

Guide to the

# **Bernard Peyton letters to his wife**

1856-1857 MssCol 2395

## **Summary**

Creator: Peyton, Bernard, 1826-1906

Title: Bernard Peyton letters to his wife

Date: 1856-1857

Size: 76 leaves, 29 cm; 76 leaves, 29 cm

**Abstract:** Bernard Peyton (1826-1906) of Charlottesville, Virginia and San Francisco, California, was an American businessman and entrepreneur. Bernard Peyton letters, 1856 June-1857 April, in typescript carbon copy, consist of eighteen letters written mostly from Russia to his wife Estelle at the Peyton family plantation, Farmington, near Charlottesville, Virginia. The letters relate to Peyton's two journeys to Russia and his plans to establish American commerce on the Amur River in Siberia. He describes voyages; his travels in Europe, Russia and Siberia; his activities in St. Petersburg and Moscow; his journey by sled from Moscow to Irkutsk with another American, Perry McDonough Collins; and a trip to Kyakhta to observe Russian-Chinese border trade. Peyton returned to Virginia for a brief visit in the Fall of 1856; his letters also refer to his wife's concerns over his absence, and to family matters at Farmington, including brief mention of the slaves there.

Alternative Form Available: Available on microfilm; New York Public Library; \*ZL-501

**Preferred citation:** Bernard Peyton letters to his wife, Manuscripts and Archives Division, The New York Public Library

### **Creator History**

Bernard Peyton (1826-1906) of Charlottesville, Virginia and San Francisco, California, was an American businessman and entrepreneur.

#### **Scope and Content Note**

Bernard Peyton letters, 1856 June-1857 April, in typescript carbon copy, consist of eighteen letters written mostly from Russia to his wife Estelle at the Peyton family plantation, Farmington, near

Charlottesville, Virginia. The letters relate to Peyton's two journeys to Russia and his plans to establish American commerce on the Amur River in Siberia. He describes voyages; his travels in Europe, Russia and Siberia; his activities in St. Petersburg and Moscow; his journey by sled from Moscow to Irkutsk with another American, Perry McDonough Collins; and a trip to Kyakhta to observe Russian-Chinese border trade. Peyton returned to Virginia for a brief visit in the Fall of 1856; his letters also refer to his wife's concerns over his absence, and to family matters at Farmington, including brief mention of the slaves there.

### **Key Terms**

#### **Geographic Names**

Europe -- Description and travel Russia -- Commerce -- United States Russia -- Description and travel Siberia (Russia) -- Description and travel United States -- Commerce -- Russia

#### **Subjects**

Plantation life -- Virginia

#### **Names**

Peyton, Bernard, 1826-1906 Collins, Perry McDonough, 1813-1900 Peyton, Estelle