

DESCRIPTIVE SUMMARY

Main Entry: John Shaw Billings (1838-1913)

Title: John Shaw Billings Papers, 1862-1913

Extent: 48 linear ft. (101 boxes); The bulk of the collection has been microfilmed.

Date of Receipt: Gift of John Shaw Billings' family, 1919

Description: John Shaw Billings had a multiple career as surgeon, administrator, librarian and first director of The New York Public. Born in Switzerland County, Indiana, Billings was granted a diploma of Bachelor of Arts from Miami University at Oxford in 1857. Billings received his medical degree from the Medical College of Ohio in 1860. The collection contains Billings correspondence from many noted individuals, Billings outgoing correspondence accompanied by letterbooks, some family correspondence, writings, subject papers, diaries, scrapbooks, and photographs.

Special formats: Photographs, plans and blueprints

HISTORICAL NOTE

The Committee of Fifty was organized to examine the abuse of alcohol. The Committee was established on October 20, 1893. An election held by the Committee resulted with the following officials: Seth Low, President, Charles Dudley Warner, Vice President and Francis G. Peabody, Treasurer. With regard to the latter position, William E. Dodge was elected to succeed Peabody as treasurer. The Committee was divided into four sub-committees as follows:

- I. On the Physiological Aspects of the Drinking Problem;
- II. On its Legislative Impact;
- III. On the Relations of the Liquor Problem to Economic Conditions;
- IV. On the Ethical Aspects of the Problem.

The Committee published the results of their findings.

The **National Academy of Medicine** (known as the Committee of One Hundred) is a private corporation established by federal charter, which was created by an Act of Congress and signed into law in 1863 by President Abraham Lincoln. In 1970, the Institute of Medicine (formerly the National Academy of Medicine) was chartered as a component of the National Academy of Sciences.

Series Arrangement Note:

The collection is arranged into thirteen series.

- I. General Correspondence, 1862 – 1913;
- II. John Shaw Billings Outgoing Correspondence and Family Correspondence;
- III. Writings: Lectures, Addresses and Notes;
- IV. Subject Papers;
- V. Committee of Fifty;
- VI. Carnegie Institute;
- VII. National Academy of Sciences;
- VIII. Other Organizations Assorted papers;
- IX. Photographs and Sketches;
- X. Blueprints and Plans;
- XI. Letter Press Copies;
- XII. Scrapbooks, 1854 – 1890;
- XIII. Assorted Miscellany

CONTAINER LIST

Series I. General Correspondence, 1862 – 1913

Box

1	1862 –1875 Sept.
2	1875 Oct. –. 1878 Dec
3	1879 –1880 Feb.
4	1880 Mar. – Oct.
5	1880 Nov. –1882 Feb.
6	1882 Mar. –. 1883 Aug
7	1883 Sept. – 1885 Jul
8	1885 Aug. –1887 Jul
9	1887 Aug. –1889 June
10	1889 Jul – 1890
11	1891 –1892 Mar.
12	1892 Apr. – 1893 May
13	1893 June –. 1894 Sept
14	1894 Oct. – 1895 Jul
15	1895 Aug. – 1897 June
16	1897 Jul –1899 Apr.
17	1899 May – 1901
18	1902
19	1903 –1904 Mar.
20	1904 – 1905 Apr.
21	1906 –1908 Oct.
22	1908 Nov. –1911 Mar.
23	1911 Apr. – 1913
24	A – W (alphabetically arranged)

Series II. Outgoing Correspondence, Family Correspondence, Third Party Correspondence

25	Outgoing correspondence 1863 – 1892
26	1893- Nov. 1903
27	Dec. 1903 – 1913; N.D.; unidentified correspondents
28	Letters to Katherine Mary Stevens Billings, 1862 – 1901
29	1902 – 1905; n.d.; Other family correspondence 1878-1912
30	Third party correspondence 1863 – 1901
31	1902 – 1913; n.d.

Series III. Writings: Lectures, Addresses and Notes

- 32 Accidents, injuries and first aid
 Air
 Impure Air
 Physics and chemistry of air
 Pollution of air
 Animal heat
 Anthropometry
 Army medical man
 Army Medical School, graduation
 Bacteria
- 33 Bacteria ,colon bacilli
 Bacteria, influence of light on
 Baird, Spencer Fullerton
 Bibliography, Medical
 Blood and blood vessels
 Bookseller and librarian
 Boston Medical Library
 Buffalo Public Library
 Cancer statistics
 Card catalog
 Civil War, evening on a hospital beat
 Civil War, medical reminiscences
 College of Physicians, Philadelphia
 Columbia University Library
 Consumption
 Contagion
 Contagion, Epidemic and Quarantine
 Care of dead
 Causes [of] diseases
 Classification of diseases
- 34 Contagious diseases
 Germ diseases
 Occupational diseases
 House drainage
 Dust and dirt
 Medical education
 Germany's medical education
 Ideals [for] medical education
 Ohio's medical education
 Yale's medical education
 Elephantiasis
 Exercise for brain workers

- Fungi
Engraved gems
Harvard Medical Alumni
Heredity
- 35 History of medicine in the following areas: Primitive; Egypt and India; Greek; Rome; Arab and medieval; 16th cen.; 17th cen.; 18th cen.; 19th cen.
- 36 History of medicine in the following areas: Early Greek; Roman; Arab and Talmudic; Middle Ages; Rise of anatomy; 16th-17th cen.; Early American; 18th-19th cen. American; miscellaneous
- 37 Oliver Wendell Holmes
Planning and construction of hospitals
Hospitals and public health
Hospital visitors
How Tom kept Bachelor's Hall
Hydrophobia
Hygiene
History of hygiene
Laboratory of hygiene
Lecturing on hygiene
Military hygiene
Public hygiene
Literature of public hygiene
Columbia School of Mines: Hygiene
- 38 Students notes [on] hygiene
Undergrad[uate] hygiene
Immunity
Infection in rags
Instinct
Medical invention and discoveries
John Hopkins Hospital opening
Jurisprudence
Sanitary Jurisprudence
- 39 Sanitary Jurisprudence
King's touch...(?)
City library
Consolidation: Library
Medical library
New York Club Library
New York Public Library
19th cen. library
Philadelphia library

- Library problems
- 40 Public library
 Library Specialists
 Medical literature
 Magic & magicians
 Massachusetts Medical Society
 Development medicine
 France: medicine
 Military medicine
 Spain: Medicine
 United States: Medicine
 Miscellaneous notes
 Moulds
 Muscle & exercise
- 41 Medical museums
 Nervous system
 Nursing
 Parks
 Patent system
 Washington Philosophical Society
 British physicians
 Poisoned Indian arrows
 Poisoned wounds
 Population
 Beginnings: Public Health Service
 Opening [of] Radcliffe Library
 Relief organizations for widows and orphans of medical men
 Medical research
 Sanitation
 History of sanitation
 Municipal sanitation
 New York municipal sanitation
 Washington Sanitary League
 Schools
 Science & Greater New York
- 42 Sewage
 Sewage systems
 Shakespearean medicine
 Smallpox & vaccination
 Soil & sanitation
- 43 Vital statistics (includes Hollerith template and punched cards)
 Birth rate

- Death rate
Health
- 44 Vital: Jewish statistics
Medical
Mortality
Municipal mortality
Occupational
Reserve
War survivors
Streets and parks
Surgeon General's Library
Modern surgery
Teaching surgery
Tenement houses
Typhoid
Valedictory disease
- 45 Ventilation
Heating and cooling ventilation
Respiration ventilation
Vitalism
Francis Walker
Waste
Water analysis
- 46 Water purification
Water supply
Water supply and sewage
Yellow Fever
Appendix I. Listing of lecture courses at Columbia's School of Mines
Appendix II. Old indexes to John Shaw Billings lectures
- SERIES IV. SUBJECT PAPERS**
- 47 **United States Medical Department:**
Civil War Papers
United States Hospitals, blank forms
Isle of Vache trip, 1864
Orders 1861 – 1895
Army Medical Museum plans (see also Box 84)
Miscellaneous Army papers 1870 – 1911
- 48 **John Hopkins Hospital and Medical School:**
Building of the hospital; heating and ventilation of the hospital
Organization of the hospital
List of officers and employees of the hospital

Estimates of expenses; memos regarding the organization of the University; miscellaneous papers

- 49 **Vital Statistics and the 10th United States Census:**
 Vital statistics
 Statistics on selected occupations
 Military medical statistics
 Hospital statistics 1875 – 1888
- 50 **11th U.S. Census (census records):**
 Baltimore, MD
 Boston, Mass.
 Chicago, Ill.
 Cleveland, Ohio
 Minneapolis, Minn.
 New Orleans, LA.
 New York City
 Philadelphia, PA
 St. Louis, MO
 St. Paul, MN
 San Francisco, CA
 Birth – Death Rates; Blindness; Deafness; Idiocy
- 51 **University of Pennsylvania Hospital, Laboratory of Hygiene & Training School for Nurses:**
 Opening exercises: Laboratory of Hygiene
 Opening address of John Shaw Billings for the laboratory of Hygiene
 Minutes, memos and reports
 Training School: Rules and Courses
 Inventories of goods
 Receipts and statements of credit
 Vouchers for the Laboratory of Hygiene
 Miscellaneous accounts and papers
- Series V. Committee of Fifty**
- 52 Minutes of the Sub-Committee 1897 – 1899
 Reports 1893 – 1903
 Reports of Colonel Jacob Greene 1900 - 1901
 Sketch of the summary of the Committee of Fifty
 Influence of the alcohol on the capacity of work by George P. Dreyer
 Nutritive value of alcohol by W.O. Atwater.
 Alcoholic beverages and nutritive value.
 Nutritive value of alcohol and alcoholic beverages.

Summary of the investigation relating to the influence of alcoholism on infection by A.C. Abbott.
 Relations of the drinking habit to insanity by John Shaw Billings.
 Critical review of the pharmacological action of ethyl alcohol with a statement of the relative toxicity of the constituents of alcoholic beverages by John Abel. (incomplete)
 Sub-Committee report on the pathological aspect of the drink question as it relates to insanity.
 Report of the Economic Sub-Committee submitted to the Committee of Fifty. 1899
 Draft of the Economic Sub-Committee.
 Report of the Sub-Committee on the legislative aspects of the drink problem.
 Partial report on the effects of ethyl alcohol upon the susceptibility of animals to infectious diseases by E.A. Darling.
 Dr. Friedenwald's report: Alcoholic toxicity in rabbits. 1896
 On the present instruction in the psychological action of alcohol by H.V. Bowditch & C.F. Hodge.
 Comments and remarks on the work of the Sub-Committee by members.
 Memorandum of the Sub-Committee 1899-1904
 Circulars

- 53 Forms and miscellaneous regarding circulars
 Statistics; accounts; clippings; printed matter; extracts from statements on alcoholic consumption.
- 54 Notes that were the basic for John Shaw Billings bibliography on the literature of the psychological and pathological aspects of alcohol.
- 55 Names of individuals to whom blank forms were sent out.
- 56-57 Completed forms

Series VI. Carnegie Institute

- 58 Administration:
 Papers of the internal organization; general papers; papers of incorporation; by-laws; programs; memos; bibliographies of publications of the Institute.
- 59 Meetings:
 Trustees abstracts and proceedings, 1904-1912; Executive Committee, proposed order of business 1902-1913; Executive Committee, Minutes, 1902-1913; Executive Committee resolutions; proofs of Executive Committee Minutes 1905-1913.

- 60 Grants:
 Application extracts; general papers; recommended grants; not
 recommended grants; clippings; miscellaneous papers.
- 61 Reports to the Institute
- 62 Accounts:
 General account 1906-1919; budget data and proposals 1902-
 1912; statement of funds required and on hand; data for
 comprehensive statements; comprehensive statements at the close
 of business.
- 63 **Series VII. National Academy of Sciences**
 (also known as the Committee of 100):
 Meetings; memos and reports; nominations; publications of members and
 candidates; miscellaneous papers.
- 63 **Series VIII. Other Organizations And Assorted Papers**
National Board of Health & Committee of 100
 The controversy regarding the establishment of the Bureau of Public
 Health; congressional bills regarding the establishment of the Bureau of
 Public Health; minutes; reports and, miscellaneous papers.
- 64 International Congresses of Hygiene & Demography:
 for the years 1891, 1894 and, 1912.
- 64 International Institute of Statistics:
 Circulars 1893-1913; miscellaneous papers.
- 65 American Academy of Medicine
Congress of American Physicians and Surgeons
American Public Health Association
American Association for the Advancement of Sciences
American Library Association
Army Medical Aid Association
- Benevolent Aid Societies
 Harvard
 New York Public Library
 Sanitary League of Washington
- 66 Sanitary League of Washington
State Charities Aid Association
William Street School; miscellaneous papers
- 67 Medical professional papers:

- Reports and plans; articles; medical legislation in the United States; nurses pension fund movement; medical societies and congresses; John Hampton Ported, M.D.: prescription book and will; blank forms; miscellaneous.
- 68 Papers on hospital construction:
 Charity Hospital, New Orleans, LA, memo.
 Children's Hospital, contagion ward
 Garfield Memorial Hospital, report to the Board of Directors 1898
 Peter Bent Brigham Hospital
 Presbyterian Hospital of NYC
 Post hospital specifications:
 - Fort Sheridan
 - Washington, D.C.
 - Fort Brady, Michigan
 - Plattsburgh, New York
 - Fort Ethan Allen, Vermont
 - Fort Creek, Nebraska
 Soldiers Home, specifications
 Plans for New Memphis, New Birmingham, Wilkes Barre, Roosevelt and Jarrus hospitals; miscellaneous papers
- 69 Papers on heating and ventilation:
 House of Representatives; Senate; ships; articles and miscellaneous papers
- 70 Invitations; notices from various organizations; platform tickets and card of admissions to various clubs
- 71 Writings:
 Pocket diary, 1892-1910 and, calendars of John Shaw Billings 1895; 1899.; notebook of Billings letters, 1911-1913; miscellaneous notebooks

 Katherine Mary Stevens Billings social calendar and, last will and testament
- 72 Travel memorabilia:
 Ships used for various trips; European accounts, 1876-1890; scrapbook; miscellaneous papers; letter of introduction by Billings; travel notes; honors and appointments
- 73 Notebook about genealogies
- 74 Miscellaneous writings; file cards
- 75 Miscellaneous accounts and receipts
- 76 Miscellaneous clippings

- 77 Miscellany
- 78-79 empty envelopes and letter covers
- 80 Printed Matter
- 81 **Series IX. Photographs And Sketches**
 John Shaw Billings (credit the National Academy of Science)
 Billings portrait from an oil painting
 Billings during the United States Civil War
 Billings as Director of the New York Public Library
 Billings as a young man
 Billings with his twin daughters
- 82 Carnegie Institute
 John Hopkins Hospital c 1900
 Havana, Cuba
 Scotland
 Statues
 Thomas Dyke Acland, statue of
- 83 Indian pottery
 Rocky Mountains
 Cartoons
 Woodcut of artisans working
 Philadelphia
 Sketches in oil by KSB 1870-1872
- 84 **Series X. Blueprints and Plans**
 Carnegie Institute
 House of Representatives
 Ships
 Charity Hospital
 Children's Hospital
 Peter Bent Brigham Hospital
 Presbyterian Hospital
 Heating and ventilation, assorted plans
 John Hopkins Hospital
 Army Medical Museum
- 85 **Series XI. Letterpress Copies**
 1890 –1898 Jan.-Mar.
- 86 1898 Apr. –, 1903 Dec. 22
- 87 1903 Dec. 26– 1913
- 88 Katherine Stevens Billings household account 1874-1882, 1 vol.

Series XII. Scrapbooks

- 89 1854-1871
 90 1865-1866
 91 Clippings and memorabilia 1874-1880
- 92 National Board of Health:
 1879-1880
 93 1880-1882
 94 1882-1883
- 95 International medical congresses: 1881
 96 University of Edinburgh Tercentenary Festival 1884
 97 Clippings and memorabilia
 1880-1890
 98 1880-1882
- 99 Public Health 1880-1882
 100 Yellow Fever epidemic in Jacksonville, Florida 1888
 101 Assorted clippings
- Series XIII. Assorted Miscellany**
- 102 Diurnal fluctuations of atmospheric pressure, 1891
 Charts showing maximum and minimum temperatures by decades. 1891
- 103 Report of D.H. Bergey done for the Laboratory of Hygiene at the University of
 Pennsylvania, 1893-1895.

 The composition of expired air and its effects upon animal life.
- 104 Moral depravity of man by Adolphus Patz, 1872.
- 105- Index cards to John Shaw Billings books.
 106
 107 Unidentified index cards
 108 Assorted
 109 Additions to the collection: Lectures. Addresses and notes; The History of
 Medicine

INDEX TO PROMINENT CORRESPONDENTS

(note: Only dates with more than five items are indicated.)

Abbe, Cleveland (1838-1916, meteorologist)

1876; 1887; 1891; 1892; 1899; 1903

Abbott, Alexander Crever (1860-1935, physician)

1889; 1890; 1891 (14); 1892 (9); 1893 (7); 1895 (6); 1896 (6);
1897 (7); 1898 (10); 1899; 1901; 1902; 1903; n.d.

Acland, Henry W. (1815-1900, British physician, professor of anatomy)

1874; 1886; 1889 - 1892; 1894 - 1895; 1898 - 1900; 1905; n.d.

Adler, Cyrus (1863-1940, college president, librarian)

1892; 1894; 1896- 1897; 1899; 1902 (5); 1905

Agassiz, Alexander (1835-1910, naturalist)

1880 - 1881; 1895; 1900 - 1901; 1902 (6); 1903 (13); 1904-1906; n.d.

Atwater, Wilbur Olin (1844-1907, chemist)

1896 (5); 1897 (9); 1898 (13); 1899 (12); 1900 (6); 1901 (17); 1902 (6);
1903 (9); 1904 (10)

Baird, Spencer Fullerton (1823-1887, zoologist)

1884; 1885

1884-1885

Baker, Henry Brooks (1837- , surgeon statistician)

1878; 1879 (5); 1880 (6); 1883 - 1884; 1886 - 1888; 1890; 1892 - 1895;
1898; 1907

Barker, Fordyce (1819-1891, physician)

1879; 1882; 1884; 1885; 1886 (12); 1887; 1888 (5); 1889 (9); 1890-
1891; n.d.

Barker, George Frederick (1835-1910, physicist)

1889; 1896; 1898; 1900; 1902; 1903 (6) 1904; 1907

Barnard, Frederick Augustus Porter (1809-1889, educator)

1883-1885; 1885 (5); 1886

Bell, Agrippa Nelson (1820-1911, surgeon, sanitarian)

1879; 1880-1881; 1897

Bell, Alexander Graham (1847-1922, scientist, inventor)

1889-1900

- Bemiss, Samuel Merrifield (physician)
1879 (24); 1880 (25); 1881 (18); 1882; 1881
- Benedict, Francis Geno (chemist, educator)
1902; 1904; 1905 (11); 1906; 1907; 1908- 1910; 1912
- Benton, Guy Potter (1865-1927, university President)
1903-1905; 1908
- Bergey, David Hendricks (1860-1937, bacteriologist)
1893-1897; 1902; 1906
- Bigelow, John (1817-1911, President of the Board of Trustees, New York Public Library)
1896; 1899-1904
- Blumer, George Adler (1857-1940,, physician, President of American Psychiatric Association)
1893-1894; 1895 (6); 1897; 1899
- Boas, Franz (anthropologist)
1907-1911
- Boss, Lewis (1846-1912, astronomer)
1902 (13); 1903 (17); 1904-1906; 1911
- Bowditch, Henry Ingersoll (1808-1892, physician)
1876 (5); 1877-1878; 1879 (7); 1880 (6); 1881 (5); 1882-1883; 1885-1890; n.d.
- Bowditch, Henry Pickering (1840-1911, physiologist)
1886; 1890-1893; 1894 (16); 1895 (8); 1896; 1897 (7); 1898 (6); 1899 (11); 1900 (21); 1901 (14); 1902 (14); 1903 (18); 1904 (8); 1905; n.d.
- Bowker, Richard Rogers (1848-1933, editor, publisher)
1897; 1901
- Brunton, Sir Thomas Lauder (?) (British physician)
1876; 1879-1880; 1883-1884; 1888; 1892-1894; 1899-1902; 1905; 1908-1912; n.d.
- Butler, Nicholas Murray (educator)
1899; 1907-1908

Cabell, James Laurence (1813-1889, physician, sanitarian)

1877 (5); 1878 (17); 1879 (45); 1880 (40); 1882

Cadwalader, John Lambert (1837-1914, lawyer, President of the New York Public Library)

1895 (6); 1896 (7); 1897 (5); 1898; 1899; 1901-1903; 1904 (6); 1905; 1907; 1909; 1911-1913; n.d.

Carnegie, Andrew (1837-1919, capitalist, philanthropist)

1900-1903; 1904 (5); 1905; n.d.

Cattell, James McKeen (psychologist)

1893-1894; 1895 (5); 1896; 1897 (5); 1898-1901; 1902 (5); 1903; 1906-1911

Chadwick, James Read (1844-1905, gynecologist, medical librarian)

1875; 1876 (6); 1877 (8); 1878-1879; 1881-1883; 1884 (6); 1885; 1886 (10); 1887-1889; 1890 (5); 1891; 1893-1894; 1896; 1898; 1900; 1903;- 1904; n.d. (10)

Chaille, Stanford Emerson (1830-1911, physician)

1875; 1876 (5); 1878; 1880 (6); 1881; 1882; 1884-1885; 1889-1891; 1894-1895; 1898-1899

Chancellor, Charles Williams (physician, diplomat)

1878; 1879 (10); 1880 (5); 1885; 1890

Chandler, Charles Frederick (1836-1925, chemist)

1880; 1884; 1885 (8); 1886; 1887 (6); 1888; 1890-1893; 1896-1897; 1903; 1905; 1912

Chandler, Francis Ward (1844-1926, architect)

1877; 1880; 1906; 1907 (17); 1908 (13); 1909

Chapin, Henry Dwight (physician)

1891-1892

Chiene, John (British physician and professor of Surgery)

1883-1884; 1885 (7); 1886 (6); 1887-1888; 1890-1891; 1894; 1897; 1899; n.d.

Chittenden, Russell Henry (chemist)

1892-1893; 1894 (7); 1895-1897; 1899-1905; 1908-1913

Cochran, Jerome (physician)

1875-1876; 1878; 1879 (8); 1880 (24); 1881 (6); 1882-1884; 1887; 1889;

1891; 1893

Comegys, Cornelius George (1816-1896, physician, professor of anatomy)
1873; 1875; 1877; 1880; 1891; 1895

Councilman, William Thomas (1854-1933, pathologist)
1884-1887; 1888; 1892-1894; 1903, n.d. (5)

Cowles, Edward (1837-1919, physician)
1877 (6); 1878-1879; 1884-1885; 1888 (10); 1889-1890; n.d.

Crandell, Frances Asbury (1837-1915, editor, physician)
1897 (8)

Curtis, Edward (1838-1912, physician)
1864; 1870-1873; 1874 (6); 1876-1879; 1881-1886; 1892; 1895-1896;
1899; 1906; n.d.

Cutter, Charles Ammi (1837-1903, librarian)
1879; 1881

Da Costa, Jacob M. (1833-1900, physician)
1876; 1891

Daland, Judson (1860-1937, physician)
1891; 1893; 1895; 1897

Davenport, Charles Benedict (zoologist)
1903-1905; 1908-1911

Dewey, Davis (professor of economics and statistics, librarian)
1889 (5); 1890; 1893; 1896

Dewey, John (philosopher, educator)
1910

Dewey, Melvil (1851-1931, executive and librarian)
1876-1877; 1885-1888; 1893; 1896; 1901-1902

Dodge, William E. (1832-1903, merchant)
1893; 1894 (9); 1895; 1897-1902

Dubois, William Edward Burghardt (editor, author)
1896

Eames, Wilberforce (1855-1937, bibliographer, librarian)
1897; 1899; 1905

Eliot, Charles William (1834-1926, educator)
1902

Esmarch, Friedrich von (German physician, professor of surgery)
1888; 1890; 1893; 1896

Faxon, Frederick Winthrop (1866-1936, bibliographer)
1900-1902

Fay, Edward Allen (1843-1923, educator)
1889-1891

Finley, John Huston (1863-1940, editor, educator and author)
1891; 1906

Fletcher, Robert (physician, medical librarian)
1876; 1882; 1884-1885; 1888-1889; 1893; 1895 (10); 1896 (7);
1897 (11); 1898 (6); 1899 (9); 1900-1902; 1903 (7); 1907-1908-1912

Flexner, Simon (pathologist)
1900; 1906; 1908-1911; 1913

Folsum, Charles Follen (1842-1907, physician)
1877; 1878 (8); 1879 (26); 1880 (37); 1811 (11); 1882 (8); 1884-1886;
1890; 1895; 1896; 1901; n.d. (39)

Ford, Worthington Chauncey (1858-1941, editor, historian)
1896-1900

Gairdner, Sir William Tennant (British physician)
1880-1886; 1889; 1891-1892; 1894; 1900-1901; 1904; n.d.

Galton, Francis (1822-1911, British scientist, explorer)
1884; 1893; 1895

Gardner, William Henry (physician)
1867; 1873-1875

Garfield, James Abram (1831-1881, 20th president of the United States)
1877

Garrison, Fielding Hudson (1870-1935, medical librarian, biographer of John
Shaw Billings)
1906; 1909; 1912-1913

- Garrison, Wendell Philips (1840-1907, literary editor)
1882; 1900
- Gibbs, Oliver Wolcott (1822-1908, chemist)
1889; 1895-1896; 1897 (10); 1898 (6); 1899 (8); 1900 (9); 1902 (7);
1903; n.d.
- Gilder, Richard Watson (editor)
1897-1898; 1902; 1907
- Gilman, Daniel Coit (educator)
1876-1878; 1880; 1882-1883; 1884 (11); 1885-1886; 1888; 1889 (12)
1896; 1901; 1902 (5); 1903 (7); 1904
- Gorgas, William Crawford (Surgeon General, US Army)
1894
- Gottheil, Richard James Horatio (1830-1919, professor of semetic languages)
1903; 1906
- Green, Samuel Abbott (1830-1919, physician, author and Mayor of Boston)
1875; 1880-1881
- Greenleaf, Charles Ravenscroft (1838-1911, physician)
1867; 1875; 1881-1882; 1884; 1886-1888; 1890-1892; 1893; n.d.
- Guiteras, John (1852-1925, physician)
1879-1880; 1885-1886; 1888; 1893-1895; 1899; 1901
- Guttman, S. (German physician)
1885-1888; 1892
- Hale**, George Ellery (1868-1938, astronomer)
1902; 1903 (9); 1904 (9); 1905
- Hare, Robert Amory (1862-1931, physician)
1889-1891; 1894; 1897-1898
- Harris, Elisha (physician)
1879; 1880 (9); 1881; 1882 (8); 1883; n.d.
- Harrison, Charles Custis (1844-1929, educator)
1889-1892; 1894 (10); 1895 (7); 1896
- Hasse, Adelaide (bibliographer)

1899; 1902; 1905; 1906

Hastings, Thomas Samuel (1827-1911, theologian, President of Union
Theological
1896

Hay, John (1838-1905, US Secretary of State)
1899; 1903

Hays, Isaac Minis (1847-1925, physician, editor)
1873-1875; 1876 (9); 1878 (6); 1879-1881; 1882 (19); 1883 (10);
1884; 1885 (12); 1886 (8); 1887; 1903

Hering, Rudolph (1847-1923, hydraulic and sanitary engineer)
1880; 1881; 1882; 1884; 1889; 1891; 1893; 1896; 1901

Hewitt, Abram Stevens (1822-1903, manufacturer, Mayor of NYC)
1904

Higginson, Henry Lee (1834-1919, banker)
1904 (23); 1905 (6); 1906; 1911; 1912; n.d.

Hollerith, Herman (inventor)
1887-1892; 1895; 1897; 1899; 1905-1906; 1911

Hunt, Ezra Mundy (physician)
1872; 1876; 1878 (5); 1879 (10); 1880-1883; 1885-1886; 1888; 1892;
n.d.

Hurd, Henry Mills (1843-1927, physician)
1889 (5); 1890 (7); 1891 (8); 1892 (15); 1893 (22); 1894 (8); 1895-
1897; 1899-1901; 1902 (6); 1903-1904; 1905-1906; 1909; 1911

Hyde, James Nevine (1840-1910, physician, dermatologist)
1884-1885; 1888; 1891; 1902; 1904

Jacobi, Abraham (1830-1919, physician)
1874-1875; 1876 (5); 1878-1879; 1881; 1883-1885; 1889-1890; 1894-
1895; 1901; 1909; n.d. (7)

James, William (1842-1910, philosopher, psychologist)
1902; 1907-1908

Julien, Alexis Anasty (1840-1919, geologist)
1885; 1886 (10); 1887 (11); 1888 (10); 1889-1892

- Keen, William** (1837-1932, physician)
18883; 18886-1888; 1890-1895; 1896 (6); 1897 (6); 1898-1900; 1905
- King, Francis T.** (banker)
1874-1875; 1876 (9); 1877 (13); 1878 (14); 1879 (9); 1881 (11);
1882 (7); 1883 (5); 1884 (6); 1885-1887; 1888 (28); 1889 (7);
1890-1891; n.d. (5)
- King, W.A.** (statistician for the US Census)
1881; 1888; 1890; 1893; 1896-1898; 1899 (7); 1900-1904
- Kipp, Albert** (architect)
1893 (7)
- Kronecker, Hugo** (German physician)
1885; 1887-1888; 1890; 1893-1894; 1896; 1901; 1909
- Langley, Samuel Pierpont** (1834-1906, astronomer, physicist)
1887; 1889-1893; 1895 (7); 1896 (5); 1897-1898; 1990; 1903
- Lea, Henry Charles** (1825-1909, author, publisher)
1875-1876; 1880; 1882; 1890-1891
- Leidy, Joseph** (1866-1932, physician, microscopist)
1902
- Leipziger, Henry Marcus** (1854-1917, lecturer, educator)
1898 (1)
- Lieber, Francis** (1800-1872, political scientist, publisher)
1892
- Lillie, Frank R.** (zoologist, educator)
1902-1903
- Lindsley, John Berrien** (1822-1897, physician, clergyman and educator)
1878; 1879 (9); 1880 (18); 1881-1883; 1891; 1892
- Lodge, Henry Cabot** (1850-1924, senator, author)
1879
- Loeb, James** (1867-1933, banker, founder of Loeb Classical Library)
1907; 1910
- Lonsdale, Thomas P.** (architect)
1887-1889

Low, Seth (1850-1916, educator, Mayor of Brooklyn)
1894; 1896; 1901; 1908; 1910; 1911

Lydenberg, Henry Miller (librarian)
1899

McClure, Samuel Sidney (editor, publisher)
1892

MacCormac, William (physician)
1881 (6); 1882; 1883 (6); 1884-1887; 1891; 1893-1894; 1899; n.d. (10)

McDowell, William Osborne (organizer)
1905

Marshall, John (1855-1925, chemist)
1891; 1894-1895

Mathews, Brander (1852-1929, author)
1897

Mayo-Smith, Richmond (1854-1901, professor of political economy)
1900

Meyer, Henry C. (manufacturer, sanitarian and editor)
1879 (6); 1880 (17); 1881 (30); 1882 (21); 1885-1886; 1888-1892; n.d.
(5)

Minor, Thomas Chalmers (1846-1912, physician)
1879 (10); 1880 (13); 1881 (5); 1882-1883; 1885-1890; 1893-1894;
1896; 1898; 1900; 1902-1904; 1906-1907; 1908 (5); 1911

Minot, Charles Sedgwick (1852-1914, anatomist)
1887 (5); 1888; 1890; 1893; 1895; 1904; 1907-1910; 1912; n.d.

Mitchell, R.W. physician
1878 (5); 1879 (28); 1880 (41); 1881 (12); 1882 (19); 1883-1884;
1887 (5); 1888; 1894; 1898; n.d.

Mitchell, Silas Weir (1829-1914, neurologist)
1866; 1875-1876; 1879-1883; 1885 (5); 1886-1887; 1888; 1889 (7);
1890-1897; 1903; 1904 (9); 1905 (11); 1906 (5); 1907-1909; 1910 (7);
1911-1912; n.d. (36)

Muller, W. Max(1862-1919, orientalist)

1909; 1910 (7)

Newcomb, Simon (1835-1909, astronomer)
1876; 1884; 1890; 1896-1897; 1900 (6); 1903-1908

O'Connell, Sister Anthony (1814-1897, Civil War nurse)
1872 (2); 1884 (1)

Ogden, Rollo (1856-1937, newspaperman)
1900

Ord, William Miller (physician)
1881-1895; n.d.

Osler, William (1849-1919, physician)
1883; 1887-1891; 1894; 1898; 1900-1903; 1906; 1910-1912; n.d. (5)

Page, Walter Hines (1855-1918 editor, publisher and diplomat)
1893-1895; 1901-1903

Paltsits, Victor Hugo (historian, librarian)
1909

Park, Roswell (1852-1914, physician)
1890-1891; 1893; 1895; n.d.

Parsons, William Barclay (1859-1932, civil engineer)
1910-1911

Peckham, Adelaide Ward (scientific researcher)
1894-1896; 1897 (9); 1898; n.d.

Peirce, Charles Sanders (1839-1914, logician, physicist)
1908-1909

Pepper, William (1843-1898, physician)
1878-1880; 1881 (6); 1883; 1884 (10); 1885 (6); 1886; 1887 (5)
1888; 1889 (6); 1890 (9); 1891 (17); 1892 (7); 1893 (6); 1894; 1895 (9);
1896-1897; n.d. (15)

Peters, John Charles (1819-1893, physician)
1874; 1875 (6); n.d. (14)

Pfeiffer, Carl (1834-1888, architect)
1876; 1881; 1883

Pistor, W. (European physician)
1893-1896; 1898; 1902

Plummer, Mary Wright (1856-1916, librarian)
1897; 1902

Poole, William Frederick (librarian)
1881; 1884; 1886

Porcher, Francis Peyre (physician)
1879; 1880 (9); 1882; 1887

Porter, Harvey J. (statistician, 11th US Census)
1889 (11)

Post, Emily (author)
1904; n.d.

Potter, Henry Codman (1834-1903, bishop, author)
1895

Putnam, Herbert (Librarian of Congress)
1900-1903

Reed, Walter (1851-1902, physician)
1891

Reeves, James E. (physician)
1873; 1876; 1878-1881; 1883 (5); 1884-1885; 1886 (9); 1887 (6);
1888; 1889 (5); 1890; 1891; 1893-1895

Reid, Whitelaw (1837-1912, diplomat and journalist)
1900

Reilly, Frank (physician)
1875; 1879 (5); 1880 (32); 1881-1883; 1885; 1888; 1890; 1892;
1894-1895; 190n.d.

Remsen, Ira (1846-1927, educator and chemist)
1880; 1882-1883-1885; 1897-1899; 1900 (8); 1901-1906

Rideing, William Henry (1853-1919, editor)
1889 (7); 1890 (7); 1893

Riis, Jacob (social reformer, photographer and author)
1891

- Rives, George Lockhart (1849-1917, lawyer)
1895; 1897-1898; 1900; 1906; 1911; 1912
- Roehrig, Frederic Louis Otto (1819-1908, orientalist, philologist)
1866
- Rohe, George H. (1851-1899, physician)
1888; 1905
- Root, Elishu (1845-1937, U.S. Secretary of War, U.S. Secretary of State, U.S. Senator)
1903; 1905
- Royce, Josiah (1855-1916, philosopher)
1910-1910
- Scripture**, Edward Wheeler (psychologist)
1902-1906; 1908
- Sedgwick, William Thompson (1855-1921, biologist)
1888
- Seligman, Edwin Robert Anderson (1861-1939, economist)
1898
- Shattuck, Frederick Cheever (1847-1929, physician)
1880; 1891; 1894-1895; 1906; N.D.
- Sherman, William Tecumseh (1820-1891, civil War General)
1888
- Shrady, George Frederick (1837-1907, physician)
1873; 1874 (5); 1875-1879; 1886
- Simon, John (British physician)
1881
- Smart, Charles (1841-1905, physician)
1871; 1873-1874; 1875 (10); 1876 (6); 1877 (7); 1878-1880; 1883; 1889-1895; n.d.
- Smith, Stephen (1823-1922, physician, founder of American Public Health Association)
1874; 1879; 1880 (20); n.d.

- Smith, Theobald (1859-1934)
1894-1895; 1905
- Spofford, Ainsworth Rand (1825-1908, Librarian of congress, author)
1876
- Steiner, Lewis Henry (Civil War physician)
1878-1880; 1882; 1884
- Sternberg, George Miller (1838-1915, Surgeon General, U.S. Army)
1875; 1879 (10); 1880 (25); 1881 (15); 1882; 1884-1887; 1889-1890;
1893-1896; 1898
- Sutherland, C. (physician)
1868; 1873 (49); 1874-1877; 1886-1887; 1891; n.d.
- Tatlock**, John (1860-1926, astronomer)
1891-1892; 1896
- Thacher, John Boyd (1847-1909, Mayor of Albany)
1900
- Thompson, William Gilman (1856-1927, physician)
1894-1895; 1906-1907; 1909
- Turner, Thomas J. (physician)
1879 (24); 1880 (23); 1881 (7); 1882; 1884; 1881; n.d. (5)
- Tyson, James (1841-1919, physician)
1885-1886; 1888; 1891-1895; 1905
- Walcott**, Henry Pickering (1838-1932, physician)
1880; 1882-1887; 1889-1895; 1905; 1906-1908; n.d.
- Walker, Francis A. (1840-1897, economist, statistician)
1878-1896; n.d.
- Ward, William Hays (1835-1916, editor)
1903; 1905; 1909
- Waring, George E. (1833-1898, sanitarian)²
1878; 1879 (6); 1880 (17); 1881 (11); 1882 (8); 1883-1884; 1886-1889;
1891; 1892 (8); 1893-1898
- Watson, Irving Allison (1849-1918, physician)

1883; 1886; 1892-1894

Welch, William Henry (1850-1934, pathologist)
1884; 1886-1887; 1888 (5); 1889-1891; 1892 (6); 1893 (12); 1894 (12);
1895 (15); 1896; 1897 (7); 1898 (8); 1899; 1900 (8); 1901-1904;
1906; 1907 (6); 1908-1912; n.d.

White, James William (1850-1916, physician)
1882; 1885; 1889; 1891-1895; 1899; 1904; 1909-1910; 1912; n.d.

Whitney, James Lyman (1835-1910, librarian)
1883; 1899

Whitney, William Fiske (1850-1921, anatomist)
1882-1884; 1886; 1890

Willard, DeForest (1846-1910, physician)
1880; 1888; 1891-1893; 1894 (7); n.d.

Willcox, Walter Francis (educator and statistician)
1893; 1895; 1897-1898; 1900; 1902-1904; 1907-1908; 1910 (7); 1911-
1912

Williams, Talcott (1849-1928, journalist)
1883; 1890; 1893; 1897; 1903

Wilson, Edmund Beecher (1856-1939, zoologist)
1902 (9); 1911

Windsor, Thoms (1831-1910, British physician, bibliographer)
1880; 1882 (6); 1883; 1886; 1895-1903; 1905; 1907-1908

Wines, Frederick Howard (1838-1912, statistician)
1882-1883; 1891-1893; 1897; 1899; 1902

Wingate, Charles Frederick (sanitary engineer)
1879 (8); 1880 (15); 1881 (6); 1882-1886; 1894; 1901; 1906; n.d.

Wood, Horatio C. (1841-1920, physician)
1874; 1875 (8); 1876 (7); 1877 (8); 1878 (7); 1879 (10); 1880 (8); 1881
(5); 1882-1888; 1891; 1893; 1894 (6); 1895 (5); 1898-1900; 1904; n.d.
(21)

Woodhull, Alfred Alexander (1837-1921, physician)
1867; 1873; 1874 (9); 1875 (11); 1876 (6); 1877 (9); 1878; 1879 (6);
1880-1881; 1882 (8); 1883-1884; 1885 (6); 1886-1887; 1889; 1891;

1892-1895; 1897-1898; 1903; 1905; 1907; 1909; n.d. (7)

Woodward, Robert Simpson (1849-1924, scientist)
1904; 1905 (10); 1906 (31); 1907 (39); 1908 (37); 1909 (34); 1910 (27);
1911 (34); 1912 (25); 1913

Woolsey, Abby Howland (1828-1893, Civil War relief and hospital worker
1877; 1882-1883

Yandell, David Wendell (1826-1898, physician)
1878-1879; 1888

John Shaw Billings Papers

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R.C.	