

MANUSCRIPTS AND ARCHIVES DIVISION

NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY

ERNST PAPANEK PAPERS, 1928-1976

JRP  
May 1974

Revised by Richard Hollinger  
September 1993

ERNST PAPANEK PAPERS

**Title:** The Ernst Papanek Papers

**Size:** 23 linear feet

**Source:** Gift of Helen Papanek, 1974 and 1976

**Biographical Note:** Ernst Papanek (1900-1973) was an Austrian-born child psychologist and educator known for his work with refugee children during and after World War II and for his involvement in socialist parties in Europe and the United States.

**Description:** Correspondence, desk diaries, lecture notes, articles, photographs, sound recordings and other materials dating from 1928-1976, most of which relates to Ernst Papanek's work with children's homes in Europe and the United States. The bulk of these papers date from 1940-1970.

**Restrictions:** Access to the materials in boxes 33-38 and to tape #00007 requires permission from the Curator of Manuscripts. The original audio tapes in this collection may not be played, but cassette copies are available to researchers.

MEMORANDUM

# The New York Public Library

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RE: Ernst Papanek Papers -  
Restriction

DATE: 4/13/89

TO: Files

FROM: Mary B. Bowling  
Curator of Manuscripts

The Ernst Papanek Papers have never been fully accessioned or processed. Because they contain sensitive materials on individuals, the following restrictions currently apply:

Boxes 1-4: Permission of Curator of Manuscripts required, pending full processing. Thereafter items pertaining to patients or residents of the Brooklyn Training School or Wiltwyck School **CLOSED** for 100 years from date of file (2048-2072).

Boxes 14-17. **CLOSED** pending processing; thereafter restricted as above.

*40,41A (ms) 2/10/99*

Boxes 33-42. **CLOSED** pending processing; thereafter restricted as above. (An attempt to reprocess was begun but abandoned earlier; therefore the current box list is no longer accurate.)

**Manuscripts and Archives Division  
New York Public Library**

**Ernst Papanek papers**

**Updated restrictions**  
2006 October

Boxes 14-17 and boxes 33-41A are not open for researchers.

William Stingone  
Curator

CHRONOLOGY

- 1900 Born in Vienna, Austria
- 1919 Graduated Federal Realgymnasium in Vienna
- 1919-27 Studied at the University of Vienna, Medical School and Faculty of Philosophy.
- 1932-34 Elected member of the City Council and the Diet of Vienna
- 1936-38 Edited the International Pedagogical Information journal with the League of Nations in Geneva.
- 1938-40 General Director of the children's institutions and school for refugee children of the O.S.E (Organization pour la Sante et l'Education) in France.
- 1940 Escaped from occupied France with his family through the aid of the Underground.
- 1943 Graduated New York School for Social Work, Columbia University.
- 1943-45 Educational consultant to the Children's Aid Society, Foster Home Department, N.Y.
- 1945-47 Director Child Projects of the Unitarian Service Committee, Boston, Mass.
- 1946-47 Executive director of American Youth for World Youth
- 1946 Travelled to Europe to study educational and child welfare institutions.
- 1948-49 Executive director of the Brooklyn Training School for Girls
- 1958-73 Professor of education at Queens College
- 1962 Presented with the award for distinguished service to Democracy by the N.Y. chapter of the League for Industrial Democracy.
- 1964 Delegate of the Socialist Party of the U.S. at the council conference of the Socialist International in Brussels.
- 1966 Visiting professor, Hiroshima University

1973 Died August 5 on a visit to Vienna

BOX LIST

Box No.

General Correspondence

1. 1939-61
2. 1962-65
3. 1966-68
4. 1969-73 & no date

Papers on Refugee Children of World War II

5. Correspondence in English, German and French with children, relatives and foster parents, 1938-46, 56, 64-67 & n.d.
6. Official reports and bulletins, personal reports, interviews and excerpts from letters and diaries, newspaper and magazine articles, etc. refugee children, arranged by country or organization, 1938-46 & n.d. Files arranged by country: Africa, Austria, Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, England, France, Germany, Italy and Spain (1 folder each). Files arranged by organization: American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Family Service, Inc., American Friends Service Committee (3 folders), C.R.A.L.O.G.(?), Foster Parents Plan for War Children, International Children's Emergency Fund, International Labor Assistance
7. Preparatory Commission for International Refugee Organization, Red Cross, Unitarian Service Committee, United Nations Refugee Relief Association (5 folders), World Jewish Congress (3 folders)
8. Writings by Ernst Papanek on refugee children
9. Writings by others on refugee children
10. N.Y. School of Social Work of Columbia University Project on refugee children including two questionnaires, one sent to refugee children the other sent to social work agencies; correspondence re project, 1942-43 and typed carbon of an untitled preliminary study of refugee children based on the questionnaires, 167 pp. n.d.

11. Papers as Director of Child Projects, Unitarian Service Committee, 1946-47. Questionnaires sent to refugee children and worksheets containing analytic breakdown of information as such: A-Separation from family and environment, B-Language, C-School/Job, D-Friends, E-Youth Organization (Group Relationships), F-Parent Substitutes, G-Evaluation of American Experience, I-Adjustment & Readjustment, J-Security, K-Loyalties, M-Democracy
12. Papers as Executive Director of American Youth for World Youth, 1945-51 & n.d.  
Correspondence, 1945-51 & n.d.
13. Writings by Ernst Papanek and others re organization, interviews and addresses, minutes of the board of directors, 1946-48; reports of executive director, 1947-48 & n.d.; news bulletins, 1946-48; publicity material including a comprehensive scrapbook on the Child Project section; financial correspondence re bankruptcy decision in 1948; and photographs of children in Europe and Africa, New York City and a performance benefit at Carnegie Hall in 1947; and misc. material.
14. Papers as Executive Director of Brooklyn Training School for Girls, 1948-49  
Correspondence; minutes of staff meetings; reports by city and state observers; statements of policy; press releases and public relations material; insurance records; financial papers; and photographs of girls, building, grounds, etc. with commentary.
15. Papers as Executive Director of the Wiltwyck School for Boys  
Correspondence, 1949-71 & n.d., as executive director and later as board member.  
Monthly reports of executive director and staff, 1949-53; minutes of Board of Education, 1967-72; minutes of Board of Directors meetings, 1971-72; writings and addresses by E.P. on Wiltwyck including a statement before the Senate Subcommittee to investigate Juvenile Delinquency, held in New York City in 1957 (23pp) and a report by E.P. on the occasion of his retirement in 1958 (4pp).
16. Detailed Studies of the Wiltwyck School.  
- Wiltwyck School-Its Philosophy & Treatment Program, by Myra Gross Weiner, 1952. 76pp.

- 16.(cont) - The First Stage in the Wiltwyck Follow-Up Study Based on an Analysis of the Case Record Material of 396 Boys Under Care Beginning with July 1937. 1954 M.S. Thesis, N.Y. School of Social Work, Columbia University. 100pp.  
[author unidentified].  
-Delinquency and relatedness to Authority, A Preliminary Research Investigation, by Z.A. Liff, 101pp. n.d.
17. Reports by Social Workers and Psychiatrists on the Staff, 1957-58.  
Internal Memorandum and Directives, Financial Papers.  
Staff Reports for Personnel; Intelligence and Reading Test Scores; Fund Raising Records; Union Agreements and Leases.
18. Press Releases, Clippings and Publications.
19. Papers as Member of International Federation of Children's Communities, 1960-71 & n.d.  
Correspondence, reports and printed material, esp. relating to session held in Budapest, Hungary in 1970.
20. Papers re William H. Kilpatrick Dinners and Memorial, 1950-71.  
Correspondence with Kilpatrick, 1950-61 & n.d.  
Correspondence with others, 1948-71 & n.d.  
Writings by William H. Kilpatrick on Education, 47-53 (copies only)  
Except from W.H.K.'s diary of Russian trip, 1929 (copy)  
Printed copies of his addresses, 1950-58.  
Writings by E.P. on W.H.K.  
Festschrift articles collected by E.P., 1970-71.  
80th, 85th and 90th Birthday Celebration Addresses  
John Dewey memorabilia (pamphlets)  
Misc. W.H.K. Memorabilia
21. Special Subjects Correspondence File  
American Society of Adlerian Psychology, 1960-67  
Correspondence as chairman of International Committee and as Treasurer of Educational Division, minutes, constitution and by-laws of Ed. Div. (1 folder)  
Austrian Socialist Party Correspondence, 1969-71  
Carbons of correspondence with various officials (1 folder)  
Colozza, Giovanni Antonio. Biographical sketch and correspondence with William H. Kilpatrick (1 folder)



21. (cont)        Hundred Years Celebration. Centenary of the Socialist International (1964). Correspondence, speeches, clippings and misc printed matter (1 folder)

International Association of Individual Psychology, 1969-71. Correspondence as executive member and printed matter (1 folder)

International Association of Workers for Maladjusted Children, 1958-71. Correspondence, minutes and reports as chairman of American branch. (1 folder)

International Pedagogical Information, 1936-38. Correspondence, publicity statements and press releases as editor-in-chief (1 folder)

International Union of Social Democratic Teachers and professors, 1961-70. Correspondence with Leopold Posch (dir) and John D. Hamilton (president) and others (1 folder)

Israel Trip, 1965-66. Correspondence with the Foreign Relations Division of the Ministry of Social Welfare, itinerary and interview. (1 folder)

Japan Sabbatical, 1966. Correspondence, lectures as visiting professor at Hiroshima University, interviews and itinerary.

22.                Journal of Social Issues, 1958. Correspondence with the editor William M. McCord re article (1 folder)
- Labour Party of Great Britain, 1968-69. Correspondence with the research secretary (1 folder)
- League for Industrial Democracy, 1962, 68. Correspondence and printed material re award dinner in honor of E.P. includes his address "Building the City of the Future" (8pp.); also correspondence with the executive director, Tom Kahn. (2 folders)
- Plans for a Tutorial Program at Queens College Sponsored by the Ebenezer Baptist Church, 1967. Correspondence, proposals, teachers guides. (1 folder)
- Recommendations of Students written by E.P., 1958-68 (3 folders)
- Saturday Evening Post Correspondence re E.P.'s article "The Boy Who Survived Auschwitz" 1964 (1 folder)
- Selected Bibliography of the Writings of E.P. (1 folder)
- Socialist International Council Conference at Helsinki, 1971. Correspondence as U.S. Delegate (1 folder)
- Socialist Party Debs Day Dinner in Honor of E.P., 1965 Correspondence (1 folder)
- World Federation for Mental Health, 1965. Correspondence as member of U.S. Committee (1 folder)

23. Writings of Ernst Papanek  
 The Austrian School Reform: It's Bases, Principles and Development-The Twenty Years Between the Two World Wars.  
 -Mss. copy typewritten, 210pp+ (1 pkg.)  
 -Intermediate version (fragmentary) (2 folders)  
 -uncollected typescript (9 folders)  
 -Ph. D. dissertation, 1960 (earlier version)  
     The Political and Social Interaction Within the Austrian School, Columbia 1960.  
 -Outline of Doctoral Dissertation, 1959, and an Abstract, 1960 (2 folders)  
 -German version of thesis (1 folder)  
 -Published copy, 1963  
 -Correspondence with publishers, editor, and colleagues, 1961-63.  
 -Book reviews and clippings
24. -uncollated working drafts (11 folders)
- 25-27. -Documentation used in writing the book.  
 Transcriptions, mostly in German, from various sources.
28. Detailed Lengthy Writings by E.P.  
 -"Die Idee Steht Mir Hoher Als Das Leben. Ein Buch ueber Josef Gerl und seine Freunde" [1935?] 98pp  
 -On refugee Children, A Preliminary Study, 1943, 114pp.  
 -Address on Juvenile Delinquency Before the Institute of Child Guidance, 1955. 61pp.  
 -The Approach to Juvenile Delinquency: Its History and Development, 1957. 49pp+  
 -Student Rebellions, Riots? Radicalism? Anarchism? Progress? Anomy? [1970] 48pp. w/ms. drafts and notes.  
 -Reconnection of Learning, n.d. 23pp.  
 -Meeting in Honor of Fritz Adler, n.d. 24pp.  
 -The Delinquent Child, n.d. 24pp.  
 -Children in Wartime, n.d. 25pp.
29. Lectures Delivered at the New School for Social Research in 1968-69 and 1969-70 on Civilization and Its Contents.
30. Shorter Writings  
 1940-49: refugee children esp, Jewish children  
 1950-54: Adlerianism; educational reform  
 1955-59: Juvenile Delinquency; correctional treatment  
 1960-64: Child and adolescent psychology; educational systems  
 1965-69: Maladjusted children; teacher education in the U.S.  
 1970-73: Psychology of the juvenile delinquent

31. Diaries (desk): 1948-59 covering his years at Wiltwyck School.
32. Diaries (pocket): 1938, 47, 50, 51, 53, 56-66.  
33-37. Brooklyn Training School, Girl's Psychiatrist Case Histories.  
N.B. Material is not to be served without permission of the Curator of Manuscripts
38. Diary of Anita Friedman, 1958, Jan-July.  
Transcriptions apx. 50 pp (two copies) typed carbon.  
N.B. Material is not to be served without permission of the Curator of Manuscripts  
Socialist Party U.S.A. correspondence re internal debate, 1960's.

Addenda to Papers [76M9]

39. Misc. Correspondence  
Correspondence, 1940-41, mostly with L. Gourvitch, director of the Union O.S.E. at Montpellier, France, re immigration of European refugee children to the United States (1 folder)  
Letters, 1938-39, from parents of refugee children (1 folder)  
Transcripts of letters, 1967, from refugees (1 folder)  
Correspondence, 1974-76, re publication of Out of the Fire re publicity, awards, readers letters, testimonials from Alexander Adler, Donald S. Harrington, Claude Brown and Joseph P. Lasch (1 folder)  
Writings  
Typescripts of Out of the Fire (2 complete, 2 fragmentary with author's revisions)  
Authors galley proof  
Notes and drafts for book  
Printed matter, clippings and pamphlets on refugee children  
Misc. articles  
Arson and Juvenile Firesetter  
There is Nothing So Practical as a Good Theory  
Treatment  
Treatment by Group Dynamics  
Role of Reward and Punishment  
Youth in Danger Becomes a Danger  
Youth in Social Order

40. Loose leaf binders (3) containing letters of condolence to Mrs. Papanek including letters from Robert J. Alexander, Walter Bergman, John D. Hamilton, Donald S. Harrington, Darlington Hoopes, Bruno Kreisky, Norman V. Lourie, David McReynolds, Leopold Posch, Rudolph Serkin and Frank P. Zeidler; copies of remarks read at Memorial Meeting at the Community Church on Sept. 16, 1973 by Alexandria Adler, Marc Belth, Claude Brown and George O. Papanek; clippings of obituary notices in European and United States newspapers and magazines

41. Photographs of his work with children's homes in - (RESTRICTED Europe and the U.S., mostly identified, c. 1937-60's

42. Audio tapes (See pages 00-00 for a description of the content of these recordings.)

41 A PHOTOGRAPHS. WILTYWYCK. RESTRICTED (mls 2/10/99)

41 B Xerox Copies of photographs in Box 41. Serve this box to the public. A.S. 5/10/99.

INDEX TO PROMINENT PERSONS IN GENERAL CORRESPONDENCE

- BETTELHEIN, Bruno      Child psychologist and author  
1952 (2), 1962 (1)
- BRANDT, Willy            German politician and journalist  
1959 (1), 1964 (1), 1971 (3)
- BRAUNTHAL, Julius      Secretary, Socialist International and  
author  
1953 (1), 1954 (1), 1956 (1), 1958 (1), 1959 (4),  
1961 (3), 1962 (3), 1963 (1)
- BROWN, Claude          Author of *Manchild in the Promised Land*  
1958 (1), 1959 (1), 1960 (3), 1963 (1), 1964 (3),  
1965 (6), 1966 (2), 1968 (1), 1971 (1)
- CARTHY, Albert          Secretary, Socialist International  
1962 (1), 1963 (1), 1965 (1), 1966 (2), 1968 (5),  
1969 (1)
- FELDMAN, Paul          American socialist  
1966 (2), 1967 (1), 1971 (3)
- FROMM, Erich            Psychologist and author  
1956 (2), 1957 (4), 1958 (5), 1959 (1), 1961 (6),  
1967 (1)
- HEINE, Fr.                German politician  
1956 (3), 1957 (2)
- HOWE, Irving            American socialist and teacher  
1968 (1)
- HUGHES, H. Stuart      American educator  
1963 (2)
- JONAS, Franz            President of Austria  
1952 (2), 1957 (1), 1958 (18), 1963 (2), 1965 (1),  
1967 (1), 1969 (2), n.d. (1)
- KALLEN, Horace         American educator  
1971 (2)
- KELLER, Helen          American writer  
1948 (1), 1953 (1), 1955 (1), 1965 (1)
- KERN, Karl                Swedish politician  
1957 (1), 1969 (1)

- KILPATRICK, William H. American educator  
 1948 (1), 1949 (1), 1951 (1), 1953 (1), 1954 (2),  
 1955 (1), 1956 (2), 1957 (2), 1958 (3), 1959 (1),  
 1960 (1), 1961 (1), 1962 (1)
- KRESIKY, Bruno Austrian politician  
 1953 (5), 1958 (4), 1959 (1), 1964 (3), 1967 (1),  
 1971 (2)
- LEWINE, John L. American socialist  
 1963 (2), 1964 (1), 1966 (1)
- LIBERATION American socialist periodical  
 1964 (1)
- MANDL, Hans Austrian politician  
 1952 (1), 1961 (2), 1962 (4), 1963 (2), 1964 (2),  
 1965 (1)
- MOCH, Jules French politician  
 1952 (2), 1957 (1), 1958 (1), 1969 (5)
- MONTAGU, Ashley American anthropologist  
 1965 (1)
- NEUGEBAUER, Wolfgang Austrian politician  
 1967 (1), 1968 (6), 1971 (1)
- NILSSON, Torsten Swedish politician  
 1964 (1), 1966 (4)
- OLLENHAUER, Erich Leader of German Social Democrats  
 1945 (2), 1946 (2), 1951 (2), 1952 (2), 1956 (2),  
 1957 (1), 1963 (1)
- PATTERSON, Floyd American prize fighter  
 1959 (1), 1960 (2), 1962 (4), 1963 (5), 1964 (5),  
 1965 (4), 1966 (1), 1967 (1), 1969 (1), 1970 (1),  
 1971 (4), 1972 (2)
- PROBST, Otto Austrian politician  
 1948 (1), 1949 (1), 1954 (1), 1955 (1), 1958 (2),  
 1959 (1), 1962 (1), 1963 (2), 1967 (1), 1968 (2),  
 1972 (2)
- PROKSCH, Anton Austrian politician  
 1953 (1), 1956 (1), 1959 (1), 1962 (2), 1970 (1)
- RIESMAN, David Harvard sociologist  
 1969 (1)

ROCKEFELLER, Nelson American politician  
1973 (1)

ROOSEVELT, Eleanor American public figure  
1953 (1), 1954 (2), 1955 (3), 1956 (3), 1957 (4),  
1958 (2), 1959 (1), 1960 (1), 1962 (3)

RUSTIN, Bayard American public figure  
1964 (2), 1971 (1)

SHANKER, Albert N.Y. Teacher's Union  
1965 (2), 1968 (2), 1969 (1)

SINCLAIR, Upton American author  
1958 (2), 1961 (a)

SINGER, Herman Socialist Party, N.Y. Local  
1955 (4), 1957 (1), 1964 (3), 1969 (3)

THOMAS, Norman American socialist and public figure  
1953 (1), 1954 (4), 1956 (2), 1958 (2), 1960 (6),  
1961 (5), 1962 (1), 1963 (6), 1964 (9), 1965 (1),  
1966 (3), 1967 (3)

ZEIDLER, Frank P. Socialist Mayor of Milwaukee  
1957 (1), 1958 (1), 1959 (1), 1964 (1)

SOUND RECORDINGS, 1952-1970

The audio tapes in this collection consist of lectures, oral-history interviews and other recordings relating to the career of Ernst Papanek. The recordings are described briefly by category below. Each tape been assigned a number, which can be used to locate a more detailed description of that item on pp. 15-21 of this inventory.

## Interviews

Most of these recordings are interviews with Ernst Papanek conducted by Edward Linn from 1959 to 1967, in which he relates in considerable detail his experiences in Nazi-occupied Europe. These interviews were the source material for the book, Out of the Fire, co-authored by Papanek and Linn. These interviews, listed by index number, are as follows:

00003, 00004, 00005, 00006, 00008, 00009, 00011, 00012,  
00013, 00014, 00015, 00018, 00019, 00020, 00021, 00022,  
00024, 00025, 00026, 00027, 00028, 00029, 00030.

There is also an interview with a heretofore unidentified acquaintance of Ernst Papanek (tape #00017), and a radio interview with Ernst Papanek broadcast in 1970 (tape #00038).

Not related to Ernst Papanek, this collection also includes an interview with baseball player Pee Wee Reese (tape #00023); an interview with a heretofore unidentified equestrian jockey (index #00027); and an interview with a heretofore unidentified individual about the establishment of a horse racing track (tape #00020, part F). These recordings appear to have been conducted by Edward Linn for books that he co-authored on baseball and horse racing.

## Lectures

Most of these recorded lectures were delivered by Ernst Papanek in the late 1960's and early 1970's for regularly scheduled classes at Queens College and at the New School for Social Research, both in New York City. These recordings are listed below by index number, with the main topic of each lecture and date of provenance (whenever discernable):

00007 (Group therapy session) 1952  
00010 (Racism) 10/29/?  
00016 (Leadership Conference) 1/8/69  
00019 (Forms of Social Organization) n.d.  
00031 (Basic Human Drives) n.d.  
00032 (Social Consciousness) 1/13/70  
00033 (World Crises) 3/30/70



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00031 (Basic Human Drives) n.d.  
00032 (Social Consciousness) 1/13/70  
00033 (World Crises) 3/30/70

00034 (Group therapy #1, speaker?) 1960  
00035 (Group therapy #2, speaker?) 1960  
00036 (1-Hebrew class; 2-Hiroshima diary; 3-class lecture on  
psychology) n.d.; 1966; 1/6/70  
00039 (Fascism in Europe) n.d.  
00040 (Education) 5/7/69  
00041 (Marriage) 2/17/70  
00043 (Group therapy #3, speaker?) 1960  
00044 (Democracy in History) 3/26/69

AUDIO TAPE LIST0 0 0 0 3 Ernst Papanek Interviews, December 1959

There are two recordings on this tape: The first is part of an interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn on December 17, 1959, in which he discusses his experiences in Nazi captivity. This is followed by Part I of an interview of Papanek by Linn on December 31, 1959, in which he describes a failed rebellion against Hitler; the cooperation of specific churches with the Nazi regime; his capture and treatment by the Nazis; and a ship that carried Jewish children to the U.S. in 1942. Part II of this interview is continued on tape 00004.

Time: 1:04:00

0 0 0 0 4 Ernst Papanek Interview, 12/31/59

Part II of an interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn on December 31, 1959, in which he discusses the "Robinson" and "St. Louis" groups of refugee children, composed primarily of children of Jews and Leftists; describes resistance movements in Nazi-controlled Europe; and discusses the impact of the Spanish Civil War. This interview begins (Part I) on tape 00003.

Time: 1:04:00

0 0 0 0 5 Ernst Papanek Interview, n.d.

An undated interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn in which he describes the development of socialism and the social democratic movement in Austria, Germany and Russia in the 1920's and 1930's.

Time: 1:04:04

0 0 0 0 6 Ernst Papanek Interview, n.d.

An undated interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn in which Papanek describes his visit to Israel.

Time: 34:00

0 0 0 0 7 Group Therapy Meeting 12/52

A recording of a group-therapy session, the participants of which have not yet all been identified, in New York City in December 1952. Use of this recording requires permission from the Curator of Manuscripts.

Time: 1:20:00

0 0 0 0 8 Ernst Papanek, 1/15/60

An interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn on January 15, 1960, in which Papanek discusses an Orthodox Jewish orphanage for German children.

Time: 1:04:00

0 0 0 0 9 Ernst Papanek Interview, 1963

An interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn, in which Papanek describes various experiences in Nazi-occupied France, such as the difficulties in obtaining a visa. The original tape is dated 1963.

Time: 1:04:20

0 0 0 1 0 Racism Lecture, October 29

A class lecture on racism by Ernst Papanek in which he discusses Nazism, Malcolm X, the Holy Wars in the Sudan, and racial segregation in the United States. The original tape is dated October 29, but no year is listed.

Time: 1:04:00

0 0 0 1 1 Papanek Interview, n.d.

The continuation of an undated interview with Papanek conducted by Edward Linn, in which Papanek discusses his experiences in France; his involvement in sports as a youth; his activities in the Socialist Party in Austria; and his involvement in the anti-Nazi underground during World War II.

Time: 1:00:00

0 0 0 1 2 Refugee Children, 1967

An interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn in 1967, in which Papanek describes the treatment of Jewish children by the Germans during World War II, and the efforts of Jewish orphans to locate their parents.

Time: 56:00

0 0 0 1 3 Papanek Interview, 1/22/60

An interview of Papanek by Edward Linn on January 22, 1960, in which Papanek describes his work with children who were orphaned by the Spanish Civil War and World War II, including methods of raising funds for schools and orphanages.

Time: 1:04:00

0 0 0 1 4 Papanek interview 10/29

An interview of Papanek by Edward Linn, in which he discusses his escape from occupied France; the Hoover mission to Europe after World War II; war refugees; his meeting with Joseph Kennedy in Europe; the Presidency of John F. Kennedy; and the Vietnam War. The original tape is dated October 29, but no year is given.

Time: 1:15:00

0 0 0 1 5 Papanek Interview, 12/31/59

An interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn on December 31, 1959. Papanek describes a hunger strike he undertook to protest his imprisonment by the Nazis, resulting in better treatment; explains how he lost touch with orphan children in Europe and regained contact with them when he came to the United States; and describes France before, during and after its occupation by the Germans.

Time: 1:01:00

0 0 0 1 6 Leadership Conference, 1/8/69

A recording of a panel discussion the participants of which included Ernst Papanek, Ruth Weinberg, and Ella Heller. The theme

of conference was national leadership and its consequences; the panel discussed problems with youth, such as gangs in minority communities.

Time: 50:00

0 0 0 1 7 Interview About Ernst Papanek, n.d.

This tape begins with a recording of a brief segment of a hitherto unidentified radio or television broadcast, followed by an interview with a ~~heretofore unidentified Jewish woman~~, who X resided, as a child, in one of the orphanages established in France by Ernst Papanek. She describes her experiences in a village school; relates that there was little evidence of anti-Semitism in rural France during this period; explains how her parents, who were Socialists, became political refugees; and discusses Papanek and his book, Nine Lies About America.

Time: 1:01:00 x *Hanna Papanek, wife of E.P.'s elder son, Gustav, who was also in*

0 0 0 1 8 Papanek Interview n.d.

Part of an undated interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn, in which Papanek discusses involvement with the Socialist movement in Austria prior to World War II and his work with orphans during the war.

Time: 1:05:00

0 0 0 1 9 Papanek Interview/Lecture, n.d.

There are two recordings on this tape: Side A is part of an interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn, in which he discusses the transport of child refugees from Montauban to Marseilles, and his family's escape to Spain during World War II; Side B is a recording of a class lecture given by Papanek on various forms of social organization.

Time: 1:04:00

0 0 0 2 0 Ernst Papanek Interview, n.d.

An interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn, which, because of its length, has been broken down into lettered parts, along with the main subjects covered in each segment, as listed below:

Part A: Adolph Hitler, Communism in Russia, Claude Brown, and letters from European Jews dating from W.W.II.

Part B: European Catholics involved in the war effort, their politics.

Part C: Papanek reads (translates into English) letters from Jews written in the concentration camps.

Part D: Orphaned children who travelled to Paris after World War II.

Part E: Papanek's education; the guilt felt by Jews who survived the Nazi holocaust; the personal qualities of refugee children in Nazi-occupied France.

Part F: Fragment of an interview of a heretofore unidentified entrepreneur about the establishment of a horse racetrack, followed by an interview of Papanek in which he discusses his journey to and arrival in the

*CHILDREN'S HOMES  
1939-40*

United States during World War II.

Part G: The persecution of African-Americans; a profile of Aaron Copland.

Part H: Papanek's visit to Israel; the impact of the Spanish Civil War on European politics; the French underground.

Part I: Underground groups in the German concentration camps.

Total Time: 4:16:00

0 0 0 2 1 Papanek Interview 1/15/60

The continuation of an interview of Papanek by Edward Linn, in which he discusses Manfred Sako, the inventor of shock-treatment and Dr. Wagner Yarek, inventor of a cure for malaria. He also translates a letter from an Austrian Jewish man dated August 26, 1947, describing his experiences in a concentration camp.

Time: 1:04:00

0 0 0 2 2 Ernst Papanek Interview, 1967

An interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn in 1967, in which he discusses life in the Jewish community in Nazi-occupied Europe, and the psychological impact of Nazi actions on Jewish refugee children in France. The original tape is dated 1967.

Time: 16:30

0 0 0 2 3 Pee Wee Reese Interview, n.d.

An undated interview of Pee Wee Reese in which he discusses his baseball career, the St. Louis Cardinals, and their chances of winning the pennant race.

Time: 1:04:00

0 0 0 2 4 Ernst Papanek Interview, n.d.

An undated interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn, in which Papanek offers detailed recollections about his period of residence in France during World War II: He describes divisions within the Jewish community in France about how they should respond to German aggression and how to treat Jewish refugee children; the political careers of John Lindsay and George McGovern; and the Socialist movement in Europe.

Time: 4:00:00

0 0 0 2 5 Ernst Papanek Interview, n.d.

A segment of an undated interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn, in which Papanek discusses the role of Western European Jews in the Zionist Movement; the differences between Jews from different parts of the world residing in Israel; different concepts of the Jewish Nation; the methods used to evacuate Jewish children from occupied Europe to England, the United States and other countries.

Time: 1:04:00

0 0 0 2 6 Papanek Interview, n.d.

A segment of an undated interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn, in which he describes the psychological difficulties that refugee orphans had in adapting to a new way of life when they were re-settled, such as the trauma of being separated from parents at a young age and the struggle to adjust to the culture of a new country.

Time: 15:00

0 0 0 2 7 Ernst Papanek Interview/Horse Jockey Interview, n.d.

There are two recordings on this tape: The first, on Side A, is an undated interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn, in which Papanek describes his experiences operating orphanages in France during World War II. He relates that individuals there pretended that the situation was better than it really was, as a psychological defense mechanism. He also discusses a child who came to one of his orphanages in France, whose parents were killed in Czechoslovakia; problems obtaining food for children; and prostitution and abuse of women and children in war-torn areas of Europe. The second recording, on Side B, features an interview of a heretofore unidentified equestrian jockey, who talks about racing horses.

Time: 1:00:00

0 0 0 2 8 Ernst Papanek Interview, n.d.

An undated interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn, in which he describes his education; his work with delinquent children and youth after World War I; the establishment of summer camps in Europe; and his involvement with orphanages for refugee children in France during World War II.

Time: 1:04:00

0 0 0 2 9 Ernst Papanek Interview, n.d.

An undated interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn, in which he describes the gas chambers in Nazi concentration camps and explains how Jews were tricked into entering them; discusses women who had children in the camps; and relates how his family escaped from captivity, crossed through various countries in occupied Europe, and eventually came to the United States.

Time: 1:00:00

0 0 0 3 0 Ernst Papanek Interview, n.d.

An undated interview of Ernst Papanek by Edward Linn, in which he discusses various experiences he had while operating orphanages for refugees in occupied France, and describes his visit to Israel after World War II.

Time: 1:05:30

0 0 0 3 1 Basic Human Drives, n.d.

A lecture delivered by Ernst Papanek, apparently as part of a college course, in which he discusses basic human drives according to the psychological theories of Freud, Adler, Jung, Fromm and Maslow.

Time: 1:04:00

0 0 0 3 2 Social Consciousness 1/13/70

A lecture delivered by Ernst Papanek on January 13, 1970, as part of a course at the New School for Social Research, in which he discusses the relationship between social consciousness and the political economy, according to the writings of Marx, Freud, Jung and Maslow.

Time: 1:29:00

0 0 0 3 3 World Crises 3/30/70

A lecture delivered by Ernst Papanek on March 30, 1970, as part of a course at the New School for Social Research on social crises in modern history, such as the development of Communism in the Soviet Union and China, the rise of Fascism in Europe, World War II and the Vietnam War.

Time: 1:26:00

0 0 0 3 4 Group Therapy Lecture, 1960

A lecture on group therapy, delivered by a heretofore unidentified speaker in 1960. This recording is continued on tape 00035.

Time: 2:07:00

0 0 0 3 5 Group Therapy Lecture, 1960

A second lecture on group therapy, the first one being 00034.

Time: 1:50:00

0 0 0 3 6 Hebrew Class/Hiroshima Diary/Class Lecture 1/6/70

This tape contains three recordings: The first is of a class in which children are taught to recite in Hebrew. The second is the tape-recorded diary Ernst Papanek kept during his trip to Hiroshima in 1966. The third recording, beginning at about 20:00, is a lecture delivered by Ernst Papanek, apparently for a class at the New School for Social Research on January 6, 1970. The lecture covers a wide variety of subjects, including different types of social organization in ancient and modern history, concepts of perception in the field of psychology, and various approaches to sexuality in psychotherapy.

Time: 2:05:00

0 0 0 3 8 Papanek Interview, WOR Radio 3/10/70

An interview of Ernst Papanek broadcast on WOR radio in New York, in which he discusses child psychology, the educational needs of contemporary children, his experiences with refugee children and sexual expression among contemporary youth.

Time: 25:00

0 0 0 3 9 Lecture on Fascism in Europe, n.d.

A lecture delivered by Ernst Papanek covering a wide range of subjects related to modern history, including the rise of Fascism in Europe; personal anecdotes from his imprisonment in Austria



during W.W.I; and his experiences in France during W.W.II.  
Time: 1:03:00

0 0 0 4 0 Education Lecture, 5/7/69

A lecture delivered by Papanek, apparently as part of a college course, in which he discusses the Vietnam War Moratorium demonstrations; protests against the administration of Queens College; and compares the American educational system to systems of higher education in other parts of the world.  
Time: 1:48:00

0 0 0 4 1 Marriage Lecture 2/17/70

A lecture delivered by Papanek on February 17, 1970 on the subject of marriage customs, for a class at the New School for Social Research, in which he discusses the historical trend towards monogamy as the global social norm.  
Time: 1:30:00

0 0 0 4 3 Group Therapy Lecture, n.d.

A recording of a lecture, by a heretofore unidentified speaker, on methods used in group therapy. The original tape is labelled "Psychotherapy."  
Time: 56:00

0 0 0 4 4 Democracy in History, 3/26/69

A lecture by Papanek delivered as part of a course at Queens College on March 26, 1969, in which he discusses the evolution of the idea of democracy.  
Time: 1:38:20