The New York Public Library Humanities and Social Sciences Library Manuscripts and Archives Division

Georgia Lloyd Papers 1915-1994 Mss Col 1787

Laura Ruttum February 2007

Table of Contents

Summary	iii
Provenance note	iv
Related materials note	iv
Biographical note	v
Scope and content note	vii
Arrangement note	vii
Series descriptions and container list	1
Series I. Correspondence, 1915- ca. 1994, undated	
A. General correspondence, ca. 1920 - ca. 1994	
B. Family correspondence, 1915 - ca.1995	
C. Outgoing letters, 1930s-1990s	9
Series II. Writings, 1943-1972, undated	10
A. Searchlight on Peace Plans, 1943-1972, undated	10
B. Other writings, 1943-1944, undated	10
Series III. Subject files, ca. 1920 - 1994, undated	11
Series IV. Financial and real estate records, ca. 1930 - ca. 1989	15
Series V. Personal miscellany, 1916, ca. 1920 - ca. 1989, undated	16

Summary

Main entry: Lloyd, Georgia

Title: Georgia Lloyd Papers, 1915-1994 (bulk 1930-1990)

Size: 35 linear feet (84 boxes)

Source: Donated by Georgia Lloyd between1944 and 1991 as part of the

Schwimmer-Lloyd Collection.

Abstract: Author, peace activist, world government advocate and

philanthropist Georgia Lloyd, 1913-1999, was executive secretary of the Campaign for World Government from 1943 until 1990. Her papers consist of correspondence, professional writings and drafts, subject files, financial and real estate materials, miscellaneous

personal items, and a small number of photographs.

Access: Apply in the Special Collections Office for admission to the

Manuscripts and Archives Division.

Preferred citation: Georgia Lloyd Papers, Manuscripts and Archives Division, The New

York Public Library.

Special formats Address books, blueprints, ephemera, flyers, juvenilia, manuscripts

for publication, photographs.

Provenance note

The Georgia Lloyd Papers were donated to the New York Public Library in multiple accessions between 1944 and 1991, as part of the Schwimmer-Lloyd Collection. The papers remained unprocessed until 2006, at which time they were arranged separately, although they remain an administrative part of the Schwimmer-Lloyd Collection.

Related materials note

Schwimmer-Lloyd Collection, 1852-1980, NYPL

Lola Maverick Lloyd Papers, 1856-1949, NYPL. .

Jessie Lloyd O'Connor Papers, 1909-1983, NYPL

William Bross Lloyd Papers, NYPL. .

Maverick Family Papers, 1780-1985, NYPL. .

Campaign for World Government. Records of the New York Office, 1917-1972, NYPL. .

Campaign for World Government. Records of the Chicago office, 1937-1985, NYPL. .

Biographical note

Author, peace activist, world government advocate, and philanthropist Georgia Lloyd, 1913-1999, was executive secretary of the Campaign for World Government from 1943 until 1990. A descendant of two well-to-do politically and civically active families, the Lloyds of Illinois and the Mavericks of Texas, Georgia was also a proponent of civil and women's rights, labor and socialism. Over the course of her seventy-year activist career she was involved with the Chicago Civil Liberties Committee, the National Woman's Party, the Socialist Party of Chicago, and the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom.

The fourth child of pacifist Lola Maverick Lloyd and *Chicago Tribune* heir William Bross Lloyd, Georgia was born September 5, 1913 in the Winnetka, Illinois "Wayside House" of her paternal grandfather Henry Demarest Lloyd. Her great-grandfather, William Bross, helped elect Lincoln to the presidency, served as acting governor of Illinois from 1865 to 1869, and was a cofounder of the *Chicago Tribune*. Her grandfather Henry Demarest Lloyd, son-in-law to Bross, was an advocate for social reform and author of the history of Standard Oil, *Wealth Versus Commonwealth*. Georgia's father, William Bross Lloyd, ran for Senate as the Socialist candidate from Illinois in 1918, although his political leanings changed dramatically in later years.

Georgia's mother's family, the Mavericks, were an established Texas family whose most prominent member was rancher and speculator Samuel Augustus Maverick, signatory of the 1836 Texas Declaration of Independence, and mayor of San Antonio from 1839-1840. Georgia's mother Lola, cofounder of the Women's Peace Party and Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, later traveled with the 1915 Ford Peace Expedition to Europe and worked for peace and world government throughout her career.

Georgia's parents Lola and William divorced in 1916, after which time she and her three siblings Jessie (b. 1904), Mary Maverick (b. 1906) and William Jr. (b. 1908), spent the majority of their childhood in their mother's custody in Winnetka. The children were raised in a home "full of discussion about civil liberties, the rights of labor, peace, and international relations," placing a strong emphasis on pacifism and political activism. Through this initial emphasis the Lloyd children were impressed with the importance of civic duty and taking up the defense of worthy causes. Each of the four would later become involved in a variety of progressive and pacifist causes, from working in labor journalism to serving at a conscientious objector service camp.

Following the divorce of her parents, Georgia attended Winnetka public schools for several years. When her mother's peace work took them to Switzerland in 1926, Georgia studied at the Fellowship School, an institution founded by Quakers in the small town of Gland, near Geneva. Upon her return to the United States in 1928 or 1929, Georgia continued her unique educational path at Marietta Johnson's School of Organic Education in Fairhope, Alabama. The school was best known for its progressive, unregimented approach to learning, encouraging students to pursue their own interests and skills at an individual pace. Following graduation in 1930, Georgia went on to major in economics at Antioch College, where she was greatly impressed by Manmatha N. Chatterjee, a pacifist professor with whom she occasionally corresponded in the decades following graduation.

While at Antioch, Georgia began her career as an activist, working for Alice Paul and the National Woman's Party as a lobbyist for the Equal Nationality Bill in 1934, and working for the presidential campaign of Socialist candidate Norman Thomas. She remained a vocal Socialist throughout the McCarthy era, and appears to have been a party member for the remainder of her life.

In 1935, after four years at Antioch, Georgia transferred to the University of Chicago, from which she graduated in 1937 with a degree in political science. During her time in Chicago she met numerous students through the International House at the university, and became greatly interested in the question of Indian independence. Later that same year, she began to work for the organization cofounded by her mother and Rosika Schwimmer: the Campaign for World Government (CWG).

Georgia worked under her brother William in the CWG Chicago office, where she was responsible for lobbying Congress, letter-writing, and other organizational duties. In 1943, as a result of William's departure for a conscientious objector alternative service camp, Georgia took the reins of the Chicago office and coordinated efforts with Edith Wynner in New York. Following her mother's death in 1944, disagreement between Rosika Schwimmer, Edith Wynner and the Lloyd children over the authority and mission of the CWG led to a schism between the New York and Chicago offices. This division led in 1945 to Georgia's becoming executive secretary of the now splintered Campaign for World Government, run from the Chicago office. She served in this role until 1990.

In her role as executive secretary of the Campaign, Georgia attended the 1945 United Nations conference in San Francisco as an accredited Non-Governmental observer. She served as a delegate to the conference of federalist organizations in Luxembourg in 1946, and to the Montreux Conference in 1947, best known as the meeting at which the World Association of World Federalists was founded.

Georgia also succeeded her brother as editor of the CWG's newsletter *World Federation Now*, and in 1944 co-authored a book with Edith Wynner entitled *Searchlight on Peace Plans; Choose Your Road to World Government. Searchlight* examined peace plans from the year 1306 to 1944, and generated a notable amount of public interest, with reviews appearing in the pacifist press and papers such as the *New York Times, L.A. Times, Chicago Tribune*, and *Washington Post.* The book's positive reception led to numerous radio and lecture series appearances by Lloyd and Wynner, offering them an opportunity to analyze various peace plans and argue for a supranational world government as the most effective guarantor of global peace.

While researching this book Georgia met her husband, Paul Berndt, a German refugee and mechanical engineer born in Staargard, Germany who had fled Pomerania in 1939 or early 1940. Over the course of their life together, Paul and Georgia lived in New York, Chicago, and Evanston, Illinois. They had two children: Lola Maverick (b. 1948) and Arthur William (b. 1950). Berndt passed away in 1976, and a decade later Georgia married an old friend, M. Mansfield Beshears, whom she amicably divorced several years later.

Georgia's interests ranged from Indian independence to world government, the women's and civil rights movements, socialism and pacifism. She was an avid violinist, playing in the Antioch College orchestra and continuing to play throughout her adult life. Georgia's civic activities included serving on the Board of Directors of the Illinois Women's Agenda from 1985-1988, as program chairman and vice-president of the League of Women Shoppers of Chicago from 1939-1940, as the treasurer for the Chicago Civil Liberties Committee from 1937-1941, and as a life trustee of the Music Center of the North Shore. Over the course of her career she served as a committee member (most often treasurer) for numerous other organizations, including the War Resister's League (1943), the Keep America Out of War Congress (1940-1941), the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (1944), and the Socialist Party of Chicago (1943). In 1989 she and her siblings William and Jessie donated approximately 1.3 million dollars to Antioch College to establish a professorship in peace studies and world law, and in 1990 the school bestowed the Arthur Morgan award to them jointly.

Georgia Lloyd passed away on February 18, 1999.

Scope and content note

Georgia Lloyd's papers span the early 1920s through the middle of the 1990s. They document her interest and involvement with the pacifist and world government movements in addition to numerous other causes such as the Equal Rights Amendment, consumer cooperatives, and racially-integrated housing.

The collection consists of correspondence, both professional and personal; her professional publications and book drafts; a voluminous subject file containing information on organizations, topics and individuals in which Georgia took an interest; financial and real estate records; miscellaneous personal items; and a small number of photographs.

Georgia's professional connections, lifelong friends and family members are rather well represented within the collection, and make it a useful resource for documenting the development of many progressive and liberal movements of the twentieth century, such as women's rights, American Socialism, the pacifist and conscientious objector movements, world government, and labor rights. In addition, the papers offer a view into the lives and interactions of members of the activist Lloyd and Maverick families, Rosika Schwimmer, and a large number of Georgia's classmates from the Fellowship School and Marietta Johnson's School for Organic Education.

The majority of the collection is in English, with occasional French and German correspondence.

Arrangement note

The Georgia Lloyd Papers are organized in the following series:

Series I. Correspondence, 1915- ca. 1994, undated

Series II. Writings, 1943-1972, undated

Series III. Subject files, ca. 1920 - 1994, undated

Series IV. Financial and real estate, ca. 1930 - ca. 1989

Series V. Personal miscellany, 1916, ca. 1920 - ca. 1989, undated

Series descriptions and container list

Series I. Correspondence, 1915- ca. 1994, undated 60 boxes

Georgia Lloyd's correspondence is organized into three subseries: general correspondence, family correspondence, and outgoing letters. In the interest of preserving original order, many of the files in both general and family correspondence have been maintained with both incoming and outgoing letters arranged together.

Researchers seeking the letters of particular individuals are additionally advised to review their corresponding miscellaneous file (for example, for Rosika Schwimmer correspondence, see Schwimmer, Rosika, as well as Miscellaneous S). It is also strongly suggested that researchers interested in an individual review Series III. Subject files for related materials.

A. General correspondence, ca. 1920 - ca. 1994

41 boxes

General correspondence consists of files arranged alphabetically by individual or organization, documenting Georgia Lloyd's often-intertwined professional and personal lives.

Particularly well documented in this series is her correspondence with co-author Edith Wynner. Wynner, who had worked as personal secretary to Rosika Schwimmer and would later become consultant to the Schwimmer-Lloyd Collection at the New York Public Library, was a passionate advocate for world government in her own right. Exchanges between the two women pertain to Campaign for World Government business, planning regarding their *Searchlight* book, observations on national and world politics, and updates on family and friends. All correspondence between the two women--both incoming and outgoing--is arranged under Wynner's files. Edith Wynner also sent a substantial number of enclosures and forwarded letters to Georgia over the years, often consisting of letters from other individuals to herself or others. These letters are arranged as "Edith Wynner, Correspondence with others."

Included in general correspondence are letters exchanged with school friends from Georgia's secondary school years in Switzerland and the United States, as well as her college friends. She corresponded with both groups of friends for over seventy years. Included in these letters are evidence of her generosity: she appears to have paid the college tuition for two of her close girlfriends, and she anonymously paid the medical school tuition of another male friend. There are also letters exchanged between her and Robert Asahi Chino, a Japanese-American conscientious objector involved with the War Resister's League, who had been jailed for evading the draft. Georgia paid his \$5,000 bail in early 1942, and she continued to correspond with him during his eventual army service in France, in 1944.

Georgia's "Round Robin" files, ranging from the 1920s through the 1990s, are letters exchanged among circles of friends, beginning with her Fellowship School friends in Gland, Switzerland and continuing through to her Antioch acquaintances. These letters are a good source of information on Georgia's daily life, accomplishments and challenges, in her own words.

Letters exchanged with Matthew Pallakunnathu Titus during the 1930s and 1940s discuss politics in India, in particular comparing India to the United States. Particularly interesting is his analysis of race in both countries. Georgia's interest in Indian politics and independence is also documented through her correspondence with several other individuals represented in this series--S. Ramanathan and Kamaladevi Chattopadhyaha in particular--as well as in Series III. Subject files.

There is a fair amount of correspondence with Reginald Lal Singh, as well as a manuscript copy of his autobiography. Singh was of Indian descent, but was born and raised in British Guiana. In his autobiography he wrote that he was raised by a tribe of Makusi from a very young age until he was ten, when he was returned to his mother. His writings examine the village and culture of the Makusi, as well as his experiences of Guyanese culture upon his return. He later moved to the United States, where he pursued a literary and television acting career.

Materials filed under "Jamaica" consist of letters exchanged with friends and the staff of William Bross Lloyd's estate Bu Saaba, in Montego Bay. For correspondence on Georgia's 1986 efforts to donate the estate to the Religious Society of Friends, see her files on Jamaican real estate in Series. IV. Financial and real estate.

Also included in Georgia's general correspondence are numerous letters exchanged with Morris Milgram, a pioneer in creating racially-integrated suburban communities in Phoenix, Arizona and the suburbs of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. Georgia was an investor in several of his projects, as is amply documented through these materials.

Other prominent correspondents include: Devere Allen, Brent Allinson, Fyke Farmer, Julia Felsenthal, Frances Fenner, Count Michael Karolyi of Hungary, Scott Nearing, Frank Olmstead, Mien Palthe, E. Sylvia Pankhurst, Alice Paul, Francois Savary, Norman Thomas, and Henry Usborne.

<u>Box</u> 1	<u>Fol</u> 1-4 5 6 7-8	Miscellaneous A Almquist, Janey, 1990s American Civil Liberties Union, 1950s-1970s Ameringer, Oscar and Freda, 1940s-1970s
2	1 2 3 4-6	Antioch College, 1930s-1980s Appleberry, Valeska and Lynton, 1930s, 1970s, 1990s Armagast, Millicent and Merton, 1920s-1940s Miscellaneous B
3	1-5	Miscellaneous B
4	1-2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Miscellaneous B Balabanoff, Angelica, 1930s-1950s Barker, Robert, 1942 Best, Ethelwyn, 1950s-1980s Bird, Frances, 1950s-1960s Bletzer, Russell, 1960s-1990s Borino, John and Nick, 1930s-1990s Breguet, Zabeth, 1920s-1990s
5	1 2-3	Breguet, Zabeth, 1920s-1990s Burroughs, Marlie (née Rollason), 1920s-1970s

<u>Box</u> 5	<u>Fol</u> 4-6	Miscellaneous C
6	1-7	Miscellaneous C
7	1 2 3 4 5 6-9	Carner, Lucy, 1970s Chatterjee, M.N., 1940s, 1955, 1966, undated Chattopadhyaha, Kamaladevi, 1940-1941, undated Chicago Civil Liberties Committee, 1940s Chino, Robert Asahi, 1942, 1944, undated Christmas letters
8	1 2-5	Clemens, Vladimir ("Kotovich"), 1940s-1960s Miscellaneous D
9	1-2 3 4 5 6-7 8 9	Daley, Rose and Robert, 1960s-1990s Dickey, Louise, 1928-1930 Dickinson, Joan, 1928-1930 Drevet, Camille, 1940s-1960s Miscellaneous E Eastman, Eleanor, 1970s-1980s Eckhardt, Marianne (née Horney), 1920s-1970s, undated
10	1 2 3 4-7 8 9	Eckhardt, Marianne (née Horney), 1920s-1970s, undated Eisenberg, George and Ruth, 1970s, 1990s, undated Eurich, Hugh, 1920s-1940s, 1970s Miscellaneous F Felsenthal, Julia, 1940s-1950s Fuchs, Robert and Loraine, 1930s, 1960s-1990s
11	1-5 6 7	Miscellaneous G Gibbs, Bob and Vi, 1930s-1940s, 1971, undated Gibbs, Madeleine, 1929-1931
12	1-4 5 6 7	Gray, Claire (née Totten) and Judson, 1930s-1990s Greineisen, Wanda, 1950s-1960s Gruen, Natalie, 1970s-1990s Grunberg, Emil, 1938-1939
13	1-5	Miscellaneous H
14	1-2 3-4 5 6 7	Miscellaneous H Haag, Charles and Sophia, 1930s-1960s Hamilton, Fannie, 1931, undated Hamilton, H. Clay, 1920s-1940s, 1960s, undated Hardesty, Corinne, 1940s, 1960s-1980s
15	1 2-6	Hart, Samuel Steele, 1932-1933, undated Heisler, Francis and Friedy, 1940s-1990s
16	1 2 3-4 5 6-8 9	Heisler, Francis and Friedy, 1940s-1990s Hertzberg, Sidney and Hazel, 1942, 1953, undated Miscellaneous I Isely, Philip, 1940s, 1960s Miscellaneous J Jamaica letters, 1940s-1990s
17	1 2 3-4 5 6	Johnson, Jean, 1940s-1990s Johnson, Marietta, 1937-1938 Miscellaneous K Kahoe, Walter, 1930s-1970s Kelly, Herbert, 1930s-1950s, undated

Box 17	Fol 7 8 9	Kelly, Nan (née Cox), 1930s-1940s Kramer, Milton, 1943, undated Miscellaneous L
18	1-6	Miscellaneous L
19	1 2 3 4 5 6-7 8 9	Lawty, Mary, 1950s-1980s Lazarus, Frieda Langer, 1944, 1967 Lee, Nicole, 1970s-1980s Lein, Louise (née Faust), 1930s-1990s Liebman, Charles, Esq., 1940s, 1960s Lindquist, Lucille, 1930s-1990s Loeb, Nora, 1920s-1930s Lomonossoff, Raissa and George, 1940s-1970s
20	1-3 4 5-6 7	Lyttle, Bradford, 1950s-1990s Lyttle, Bradford. U.S. Pacifist Party, 1980s Lyttle, Marcia, 1940s-1980s Miscellaneous M
21	1-5	Miscellaneous M
22	1-3 4-5 6 7-8	Miscellaneous M Marburg, Theodore, 1930s-1950s Metropolitan Housing Council of Chicago, 1930s-1940s Milgram, Morris, 1960s-1990s
23	1 2 3-6	Milgram, Morris, 1960s-1990s Mygatt, Tracy, 1940s-1950s Miscellaneous N
24	1 2 3 4 5-6 7-9	National Council for the Prevention of War, 1944 National Woman's Party, 1930s, 1940s, 1970s, 1990s Nearing, Scott, 1940s, 1950s, 1970s Neufeld, Ruth (née Dene), 1930s-1940s Miscellaneous O Miscellaneous P
25	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8-9	Miscellaneous P Park, Alice, 1944-1948, 1957, undated Perdew, Richard, 1930s, 1970s Pollak, Fritzie and Fred, 1950s- 1990s Post War World Council, Chicago, 1943-1944 Postler, Ida and Gus, 1943-1946, 1970s, undated Miscellaneous Q Miscellaneous R
26	1-2 3 4 5 6	Miscellaneous R Ramanathan, S., 1940s-1950s Redefer, Fred ("Red"), 1930s, 1974, undated Riegger, Harold ("Hal"), 1920s-1990s Rittenhouse, Dorothy Tiffany ("Tiffie"), 1920s-1970s
27	1-3 4-6	Rittenhouse, Dorothy Tiffany ("Tiffie"), 1920s-1970s Round Robin letters, 1920s-1980s
28	1 2 3-7	Rumball, Catherine, 1940s-1950s Ryan, Alba, 1942-1947 Miscellaneous S
29	1-5	Miscellaneous S

<u>Box</u> 29	Fol 6	School of Organic Education, 1942,1958, undated
30	1-2 3-6 7	Schwimmer, Franciska, 1920s-1960s Schwimmer, Rosika, 1920s-1940s Scott, Madeleine, 1950s-1970s
31	1 2 3-5 6-7 8 9	Segal, Ben, 1942-1943, undated Shaw, Herbert, 1930s-1940s Singh, Reginald Lal, 1940s Singh, Reginald Lal. Manuscript of Autobiography, ca. 1942 Sinha, Tarini, 1936-1938, undated Skau, Evelyn, 1960s-1970s
32	1 2-3 4-5	Smith, Walter ("Pitar Walter"), 1920s-1960s Swedelius, Adele, 1920S-1970S Miscellaneous T
33	1-2 3 4 5-6 7	Miscellaneous T Thomas, Norman, 1940s-1960s Thomas, Wilfred, 1920s-1970s Tischer, Olaf, 1920s-1990s Titus, Mathew Palakunnathu, 1930s-1940s
34	1 2 3	Titus, Mathew Palakunnathu, 1930s-1940s Tollifson, Dorothy ("Dodie"), 1990s Miscellaneous U United States Congress
	4 5-6 7 8-9	1930s 1940s 1960s 1970s
35	1 2-7 8	1970s 1980s 1990s
36	1 2-3 4 5 6-7	Usborne, Henry, 1940s-1980s Miscellaneous V Vanston, Dorothy, 1920s-1940s Vogel, Virgil, 1970s-1990s Miscellaneous W
37	1-3 4 5	Miscellaneous W Williams, Marjorie, 1950s-1970s Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, 1940s-1950s Wynner, Edith
	6 7-8	1924-1939 1940-1949
38	1-2 3-6	1950-1959 1960-1969
39	1-2 3-5 6	1970-1979 1980-1989 1990-1994
40	1 2 3	Correspondence with others, 1940s-1980s A-B C-G H-K

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
40	4	L
	5-6	Lloyd, Mary Maverick
	7	M-N
	8	O'Connor, Jessie Lloyd
	9	P-S
41	1	T-V
	2	W-Z
	3	Rosika Schwimmer Secretarial Fund, 1935-1937
	4	Miscellaneous Y
	5	Miscellaneous Z
	6-7	Miscellaneous unidentified

B. Family correspondence, 1915 - ca.1995

18 boxes

Arranged alphabetically by individual or family group name, these materials contain a wealth of information on the Berndt, Lloyd, Maverick and related Green and Kelley families. Particularly well-represented are Georgia's parents, in-laws Arthur and Anna Berndt (who sign their letters as "Mutti" and "Vatti"), son Arthur W. Berndt (and daughter-in-law Anne), daughter Lola Maverick Berndt (who changed her name to "Lola Moonfrog" in the early 1970s), and each of Georgia's three siblings. There is a small amount of correspondence with both of her husbands, Paul Berndt and Mansfield "Bob" Beshears.

Of particular interest are Lola Maverick Lloyd's letters documenting her professional activities from the nineteen teens through her death in the 1940s, William Bross Lloyd's lengthy letters (both bound and loose) written daily from his Bu Saaba estate in Jamaica during the second world war, and William Bross Lloyd, Jr.'s 1944 letters from a conscientious objector camp. There is a also a fair amount of Campaign for World Government correspondence included amongst William Jr.'s papers.

In several instances, folders of obituaries and condolence letters follow the correspondence of family members.

Researchers interested in a particular individual are advised to review the "Miscellaneous family " files by letter, in addition to the materials identified for those individuals.

		Miscellaneous family B
42	1	1940s
	2	1960s
	3	1970s
	4-5	1980s
	6	1990s
		Berndt, Arthur and Anna (In-laws)
43	1	1940s
	2-3	1950s
	4	1960s
		Berndt, Arthur W. and Anne (Son and daughter-in-law)
	5	1950s
	6	1960s
44	1-2	1960s
	3	1970s

<u>Box</u> 44	Fol 4	1990s Berndt, Lola Maverick (Later Lola Moonfrog) 1947-1948
	6 7-8	1950s 1960s
45	1-3 4 5	1970s 1990s Berndt, Paul 1940s-1950s
	6 7-8	1960s-1970s Condolences, 1976
46	1-2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Beshears, Mansfield ("Bob"), 1940s-1990s Miscellaneous family C, 1960s-1980s Miscellaneous family D, 1970s-1990s Miscellaneous family E, 1983 Miscellaneous family F, 1950s-1980s Miscellaneous family G 1940s 1950s 1960s-1970s
47	1 2 3-4 5	Green Family, 1940s-1990s Miscellaneous family H, 1960s-1990s Miscellaneous family K, 1940s-1990s Kelley Family, 1940s-1990s Miscellaneous family L 1930s
48	7 1 2 3-4 5-7	1940s 1950s 1960s 1970s 1980s
49	1 2 3 4 5 6	1990s Lloyd Family, 1980s-1990s Lloyd, John Bird, 1940s-1970s Lloyd, Lola Maverick 1919-1928 1929-1930 1931
50	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937-1939 1940
51	1 2 3 4 5 6-7	1941 1942 1943 1944 undated Condolences, 1944

Box 52	<u>Fol</u> 1-2	Lloyd, Madge Bird, 1930s-1970s
	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Lloyd, Mary Maverick 1922-1931 1933-1935 1936-1939, n.d. 1940s 1950-1951 1955-1956 1957-1959, n.d.
53	1 2-3 4 5	1960-1974, n.d. Death condolences, 1976 Lloyd, Roberta Norris, 1958 Lloyd, Robin, 1990s Lloyd, William Bross
	6 7 8 9	1915-1926 1930-1931 1932 1933
54	1 2 3 4 5 6-7 8 9	1934 1935 1936 1937-1938 1939 1940-1941 1942
55	1-2 3 4	1944 1945 1946, undated
Box 55 Box 55	<u>Vol</u> 1 <u>Fol</u> 5	Family letters, 1939-1946 Condolences, 1946
56	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Lloyd, William Bross, Jr. 1918-1939 1940-1942 1943 1944 1945 1946-1949 1950 1951-1955 1956-1959
57	1-2 3-4 5 6 7 8 9-10	1960s 1970s 1990s, undated Miscellaneous family M 1940s 1950s 1960s 1970s
58	1	1980s-1990s

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
58	2-3	Maverick family, 1950s-1990s
	4	Maverick, Mary Vance, 1928-1929, undated
	5	Miscellaneous family N, 1970s
		Miscellaneous family O
	6	1980s
	7	1990s
		O'Connor, Jessie Lloyd and Harvey
	8	1930s
	9-10	1940s
59	1	1950s-1970s
	2	Miscellaneous family P, 1980s-1990s
	3	Miscellaneous family R, 1980s
	4	Miscellaneous family S, 1918-1990s
	5	Miscellaneous family V, 1970s-1990s
	6	Miscellaneous family W, 1960s-1970s
	7	Miscellaneous family unidentified, 1930s-1990s, undated

C. Outgoing letters, 1930s-1990s

1 box

While the majority of outgoing correspondence written by Georgia Lloyd is arranged with related incoming letters in the previous two subseries, General correspondence and Family correspondence, there are a small number of outgoing letters that were originally arranged as such.

The outgoing materials primarily consist of letters to congresspersons and other political and public figures. For additional letters to such figures, see the "Congress" files in Subseries IA., General correspondence, which also includes incoming letters exchanged.

Some Campaign for World Government correspondence is also to be found in this series, as well as a very small amount of letters sent to family and friends.

59	8 9-10	1930s 1940s
60	1 2	1950s 1960s
	3	1970s
	4	1980s-1990s

Series II. Writings, 1943-1972, undated

2.5 boxes

Materials arranged in this series primarily pertain to the book Searchlight on Peace Plans, written by Georgia Lloyd and Edith Wynner, and published by E.P. Dutton in 1944. Also included are one folder of materials from a 1944 article Georgia published in the journal Argosy, and a folder of miscellaneous writings.

A. Searchlight on Peace Plans, 1943-1972, undated

2.5 boxes

The bulk of Georgia Lloyd's *Searchlight on Peace Plans* records consist of correspondence with the publishing house, E.P. Dutton, and co-author Edith Wynner, related to the writing and publishing of the book. Also included are her research notebooks and loose notes, corrected drafts of the book, legal documents such as the book contract and copyright information, book reviews and marketing materials, oversized posters reproducing graphics from the books, and a few photographs of a book display featuring the title.

60	5 6-8	Correspondence 1943 1944
61	1 2 3 4-5 6-7 8	1946-1949 1950-1972 Research notebooks, 1943 Research notes, ca. 1943 Drafts, ca. 1943 Drafts, corrections and additions, ca. 1943
62	1 2 3-5 6 7	Contract and copyright, 1944 Marketing lists, ca. 1944 Marketing materials and publicity, 1944 Photographs, ca. 1944 Searchlight book reviews, ca. 1944 Searchlight book reviews and newspaper clippings, ca. 1944
X-15		Searchlight posters. Reproductions of graphics from the book, ca. 1944

B. Other writings, 1943-1944, undated

2 folders

This small subseries contains one draft for an article to be published in the journal *Argosy* in 1944, and miscellaneous drafts of writings related to the topic of world government, dated 1943.

62	9	Miscellaneous drafts: Argosy, 1944
	10	Miscellaneous drafts, ca. 1943

Series III. Subject files, ca. 1920 - 1994, undated 16 boxes

Georgia Lloyd's subject files consist of accumulated papers on numerous individuals, organizations, events, and topics in which she took an active interest. The contents of each file vary greatly, and contain materials both by and about the parties in question. Examples of documents include organizational records such as meeting minutes, correspondence, professional publications, newspaper clippings, manuscripts for articles or books, and even occasional photographs.

Researchers interested in a particular individual or organization are advised to review both the folder dedicated to that entity, as well as its entry in the miscellaneous file. It is also strongly recommended that researchers see individuals' entries in Series I. Correspondence for related materials.

Documented in this series is Georgia's involvement with organizations such as the Chicago Civil Liberties Committee, the Keep America Out of War Congress from 1941-1942, and the Socialist Party of Chicago, among numerous others. The organizational files generally contain records of daily transactions, minutes, and also often include some financial information from Georgia's involvement--generally as treasurer--on committees and boards of trustees.

The bulk of information Georgia collected that is related to her family is within this series. While the majority of their correspondence is arranged in Subseries IBC. Family correspondence, there are a fair amount of letters also included here. The voluminous files on family members in this series include highlights such as brother-in-law Harvey O'Connor's defiant statement to the House Un-American Activities Committee explaining why he refused to testify, and correspondence with her sister Jessie Lloyd O'Connor during Jessie's sojourn as a journalist in Harlan, Kentucky, during a labor conflict.

Events and topical files range from conscientious objectors to the Equal Rights Amendment, from the Ford Peace Expedition to race relations, and from Indian independence to international peace efforts.

The files related to Edith Wynner constitute perhaps one of the most comprehensive collections of her writings and publications.

63	1 2 3 4 5 6 7-8 9 10-11	Miscellaneous A Addams, Jane, 1959-1979 American Friends Service Committee, 1960s-1970s Arthur Morgan School, 1970s Miscellaneous B Baratta, Joseph. Dissertation excerpts, undated Berndt Family, 1940s-1970s Bumper stickers, 1980s Miscellaneous C
64	1 2-7	Miscellaneous C Chicago Civil Liberties Committee General, 1930s-1940s
65	1-2 3 4	General, 1930s-1940s Financial, 1938-1940 Case of John Robinson, 1938

Box 65	Fol 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	Case of Vermillion County, 1938 Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, undated Chicago Tribune, 1970s-1980s Chicago Tribune strike, 1986-1987 Circle Pines Center, 1980s Civilian Public Service, 1941-1943 Clergy and Laymen Concerned About Vietnam, 1960s-1970s Clergy and Laity Concerned, 1970s-1980s Committee for Nonviolent Action, 1960s-1970s Committee to Oppose Conscription of Women, 1943-1944 Community Service, Inc, 1970s-1980s Conscientious objectors organizations, correspondence, 1940-1947
66	1-2 3 4-5 6 7 8 9	Conscientious objectors, 1940s-1980s Conscription, 1940-1944 Cooperatives, 1940s-1980s Miscellaneous D Davis, Gary, 1953, 1970s-1980s Democratic Socialist Organizing Committee, 1970s-1980s Draft resistance, 1960s-1980s
67	1 2 3 4-6 7 8 9-10	Miscellaneous E Energy Conservation, 1970s Equal Nationality Bill, 1934 Equal Rights Amendment, 1970s Equal Rights International, 1930s Eugene V. Debs Foundation, 1984-1985 Miscellaneous F
68	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12-13	Farmer, Fyke, 1940s-1950s The Federalist Caucus, 1978-1979 Fellowship of Reconciliation, 1940s, 1980s Ford Peace Expedition, 1936 Ford Peace Expedition clippings, undated Fund for An Open Society, 1980 Miscellaneous G Gandhi, Mohandas, 1943, 1960s, 1980s, undated Genealogy, miscellaneous, 1940s, 1980s-1990s Miscellaneous H Haymarket Incident centennial, 1986 Heisler, Francis and Friedy, 1930s-1980s
69	1 2 3 4 5-6 7 8 9 10 11 12	Heisler oral history project, correspondence, 1981-1982 Miscellaneous I Illinois Labor History Society, 1980s Illinois Women's Agenda, 1980s India League of America, 1940s India miscellaneous, 1940s Institute of Human Ecology, 1982 Inter-American Commission of Women, 1930s Miscellaneous J Jack, Homer, 1950s-1980s Miscellaneous K
70	1 2 3	Keep America Out of War Congress, 1941-1942 Keep America Out of War Youth Committee, 1940 Koinonia Partners, 1970s-1980s

Box 70	Fol 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	Miscellaneous L Labor, 1930s-1940s Labor Counsellors, Inc., 1940s League of Women Shoppers of Chicago, 1930s League of Women Shoppers Union Shop Directory, 1930s League of Women Voters of Glencoe, IL, 1970s-1980s Lens, Sidney, 1980s Lloyd, Henry Demarest and Jessie Bross, 1949, undated Lloyd, Henry Demarest, Jr., 1952-1953, undated Lloyd, Lola Maverick, 1990s, undated Lloyd, Lola Maverick, death certificates, 1976, undated
71	1 2 3-4 5 6 7 8 9-10	Lloyd, William Bross, 1922 Lloyd, William Bross, Jr., 1940s Miscellaneous M Movement for World Federal Government, 1940s The Music Center of the North Shore 1950s-1960s 1970s-1980s Mygatt, Tracy, 1950s-1960s Miscellaneous N
72	1 2 3 4-5 6 7 8 9 10-11	National Council for the Prevention of War, 1943, undated National Federation for Constitutional Liberties, 1940s National Neighbors, 1984, undated National Woman's Party, 1930s-1980s National Woman's Party, correspondence, 1930s Non-violence, 1970s-1980s Nuclear disarmament, 1980s Nuclear power and waste, 1970s-1990s O'Connor, Harvey, 1940s-1950s O'Connor, Harvey. McCarthy incident, 1950s
73	1-2 3 4 5-7 8	O'Connor, Jessie Lloyd, 1940s-1980s Miscellaneous P Paul, Alice, 1970s-1980s Peace efforts, 1940s-1990s Peace efforts, European, 1946-1947
74	1 2-3	Peacemaker Movement, 1970s Peace teaching tools, 1930s-1940s
X-15		Peace teaching tools, 1930s-1940s
74	4 5 6 7-8 9 10 11-12	Post War World Council, 1940s Public questions, 1939 Miscellaneous R Race relations, 1960s-1970s Religious Society of Friends, 1940s-1950s Revolutionary Socialism, 1940s Miscellaneous S
75	1 2 3 4-9	Schwimmer, Rosika, 1930s, 1970s-1980s, undated Schwimmer, Rosika. Memorial, 1937, 1946-1948 Singh, R. Babu Lal, 1930s-1940s Socialist Party and Socialism, 1940s-1980s
76	1 2	Socialist Party and Socialism, 1940s-1980s Socialist Party correspondence, 1970s

Box 76	Fol 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Student Committee for the Struggle Against War. Amsterdam, 1932 Miscellaneous T Teeth, 1930s-1940s Miscellaneous U United Nations, 1945, undated University of Chicago. International House, controversies, 1938-1939 Vietnam, 1960s-1970s Miscellaneous W
77	1 2 3-4 5-8	Miscellaneous W War, opinions on, undated War Resister's League, 1940s Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, 1930s-1960s
78	1 2 3 4-5 6 7-8	Worker's Defense League, 1941-1945 World Citizenship Movement, 1945 World Fellowship, Inc., 1940s World peace and government, 1940s-1990s Wynner, Edith. Writings 1937-1957 1960-1980
79	1-2 3	1981-1989, n.d. Miscellaneous Z

Series IV. Financial and real estate records, ca. 1930 - ca. 1989 2.5 boxes

Arranged within this small series are banking records, financial and stock statements and reports, correspondence, newspaper clippings, and a small number of photographs.

Financial materials consist of records and correspondence related to Georgia Lloyd's personal finances and estate, as well as the family estate and trusts, the trust established to support Edith Wynner and her work on behalf of the Schwimmer-Lloyd Collection at the library, and a small amount of correspondence related to her husband's company, Berndt Associates.

The real estate materials include insurance documents and materials pertaining to Lloyd and Maverick family properties, and oversized floorplans of the Campaign for World Government office. Additionally, there is a significant amount of information on William Bross Lloyd's property in Jamaica, and Henry Demarest Lloyd's Wayside House, in Winnetka, Illinois. A small amount of materials address efforts to establish the latter property as a National Historic Landmark.

		Financial records, 1930s-1980s
79	4	Banking records and correspondence, 1938-1989
	5	Berndt Associates, 1976-1985
	6-7	Continental Illinois National Bank and Trust. Trust department, 1940s- 1950s
	8	Contracts and agreements, 1943-1946, 1990
	9	Edith Wynner trust, 1966-1989
	10	Family estate records and correspondence, 1940s-1970s
	11	Insurance and taxes, 1938-1961
80	1-2	Northern Trust company, 1940s-1980s
	3	Personal estate records and correspondence, 1970-1986
	4	Tribune Company and stock, 1970s-1980s
		Real estate, 1940s-1990s
X-15		Campaign for World Government, office floorplan, 1948
80	5-6	Jamaica, 1940s-1980s
	7	Maverick ranch, 1970s-1980s
	8	Other family properties, 1940s, 1950s, undated
81	1-2	Wayside house, 1940s, 1970s
	3	Wayside house, newspaper clippings, 1950s-1990s

Series V. Personal miscellany, 1916, ca. 1920 - ca. 1989, undated 3 boxes

Items located in this series consist of educational materials, identification cards, a few address books and diaries, and photographs.

The educational materials are primarily Georgia's coursework--in the form of essays and some lecture notes--from high school and college. The subjects studied, as well as many of the essays, indicate her early interest in social issues. Two essays included in the Antioch miscellany file pose an interesting contrast: the 1932 essay "My Mother's Career" discusses Lola Maverick Lloyd's involvement in pacifist causes, and indicates Georgia's belief in taking individual responsibility for the welfare of the world. Juxtaposed against this is the 1931 essay "What Having a Plane in the Family is Like," which indicates the financial privileges with which she was raised.

Also included with the educational items are assorted memorabilia from her educational career, including several report cards and her University of Chicago diploma.

The identification cards present in this series include approximately fifty years of passports, several identity cards, and many membership cards to the various clubs and associations with which Georgia was associated. Another interesting contrast is found in the presence of membership cards for the Socialist Party spanning 1941 to 1973, in addition to a 1942 membership card for the Harvard Club of New York City.

The address books and diaries are scattered and incomplete, consisting of an address book from 1940, and three other undated items.

Photographs in this series consist of images of Georgia and her family, Rosika and Franciska Schwimmer, and Edith Wynner. While the majority of the photographs from the collection are arranged in this series, there are also occasional photographs included as enclosures throughout the collection.

81	4	Address books and diaries, 1940, n.d. Antioch College
	5	Application essay and records, 1930, undated Coursework and notes, 1933-1935
	6	Aesthetics - Biology
	7	Economics - English
82	1	Labor - Psychology
	2	Psychology, cont'd - University of Chicago Hospital job
	3	Miscellany, 1931-1933, undated
	4	Fellowship School questionnaire, undated
	5	Guestbook and inserts from NSPI Benefit, 1986
	6-7	High school coursework and mementoes, 1928-1931
83	1-2	High school coursework and mementoes, 1928-1931
	3	Passports, identity cards, and membership cards, 1913-1978
	4	Photographs, 1916, 1939, 1943-1959, 1989
	5	Report cards, 1926-1928, 1935
		University of Chicago
		Coursework and notes, 1936-1937
	6	A - History

Georgia Lloyd Papers Series descriptions and box list Personal miscellany

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
83	7	History cont'd - International law
0.4	4	M. Delitical eciance
84	1	M - Political science
	2	Political science, cont'd - Sociology
	3	Diploma, 1937