</u>			
Folder	2-3	Slavery	
Document	13	"When human beings were real estate" by Hon. William Renwick Riddell. <i>The Canadian Magazine</i> . v. 57, June 1921.	4 pp.
	14	"Slavery and Protector Somerset; the Vagrancy Act of 1547" by C.S.L. Davies. <i>The Economic History Review</i> . 2nd sec., v. 19, December, 1966	18 pp.
	15	"John Baker, the last of those who had been born in slavery in Canada" by J.F. Pringle. Lunenburg, or the Old Eastern District, chapt. 36,	

- 16 Cornwall. October 1890. 8 pp.
 "Reciprocity of slaves between
 Michigan and Upper Canada" by W.R.
 Riddell. *The Journal of Negro
 History*. v. 17. July 1932. 6 pp.
- 17 Canada: Introduction. Re: slave
 cases in Canadian court reports, ed.
 by Helen Tunnicliff Cotterall.
*Judicial Cases Concerning Slavery
 and the Negro*. 9 pp.
- 18 Book reviews: "William King, Friend
 and Champion of Slaves" by Annie
 Strath Jamieson and "The Slave
 Trade, Slavery and Color" by
 Theodore D. Jervey. *Journal of
 Negro History*. 2 pp.
- 19 "Dr. E. J. Barker's attitude towards
 slavery as expressed in the
 Kingston Daily British Whig,
 January 1, 1849-December 20, 1860"
 by Richard H. Grover, *American
 History* 841. Queen's University.
 May 5, 1966. 17 pp.

Box 11

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| Folder | 2-3 | Slavery |
| Document | 20 | "A paper read in the Baptist Church
at Guysborough, July 5, 1936, on
the anniversary of the organization
of the Guysborough First United
Baptist Church in that place,
July 5, 1829" by Ray L. Coldwell.
The American Baptist Historical
Society, Rochester, N.Y. (missing). 21 pp. |
| | 21 | "The free church and American slavery"
by George Shepperson. <i>The Scottish
 Historical Review</i> . v. 30, October
1951. 18 pp. |
| | 22 | "American colonization society" -
review out of Fifteenth Report of
the..., Washington, 1832. N.A.
Rev. Boston 1832. 4 pp. |
| | 23 | "American slavery as a disruptive
factor in Canadian-American Church
relations." (missing). 12 pp. |
| | 24 | Introduction to Austin Steward's
<i>Twenty-Two years a Slave and Forty
 Years a Freeman</i> . 8 pp. |

	25	"The American Negro and Africa" by George Shepperson. <i>British Assoc. for American Studies Bulletin</i> . N.S., no. 7, June 1964. 20 pp.
	26	"Notes on American Negro reformers in Victorian Britain" by Clare Taylor. <i>British Assoc. for American Studies Bulletin</i> . N.S., no. 2, March 1961. 12 pp.
	27	Trends in the literature about the American Negro. 16 pp.
Folder	4	Fugitive Slave
Document	28	The fugitive slave in upper Canada. 18 pp.
	29	"The fugitive slave in Canada" by Fred Landon. <i>The University Magazine</i> . v. 18, April 1919. 10 pp.

Box 11

Folder	4	Fugitive Slave
Document	30	"Jesse Happy, a fugitive slave from Kentucky" by J. Mackenzie Leask. <i>Ontario Historical Society</i> . v.54, June 1962. 12 pp.
	31	"An Arkansas fugitive slave incident and its international repercussions" by Roman J. Zorn. <i>Arkansas Historical Quarterly</i> . v. 16, summer 1957, 139. 12 pp.
	32	"Criminal extradition menaces the Canadian haven for fugitive slaves, 1841-1861" by Roman J. Zorn. <i>CHR</i> , v. 38, December 1957. 11 pp.
	33	"The provincial freeman: a new source for the history of the Negro in Canada" by Alexander L. Murray. <i>The Journal of Negro History</i> . v. 44, April 1959. 14 pp.
	34	"Fugitive slaves in Ontario: a digest of two papers" by Fred Landon. Read before the Middlesex Historical Society 1918-1919. <i>The Historical Society of Northwestern Ohio. Quarterly Bulletin</i> . v. 8, no. 2, April 1936. 14 pp.
	35	[The fugitive slaves] "In an old Ontario cemetery" by Fred Landon. <i>The Dalhousie Review</i> v. 5, January 1926 10 pp.
	36	"Anthony Burns in Canada" by Fred Landon. <i>Ontario Historical</i>

- Society. Pages and Records.*
v. 22, 1925. 6 pp.
- 37 "Shadrach: stories of the fugitive
slaves" by Nina Moore Tiffany.
The New England Magazine. N.S., 2,
May 1890. 4 pp.

Box 11

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| Folder | 4 | Fugitive Slave |
| Document | 38 | "The Underground Railway" by W.H.
Withrow. <i>Proceedings & Transactions
of the Royal Society of Canada.</i>
v. 8, Section 2, 1902. 29 pp. |
| | 39 | "Letters largely personal & private"
for example: "From an African boy
named Ka-Le," ed. by Carter G.
Woodson. <i>Journal of Negro History</i>
v. 11, January 1926. 72 pp. |
| | 40 | "Henry Bibb, The colonizer" by Hilda A.
Hill. <i>The Negro History Bulletin.</i> 1 p. |
| | 41 | "Henry Bibb, a colonizer" by Fred
Landon. <i>Journal of Negro History.</i>
v. 5, October 1920. 11 pp. |
| | 42 | Fugitive slaves in Canada. Witness.
November 12, 1859. 1 p. |
| | 43 | "The Anderson fugitive case" by Fred
Landon. <i>Journal of Negro History.</i>
v. 7, no. 3, July 1922 10 pp. |
| | 44 | "The mission to the fugitive slaves at
London" by J.I. Cooper. <i>Ontario
Historical Society.</i> v. 46, Spring
1954. 8 pp. |
| | 45 | "Amherstburg, Terminus of the
Underground Railroad" by Fred
Landon. v. 10, no. 1, January 1925 9 pp. |
| | 46 | Reminiscences of two Negroes at
Lucan: Green Thurman and Isaac
Renfrew. Public Archives of
Canada. M.G. 19, B. 31. 13 pp. |
| | 47 | "Negroes escaping from slavery in the
United States made numerous
settlements in Ontario" by Mabel
Burkholder. <i>The Hamilton
Spectator.</i> November 15, 1947. 1 p. |

Box 11

Folder	5	Anti-Slavery	
Document	48	"The mind of the Negro as reflected in letters written during the Crisis, 1800-1860," ed. by Carter G. Woodson. Washington, 1926.	26 pp.
	49	"The Canadian Anti-Slavery Group" by Fred Landon. <i>The University Magazine</i> . v. 17, December 1918.	8 pp.
	50	"Arthur Tappan and the anti-slavery movement" by Eugene Portlette Southall. <i>Journal of Negro History</i> . v. 15, April 1930.	34 pp.
	51	"The Dawn Institute: Canada West" by T.H. <i>The Anti-Slavery Reporter</i> . v. 4 of N.S., May 1, 1856.	3 pp.
	52	"An address to the coloured inhabitants of North America." <i>The Anti-Slavery Reporter</i> . v. 6, N.S., December 1, 1851.	2 pp.
	53	"Visit to the fugitive slaves and people of colour in Upper Canada." <i>The Anti-Slavery Reporter</i> . v. 7, no. 73, N.S., January 1, 1852.	4 pp.
	54	"Organization of Jamaica by the coloured people of Canada." <i>Anti-Slavery Reporter</i> . June 2, 1856.	2 pp.
	55	"Jamaica." <i>The Anti-Slavery Reporter</i> . October 1, 1856.	2 pp.
	56	[J. Forster and Samuel Bowley] <i>The Anti-Slavery Reporter</i> . 92, or v. 4, June 21, 1843.	4 pp.
	57	<i>Anti-slavery Labours</i> . [Autobiography of a fugitive negro: his anti-slavery labours in Canada] by Ward. 1855.	224 pp.
	58	"Canada's part in freeing the slave" by Fred Landon. v. 17, 1919.	11 pp.
	59	Letters between William H. Seward and Michael Willis & T. Henning regarding a resolution passed at a meeting of the Anti-Slavery Society of Canada. February 28, 1863.	3 pp.

Box 11

Folder	5	Anti-Slavery	
Document	60	Proceedings of the General Anti-Slavery Convention called by the Committee of the Anti-Slavery Society. London, 1840.	2 pp.
	61	"The Anti-Slavery Society of Canada" by Fred Landon. <i>Journal of Negro History</i> . v. 4, January 1919.	8 pp.

- 62 Documents. Records illustrating the condition of refugees from slavery in Upper Canada before 1860. *Journal of Negro History*. v. 13, April 1928. 9 pp.

Box 12

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|----------|-----|--|--------|
| Folder | 1-2 | Immigration and Discrimination | |
| Document | 64 | "Opposition to the founding of the Elgin Settlement" by William H. Pease and Jane H. Pease. <i>CHB</i> . v. 38, no. 3, September 1957. | 17 pp. |
| | 65 | "The Yale-Cariboo Wagon-Road" by E.O.S. Scholefield. <i>The British Columbia Magazine</i> . v. 7, no. 2, February 1911. | 15 pp. |
| | 66 | "Early history of Shrewsbury" by O.K. Watson. Kent Historical Society. | 3 pp. |
| | 67 | The narrative of Gordon Sellar who emigrated to Canada in 1825. H., Que., 1915. | 12 pp. |
| | 68 | "Upper Canada's black defenders" by Ernest Green, F.R. Historical Society, <i>Ontario Historical Society, Pages & Records</i> . v.27, 1931. | 28 pp. |
| | 69 | Letter from Hiram Wilson to the Hon. R.B. Sullivan, enquiring as to terms on which coloured emigrants could obtain lands between Garafraxa & Owen Sound. OPA. R.G.I., Records of the Crown Lands Dept. | 1 p. |

Box 12

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|----------|-----|--|-------|
| Folder | 1-2 | Immigration and Discrimination | |
| Document | 70 | Condition of the coloured people in Canada. Procs. of the General Anti-Slavery Society, held in London...1843 by J.F. Johnson. | 6 pp. |
| | 71 | "Letters of Hiram Wilson to Miss Hannah Gray re: missionary work among the Negro fugitives in Canada." <i>Journal of Negro History</i> . v. 14, July 1929. | 7 pp. |
| | 72 | Case of Col Prince, the M.P. of Essex. Harrison Hall and its Associations... by Robert Stuart Woods. Chatham, 1896. | 2 pp. |
| | 73 | "Documents re: some of the difficulties Negro refugees had to endure in Upper Canada" by Justice | |

		Riddell. <i>Journal of Negro History</i> . v. 15, January 1930. 2 pp.
74		Miscellaneous letters from L.A. Spalding to A. Steward and others concerning their attempts to resolve the problems of the Negroes in Canada. <i>Journal of Negro History</i> . 24 pp.
75		"The Negro migration to Canada after the passing of the Fugitive Slave Act" by Fred Landon. <i>The Journal of Negro History</i> . v. 5, January 1920. 15 pp.
76		"Negro colonization schemes in Upper Canada before 1860" by Fred Landon. Royal Society of Canada. <i>Transactions</i> , Section 2, 1929.
77		"The Buxton Settlement in Canada" by Fred Landon. <i>The Journal of Negro History</i> . v. 3, October 1918. 8 pp.
78		"Africans in Niagara" by Janet Cainochau. <i>History of Niagara</i> 1914. 5 pp.
79		"The African in Canada" by J. Cleveland Hamilton. <i>Knox College Monthly</i> . v. 12, November 1889. 8 pp.
<u>Box 12</u>		
Folder	1-2	Immigration and Discrimination
Document	80	Proceedings of the American Assoc. for the Advancement of Science, 38th Meeting. Toronto, 1889. 7 pp.
	81	"The Negro in New Brunswick" by the Rev. W.D. Raymond. 8 pp.
	83	"Negroes in Toronto, 1793-1865" by Daniel G. Hill. <i>Ontario History</i> . v. 55, no. 2, June 1963. 19 pp.
	84	"Problem of Education" by Basil Deakin. <i>Atlantic Advocate</i> . v. 55, May 1965. 3 pp.
	85	"Boston King: a Negro Loyalist who sought refuge in Nova Scotia" by Phyllis R. Blakeley. <i>Dalhousie Review</i> . v. 48, 1968. 10 pp.
	87	"William King: from master to servant" by William and Jane Pease. <i>Rensselaer Review of Graduate Studies</i> . v. 16, May 1959. 8 pp.
	88	Negroes in Nova Scotia. [Announcement of a conference on problems facing Negroes in Nova Scotia]. 2 pp.
	89	"Wildwood." [Reflections of local Negroes] by F.F. Parkinson. March 1963. 3 pp.

	90	"Amber Valley Settlement: Negro migration from Oklahoma to Amber Valley, Canada, 1907" by F.F. Parkinson.	13 pp.
	91	"Amber Valley Colony." [Agricultural changes] by Jack Deakin. <i>Edmonton Journal</i> . January 19, 1963.	3 pp.
	93	"The Canada-West Indian League" by H.C. Collier. <i>The Nassau Guardian</i> . February 26, 1932.	1 p.
	94	Deed of land. [Agreement between Daniel V. Lewis & The Kootenay Central Railroad C.]. November 21, 1911. Agreement to sell land by Daniel & Charlotte Lewis. June 1912.	13 pp.
<u>Box 12</u>			
Folder	1-2	Immigration and Discrimination	
Document	95	Verbatim transcript. Folklore Tape A 4M #5. Fran Fraser. Alberta, Canada, 1969.	6 pp.
	96	Letter from Joseph Henson to George E. Ellis. Petitions of protest against Blackface performances. Toronto, 1840-43.	
	97	"Royal is My Race" [short story] by Joanne E. McArthur.	11 pp.
	98	"The Guysborough Negroes: A study in isolation" by George A. Rawlyk. August 19, 1965.	13 pp.
	100	Census Report - concerns Grafton T. Brown, said to be a Negro. Letters, clippings. October 3, 1968.	10 pp.
Folder	3	Canadian Immigration Policy toward the Negro	
Document	102	"When slaves were owned in Upper Canada." Saturday Musings. <i>The Hamilton Spectator</i> . April 29, 1916.	1 p.
	103	"Immigration and problems of settlement in 1920" by J. Costell Hopher. <i>The Canadian Annual Review of Public Affairs</i> . Toronto, 1921.	11 pp.
	104	The Negro immigration into Vancouver Island in 1858. The Royal Society of Canada. <i>Transactions</i> . Section 2, 1935.	13 pp.
	105	"How one slave became free; an episode of the old days in Victoria" by Robie L. Reid. <i>British Columbia</i>	

		<i>Historical Quarterly.</i> v. 6, no. 4, October 1942.	6 pp.
106		"Canadian immigration policy: the hard facts" by Paul M. Roddick. <i>International Journal.</i> v. 11, Spring 1956.	7 pp.
<u>Box 12</u>			
Folder	3	Canadian Immigration Policy toward the Negro	
Document	107	"The Victoria voltigeurs" by B.A. McKelvie and Williard E. Ireland. <i>British Columbia Historical Quarterly.</i> v. 20, nos. 3 & 4, October 1956.	20 pp.
	108	"Ellen Fairclough: saint or sinner to New Canadians?" by Frank Rasky. <i>Liberty.</i> v. 37, May 1960.	6 pp.
	109	"The West Indians: our loneliest immigrants" by George Lamming. <i>Maclean's Magazine.</i> Toronto, November 4, 1961.	6 pp.
	110	"Immigration policy," ed. by John T. Saywell. <i>Canadian Annual Review.</i> Toronto, 1962.	3 pp.
	111	"Canada's immigration policy, 1945- 1962" by G.A. Rawlyk. <i>The Dalhousie Review.</i> v. 42, no. 3, Autumn 1962.	14 pp.
	112	"Canada's immigration policy, 1957- 1962" by David Corbett. <i>International Journal.</i> v. 18, Spring 1963.	15 pp.
	113	"Les Haitiens, ces immigres pas comme les autres" by Lysiane Gagnon. <i>La Presse.</i> Montreal, August 21, 1965.	2 pp.
	114	"The built-in lie behind our search for immigrants." <i>MacLean's Magazine.</i> v. 78, June 19, 1965.	6 pp.
	115	"Turner's safety valve and free Negro westward migration" by George R. Woolfolk. <i>Pacific Northwest Quarterly.</i> v. 56, July 1965.	6 pp.
	116	"American Negro and immigrant experience: similarities and differences" by John J. Appel. <i>American Quarterly.</i> v. 18, spring 1966.	9 pp.

<u>Box 12</u>			
Folder	3	Canadian Immigration Policy toward the	

		Negro	
Document	117	"Religious nature of the early Negro migration to Canada and the Amherstburg Baptist Association" by James K. Lewis. <i>Ontario History</i> . v. 58, June 1966.	16 pp.
	118	Outline of 1967 Emancipation Celebration spectacle in Windsor.	1 p.
Folder	4	The Negro in Canada	
Document	120	Review of Books.	
		"The Negro in Canada" by Ida Greaves. <i>Canadian Historical Review</i> .	2 pp.
	121	Flyer commemorating Emancipation Day in Windsor, Canada. June 9, 1952.	1 p.
	122	"Dresden" [Public Relations Article] by Grace J. Carter. <i>Ontario Hydro News</i> . v. 39, September 1952.	7 pp.
	123	<i>Elks' Review</i> . [Monthly periodical]. Columbus, Ohio, v. 1, no. 9, June 1958.	12 pp.
	124	Flyer, announcing future publication of a report. "A personality study of Negroes in Halifax, Nova Scotia" by Morris Davis & H.D. Beach. June 1961.	1 p.
	125	"Segregation in British Columbia" by P.H. Reid. <i>The Bulletin</i> . Published by the Committee on Archives of The United Church of Canada, in collaboration with Victoria University. no. 16, 1963.	15 pp.
	126	"Provocation and defence: action against racialists in Canada." <i>The Wiener Library Bulletin</i> . v. 20, spring, 1966.	3 pp.
	127	"You like us in private, reject us in public" by Ivan Burgess. <i>Canadian Weekly</i> . May 22, 1965.	2 pp.

Box 12

Folder	4	The Negro in Canada	
Document	128	"Le Canada--et la condition des ses citoyens noirs" by M. Marchand. <i>La Voix Nationale</i> . October 1965.	3 pp.
	129	<i>Coppertone; the Canadian Negro Magazine</i> . Halifax, December 1966.	30 pp.
	130	Financial statement by Director of Emancipation Celebration in Windsor, Ontario, 1966.	3 pp.
	131	Notes on planned advertisement for	

		Emancipation Celebration in Windsor, Ontario. W.L. Perry & Assoc.	1 p.
132		Forms for survey of Halifax Negro families.	8 pp.

Box 13

Folder	1	Negroes in Canada - State of War between Canada and the United States, 1875	
Document	133	Photostats of Secret Document No. 48, sent to the British Consulate, N.Y., June 29, 1867, re: the Fenian project for the invasion of Canada by E.M. Archibald.	7 pp.
	134	Photostats of documents sent to the British Consulate, N.Y., December 14, 1869, re: the Fenian project for the invasion of Canada by E.M. Archibald.	5 pp.
	135	Photostats of documents sent to the British Consulate, N.Y., January 26, 1870, re: the Fenian project for the invasion of Canada by E.M. Archibald and others.	4 pp.
	136	Memorandum re: the Fenian project for the invasion of Canada.	7 pp.

Box 13

Folder	2-3	Race Relations in Canada and the United States	
Document	137	Tavern licence given to Peter Thompson by William Campbell, Mayor of St. John., 1797. N.B. Museum.	1 p.
	138	Note sent to Hamilton Hill from Hiram Wilson. 1829.	1 p.
	139	A letter from Hiram Wilson to Hamilton Hill proposing a meeting to promote the interest of education in Western Canada. 1845.	4 pp.
	140	Letter to Hamilton Hill from H. Wilson referring to boxes of clothing. 1849.	2 pp.
	141	Miscellaneous Corresp. File/H. Wilson. Oberlin, 1843.	8 pp.
	142	"Over Lake Erie to Freedom" by Fred Landon. N.W. Ohio Quarterly. v. 17, October 1945.	7 pp.

- 143 Regimental orders. 5th Battalion of
York County Militia. Archives
Div., N.B. Museum. 1823-1850. 2 pp.
- 144 A letter requesting a copy of the
last annual report of receipts and
expenditures of the Anti-Slavery
Society. November 1851. 1 p.
- 145 Letter to Rev. Leo Whipper from Rev.
Alex McArthur re: objections to
white missionaries. Windsor, C.W.,
July 2, 1852. 3 pp.
- 146 Letter to Rev. E. Ryerson from Dennis
Hill of Down Mills, Canada West,
re: rejection of his son attending
School Section #3 in Comden County
of Kent. Ontario Archives,
Toronto. November 22, 1852. 2 pp.
- 147 Letter to Hamilton Hill from Hiram
Wilson re: bringing religion to
sailors on ships along the Welland
Canal. St. Catharine, Canada West,
May 24, 1853. 3 pp.

Box 13

- Folder 2-3 Race Relations in Canada and the United
States
- Document 148 Letter to Hon. Abbott Laurence from
his nephew, Amos Laurence, re: a
request for some funds by a
colonizer. London. 2 pp.
- 149 Letter to Rev. Egerton Ryerson, Chief
Supt. of Education, from Mr.
Stanton, re: a court case on
discrimination. Ontario Archives,
Toronto. Simcoe, May 25, 1855. 2 pp.
- 150 Incomplete and unsigned letter
dealing with school discrimination.
Ontario Archives, Toronto. Malden,
December 29, 1856. 1 p.
- 151 Three letters to Rev. E. Ryerson,
Chief Supt. of Education, dealing
with discrimination against black
children. Ontario Archives,
Toronto. February 3, 1856 and
August 9, 1856. 4 pp.
- 152 Letter to Rev. E. Ryerson from
William P. Newman asking
clarification and interpretation of
the Common School Act with regard
to prejudice against black
children. Ontario Archives,
Toronto. Dresden, January 13,

1956. 2 pp.
- 153 Letter to Rev. E. Ryerson from Samuel Atkin, Trustee and Sect., School Section No. 4, Malden, re: the hiring of a teacher for the education of colored children in the Township of Malden, County of Kent. Ontario Archives, Toronto. February 26, 1857. 5 pp.
- 154 Gagetown Baptismal Register. N.B. Museum. Archives Div. 1831-1858. 1 p.

Box 13

- Folder 2-3 Race Relations in Canada and the United States
- Document 155 Letter to Rev. E. Ryerson from Jefferson Lightfoot, asking for a reversal of a decision made by the local Supt. of Schools in Flamboro, concerning the schooling of colored children. Ontario Archives, Toronto. October 5, 1958. 2 pp.
- 156 Letter re: discrimination in the schools of Raleigh Plains, Chatham. Ontario Archives, Toronto. February 2, 1859. 1 p.
- 157 Letter to the Chief Supt. of Education, Upper Canada, from D. Campbell, re: the Free School System and the opposition to the mixing of black and white children in the Township of Harwick, County of Kent. March 17, 1862. 4 pp.
- 158 Letter to the Chief Supt. of Education, Toronto, from Madison Severz and Vincent White, re: school segregation in the Township of Harwick, County of Kent. Ontario Archives, Toronto. March 17, 1862. 4 pp.
- 186 Henry Churchyard [a letter in reference to the Civil War]. May 20, 1862. 4 pp.
- 187 Playbill from the Royal Lyceum, King Street West. Plays about the American South. 1871. 2 pp.
- 188 A study of the Negro problem in Canada. [A typewritten draft] Not dated. 43 pp.
- 189 The Negro Judge of Little Rock.

[newspaper article on Mifflin W. Gibbs] by A. J. Arnold. Montreal Star, April 21, 1962. 1 p.

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Folder	2-3	Race Relations in Canada and the United States	
Document	190	History neglects the famous Ringo by James K. Nesbitt. [article about Samuel Ringo, a black restaurant owner in Victoria.] Daily Colonist. October 8, 1961.	1 p.
	191	Black white man. [Negro-Indian relationship in 1830's] by Hugh A. Dempsey. Alberta Historical Review. v. 6, Summer 1958.	3 pp.
	192	Matthew A. Henson. [Memorials and Biography]. November 18, 1962.	7 pp.
	193	Gen. Bennett H. Young - Confederate Army. Letter to Gen. Marcus J. Wright concerning his service to the Confederacy. July 8, 1912.	1 p.
	194	"Baltimore student of Artic peoples." [magazine article about Dr. Herbert M. Frisby, Negro explorer] by Paul Fleming. Baltimore Sun. Magazine Section. Sunday, January 9, 1966.	2 pp.
	195	Demographic trends of the Negro in Oklahoma by Mozell C. Hill and Eugene S. Richards. The Southwestern Journal.	16 pp.
	196	Historical sketches of the County of Elgin.	62 pp.
	197	Memoranda concerning Gen. Bennett H. Young. Commander in Chief of the United Confederate Veterans.	7 pp.
	198	Letter to Miss Jamieson of Calgary from Ed Preston re: donation of a pair of spurs to the Museum, Glenbow Foundation. Calgary, November 22, 1965.	1 p.
	199	"The obligation to communicate." [Article on news reporting of racial tensions in U.S.] by Rufus Terral. St. Louis Post-Dispatch.	9 pp.
	200	Election returns for the Counties of Kent and Bothwell.	2 pp.

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Folder	2-3	Race Relations in Canada and the United States
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Document	201	Death Certificate of Grafton Brown (thought to be Negro). St. Peter, Minn., March 2, 1918.	1 p.
	202	Martin Luther King Fund. [Report on fund raising] by Maxine Cadeby.	4 pp.
	203	Three papers on race relations in U.S. 1. Race relations in U.S. 2. Desegregation progress in U.S. schools. 3. Integration in Southern colleges.	

Folder	4	Documents from British Columbia Archives	
Document	159	Documents from the Archives of British Columbia, relating to Negro activities. September 26, 1860.	3 pp.
	160	Letters from Canadians of the 1930's, confirming the existence of a black police force in Victoria, B.C., in the middle 1800's [Colored Residents, Victoria, 1860]. British Columbia Archives.	2 pp.
	161	Letter dated July 9, 1860, to James Douglas, Gov. of Vancouver Island, from Thos. H. Lineker, re: the Indians. British Columbia Archives.	2 pp.
	162	Letter to James Douglas from Wellington D. Moses. Jacob Francis, F. Richard, Wm. Brown and Richard H. Johnson re: prejudice against colored people. British Columbia Archives.	3 pp.
	163	Letter to the Colonial Secty. from Fortune Richard, Capt. of Victoria Rifle Corps, requesting funds for the Victoria Pioneer Rifle Corps. British Columbia Archives.	1 p.

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Folder	4	Documents from British Columbia Archives	
Document	164	Letter to a Mr. Young describing court activities in the Richfield, Cariboo area. Case of a knife fight between two black men is described. British Columbia Archives. September 20, 1863.	4 pp.
	165	Letter with a request for more funds from the Pioneer Rifle Corps. to Gov. James Douglas. British Columbia Archives. Victoria, July 31, 1862.	3 pp.

- 166 Letter with a request for more funds
from the Pioneer Rifle Corps to
Gov. James Douglas. British
Columbia Archives. Victoria,
June 19, 1863. 2 pp.
- 167 Letter to the Governor re: the
willingness of some persons to join
a Volunteer Military Corps.
British Columbia Archives.
Victoria, August 15, 1889. 2 pp.
- 168 Negro-related portions of the Diary
of Rev. B. Cridge. British
Columbia Archives. Victoria, 1858. 10 pp.
- 169 Letter to Henry Wakeford, Colonial
Secretary, from Richard Johnson,
requesting land to build a guest
house. British Columbia Archives.
Victoria, October 3, 1864. 4 pp.
- 170 Letter to the newspaper editor,
signed by Dixie, a black
colonialist. The Cariboo Sentinel
(Supplement). Barkerville,
Williams Creek, June 12, 1865. 1 p.
- 171 Letter to the newspaper editor,
signed by Dixie, a black
colonialist. The Cariboo Sentinel.
British Columbia Archives.
Barkerville, Williams Creek, July
1, 1865. 1 p.

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Document 172

Documents from British Columbia Archives

- 172 Letter to the Colonial Secretary from
J. Booth, Thomas Griffeths and
Abraham Copland, requesting
approval for a teacher for their
district, and the Secretary's
reply. British Columbia Archives.
Salt Spring Island, October 26,
1869. 3 pp.
- 173 Letter to Mr. Trutch, land agent,
from Louis Stark, requesting a
change of property, and the agent's
reply. British Columbia Archives.
Salt Spring Island, November 3,
1869. 2 pp.
- 174 Letter to Mr. Pierce from Louis Stark
requesting a road to the School
House and Boat Landing, and Mr.
Pierce's reply. British Columbia
Archives. Salt Spring Island,
September 15, 1870. 1 p.

- 175 Letter to Mr. Matthews from William Daniel Anderson. confirming that Deas Island was named after Mr. Deas, a colonial, and that the first troops in Victoria were Afro-Americans. British Columbia Archives. Vedder Crossing, September 7, 1934. 2 pp.
- 176 Letter to Arthur Edward Kennedy, Governor of Vancouver Island, from a committee of colonialists, re: discrimination in a public theatre, and the Governor's reply. British Columbia Archives. Victoria, October 5, 1864. 6 pp.
- 177 Papers connected with Vancouver Island. Volunteer Rifle Corps, 1861-1862. British Columbia Archives. 8 pp.

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- Folder 4 Documents from British Columbia Archives
- Document 178 Letter to James Douglas, Governor of Vancouver Island, from Jonathan Begg, re: the appointment of two road commissioners and opening of a public road. Victoria, May 5, 1862. 2 pp.
- 179 Letter to James Douglas, Governor, from R. Johnssen re: a request for funds for the Victoria Pioneer Rifle Company. British Columbia Archives. Victoria, March 3, 1863. 1 p.
- 180 Letter from William Peyton Hubbard, a former black alderman and comptroller of Toronto, to Dr. R.E. Park of the Univ. of Chicago. British Columbia Archives. February 12, 1906. 6 pp.
- 181 Letter from Willis Stark to Mr. Matthews, Archivist, re: surviving emigrants in Vancouver. British Columbia Archives. Salt Spring Ganges, October 13, 1934. 1 p.
- 182 Letter from Thomas D. to Major Matthews re: past history of Vancouver Island. British Columbia Archives. Saanich, September 1, 1934. 2 pp.
- 183 "The Negro in Canada." *The Negro History Bulletin.* British Columbia

- 184 Archives. v. 4, April 1941. 16 pp.
Report of a visit to Halifax with
particular respect to Africville.
November 24-26, 1963. 10 pp.
- 185 Emancipation celebration July 29 to
August 1. [Founder - Walter Perry]
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- Folder 5 Josiah Henson and John Brown
- Document 204 "The story of Rev. Josiah Henson."
[known as Uncle Tom] by Jean
Tallach (Ed.). *Kent Historical
Society*.
- 205 "In memory of "Uncle Tom" by Aileen
Ward. *The Dalhousie Review*.
v. 20, October 1940. 4 pp.
- 206 "Uncle Tom and Clayton: fact, fiction,
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no. 2, Spring 1958. 13 pp.
- 207 "Canadian home of the original Uncle
Tom." *The Crisis*. v. 54, March
1947. 1 p.
- 208 Uncle Tom [Clippings]. Chicago
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- 209 Letter from Amor A. Lawrence re:
Josiah Henson & Mr. Eliot.
Boston, February 1851. 2 pp.
- 210 Letter from Amor A. Lawrence re:
Josiah Henson and his colony.
Boston, March 30, 1851. 1 p.
- 211 "John Brown's Body...." *The Hamilton
Spectator*. June 14, 1958. 1 p.
- 212 Canada - Captain John Brown. *Life
and Public Services of Martin R.
Delany...* by Frank A. Rollin.
Boston, 1868. 13 pp.
- 213 "Canadian Negroes and the John Brown
Raid. *The Journal of Negro
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- 214 "From Chatham to Harper's Ferry" by
Fred Landon. *The Canadian
Magazine*. Toronto, v. 53, no. 6. 8 pp.
- Folder 6-8 Civil Rights-Documents and Notes
- Document 215 "Negro Freemasonry" [Prince Hall
Masonry] by Reginald V. Harris,

P.G.M., Halifax. 6 pp.

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Folder	6-8	Documents from British Columbia Archives	
Document	216	"Story of Equity Lodge N. 106, Halifax" by Reginald V. Harris, P.G.M. January 1, 1957.	13 pp.
	217	"Negro Masonary" [British Empire] by Reginald V. Harris, P.G.M. November 29, 1946.	3 pp.
	218	The Clarion [Periodical]. Truro, Nova Scotia, February 28, 1948. v. 3, no. 20.	6 pp.
	219	The Canadian Negro (Periodical). Toronto, September 1953, v. 1, no. 3.	4 pp.
	220	"Terrestrial animals in cold: recent studies of primitive man" by H.T. Hammel. Handbook of Physiology.	21 pp.
	221	Thirteenth Annual Labour Institute on Race Relations. [Report, March 14 & 15, 1964], "Democracy in the Sixties"	5 pp.
	222	Tenth Annual Labour Institute on Race Relations. [Report, April 3, 1960], "The Native Indian in our society"	15 pp.
	223	Human relations (Periodical). Ontario, May-June 1961, v. 1, no. 3.	8 pp.
	224	Eleventh Annual Labour Institute on Race Relations. [Report, April 16, 1961], "Is legislation the key to racial equality?"	9 pp.
	225	Twelfth Annual Labour Institute on Race Relations. [Report, February 25, 1962], "The challenge of human rights on a nuclear age"	7 pp.
	226	Submission by the Human Rights Committee of the B.C. Federation of Labour, CLC to the Hon. W.A.C. Bennett, Premier & Provincial Cabinet. Victoria, B.C.	18 pp.

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Folder	6-8	Civil Rights-Documents and Notes	
Document	227	Cornwallis Street Baptist Annual Church Meeting. Reports and statements of accounts for the year 1964. January 28, 1965.	28 pp.

- 228 Urban and rural life committee of the
African Baptist Association of Nova
Scotia. General statement of
activities by W.P. Oliver. 9 pp.
- 229 Fourteenth Annual Labour Institute on
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Vancouver, March 27 & 28, 1965] 12 pp.
- 230 Report of board in dispute between
the Canadian Pacific Railway
company, Eastern Lines, and its
Sleeping Car Porters. The Labour
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- 231 Immigration [Canada]. Comment
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- 232 "Loi Canadienne sur les justes
methodes d'emplois." [Pamphlet]
- 233 Immigration [Canada] Department
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(Periodical). Photostat from Yale
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no. 7, 1955. 1 p.
- 234 "Here a tenement once stood." [Article
describing housing conditions in
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1, 1960. 5 pp.
- 235 "Canada's immigration policy: a
critique" by David C. Corbett.
[Book review by N.B. Ryder]. *The
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- 236 Programs of various Annual
Conferences of the N.S.A.A.C.P. and
a list of its accomplishments. 7 pp.

Box 13

- Folder 6-8 Civil Rights-Documents and Notes
- Document 237 Report of activities of the National
Committee on Human Rights, Canadian
Labour Congress. Montreal,
June 20, 1966. 6 pp.
- 238 "Interpretation of the [Canadian] Bill
of Rights" ed. by John T. Soywell.
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1962. 2 pp.
- 239 Human Rights Section from the
Canadian Labour Congress.
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- 240 Figures for Asiatic immigration to

- Canada: 1901-1942.
- 241 Immigration figures for Canada:
1885-1955. 1 p.
- 242 "Canada's exclusion of Asiatic
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- 243 "Red and Black: the Indian and Negro
in the writings of Cooper, Simms
and Melville" by Prof. Ernest H... 5 pp.
- 244 "Our civil liberties" by Bora Laskin.
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- 245 Obituary notice of James F. Jenkins.
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July 1931. 1 p.
- 246 Discrimination in employment.
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v. 54, September 15, 1954. 10 pp.
- 247 "The Bill of Rights, the Supreme
Court, and Civil Liberties in
Canada" by Edward McWhinney.
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1960. 12 pp.
- 248 "Progress in human rights" by David
Orlikow, Assoc. Sec., CLC
Human Rights Committee. *Canadian
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