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Summary


Size: 72.5 linear feet (175 boxes)


Abstract: The New York Times Foreign Desk records is a collection of files maintained by the New York Times Company documenting the work and accomplishment of the foreign reporting staff, the operation of the foreign news bureaus around the world, and the process of gathering and editing the news from abroad.


Special formats Photographs.
Provenance and related materials note

The New York Times Foreign Desk records is a collection of files maintained by the New York Times Company on the work and accomplishment of the foreign reporting staff, the operation of the foreign news bureaus around the world, and the process of gathering and editing the news from abroad. Although the coverage of international news by the Times is as old as the newspaper itself, the Foreign Desk records only cover the period beginning with the late 1940s up to the mid-1990s.

From 1948-1965 the publication of the foreign news report of the *New York Times* was the responsibility of Emanuel R. Freedman, the only Foreign News Editor to hold the title for almost two decades. The next 20 years brought to the post no less than six of Mr. Freedman's successors: Sydney Gruson (1965-1966); Seymour Topping (1966-1969); James Greenfield (1968-1977); Robert Semple (1977-1982); Craig R. Whitney (1982-1983) and Warren Hoge (1983-1986).

In the 1950s the *Times* had, in addition to its full-time staff correspondents, a network of about one hundred or more part-time correspondents called the Stringers. Stringers were usually attached to local newspapers. They filed their stories directly to New York just as the regular correspondents did. Their mission was to provide the paper with routine day-to-day news from their areas. In some countries, employed tipsters reported to the *Times* news bureaus. In most cases the Foreign Desk records contain the only existing records of the association of these people with the *Times*. Over the years this network was considerably reduced as staff correspondents were more mobile and are expected to travel quickly to the locale of the major breaking news stories. Coverage of routine developments was provided by the news agencies.
Scope and content note

The records of the Foreign Desk represent the Times' efforts to preserve as a unit the files of its foreign news operation. The collection consists chiefly of correspondence between the news editors in New York and the foreign correspondents stationed abroad in the form of letters, cables and confidential memoranda. Beginning in the 1980s, the files contain mostly copies of messages transmitted through computers. Emanuel R. Freedman's long tenure (1948-1965) is reflected in his disproportionate share of the correspondence in the collection. In addition to correspondence, the files usually contain biographical sketches and photographs.

The records are divided into two sections, a biographical section which includes mainly the files on the foreign correspondents (and a few others) arranged alphabetically by last name, and a subject section which covers the files on the foreign news bureaus, the Stringers, the editorial policies, and the news coverage of geographic regions such as Africa, Latin America, the Middle East, Southeast Asia, etc. Many cross-references facilitate the access to both sections. For the few staff members who swapped their role of foreign correspondents for the duties of news editors or assistant news editors, the files are divided. As foreign correspondents their papers are usually collected under their names, but as news editors their correspondence is scattered throughout the collection under the appropriate file subjects. This is true of the files of Clifton Daniel, Sidney Gruson, Seymour Topping, Abe M. Rosenthal, Craig Whitney, Warren Hoge and a few others.

The files document how the foreign news operation of the Times changed over time. Much of the correspondence is devoted to discussions of various approaches to news coverage of situations in foreign countries. The news events themselves are not the main focus. How the news is covered and reported is the dominant topic. Through these files one can trace changes in the composition of the reporting staff, in the function served by the news bureau, and in editorial policies, as well as the emergence of specific news features in the paper, such as “The Talk of...” and “Reporter's Notebook”.

A frequent topic of discussion is the need to insert more of “the human element” into the news, with more quotations from members of the public rather than from local newspapers; more coverage of various parts of a country rather than just its capital; and more reporting on the local culture rather than only on political events.

The correspondence also reveals aspects of the daily life of the foreign correspondents such as quarrels with the editing staff in New York over changes in news stories, and the frustration of reporting from totalitarian countries, where reporters were often under the threat of expulsion.

Arrangement note

The New York Times Company Records. Foreign Desk Records are organized in the following series:

I. People
II. Subjects
Series descriptions and container list

I. People
The People section contains files on the foreign correspondents arranged alphabetically. Since the correspondents constantly moved within their assigned territories and from one assignment to another, their correspondence with the New York office was maintained in their individual files. However, letters pertaining to major issues can be found in the Subjects section of the records.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box</th>
<th>Fol</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
</table>
| 1   | 1-4 | Abel, Elie, 1955-1959  
Assignment to Belgrade, Yugoslavia (1956). Correspondence regarding coverage of Eastern Europe. Transfer from Belgrade to New Delhi (1958). Readers’ mail, photographs and biographical sketch.  
see: Belgrade Bureau, 1952-1977 |
| 99  | 1   | Abrams, Elliott, 1984-1985  
(Assistant Secretary of State) Exchange of letters regarding The Times coverage in Latin America. |
| 1   | 5   | Adams, Frank S., 1963  
(City Editor) Reports on his European tour, including reports on the London and Paris Bureau. |
| 6   |     | Adams, Sherman, 1958  
Memoranda on Sherman Adams and his connections with the woolens trade. |
| 7   |     | Adenauer, Konrad (Chancellor), 1960  
Of special interest: memorandum regarding the desire of the Chancellor to have a meeting with A.H. Sulzberger during his visit to New York. |
|     |     | Adesioue, Ebun (see: Lagos Bureau (Nigeria) Stringers, 1958-1969) |
|     |     | Ahmad Khan, Mahmud (see: Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971) |
|     |     | Ahrnstedt, Pelle (see: Stockholm Stringers, 1948-1970) |
|     |     | Alden, Robert, 1949-1963  
| 8-12|     | 1949-1957 |
| 2   | 1-3 | 1961-1963 |
|     |     | Allimadi, Milton G. (see: Bigart, Homer, 1956-1968) |
| 99  | 2   | Altman, Lawrence K., 1985  
(Reporter on the Science Desk) Travel to Africa to report on AIDS. |
| 2   | 4   | Andelman, David, 1968-1977  
(News Assistant on the Foreign Desk) Records regarding reporting assignments. |
| 5   |     | Anderson, David F., 1949-1960  
(Staff correspondent in the Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg). Photographs. |
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<tr>
<th>Box</th>
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<th>Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>99</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Andoni, Lamis</td>
<td>(see: Jordan Stringers, 1985) Resigned from The Times, but continued tie with the Foreign Desk as temporary copyreader.</td>
</tr>
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<td>4</td>
<td></td>
<td>Andrews, Frederick</td>
<td>(see: Taiwan Stringers, 1956-1968)</td>
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<td>99</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Anthony, P.J., 1990</td>
<td>(Staff member of the New Delhi Bureau)(see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1983-1985)</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>Appasamy, Bhaskar</td>
<td>(see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Austin, Anthony</td>
<td>1979</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<td>Avner</td>
<td>(see: Simon &amp; Schuster, Inc., 1984)</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<td>Ayres, B. Drummond, Jr.</td>
<td>1968-1969 (Staff correspondent in the Saigon Bureau)</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td>Badiner, Jacob</td>
<td>1954-1971 ((Assistant to Foreign News Editor))</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td>Bailey, Alberto K.</td>
<td>(see: Bolivia Stringers, 1959-1964)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

(Chief of London Bureau). Miscellaneous correspondence regarding news coverage.
Baldwin, Hanson W., 1950-1971
(Military Editor of The Times) Of special interest: Unpublished news stories by Baldwin on military situations around the globe. Some of the correspondence reveals the constant worry of the Editors of The Times about the difference between a political piece and a military analysis. The question of Baldwin’s relation with the News Department (1962). Reporting on the situation in Vietnam. After retirement Baldwin did occasional stories for The Times on military affairs.


Bar-Am, Micha
see: Israel Stringers, 1976 (Photographers); Israel Stringers, 1980-1985

Barbie, Klaus, 1983
Memos regarding The Times’ Freedom of Information Act request on Klaus Barbie.

Barka, Ben (see: Bul-Ben Barka Story, 1966-1967)
Barker, J.S. (see: Trinidad Stringers, 1952-1961)

Barrett, George, 1951-1952
(Korean War Correspondent) Of special interest: Censorship problem regarding a story of guerrillas behind communist lines in Korea. Photographs.

Batres, Julia (Mrs.) (see: Guatemala Stringers)

Battersby, John

1987-1988 (Assignment to South Africa.)
1987
1989

Beard, Anthony, 1985
(Communications director in the London Bureau). Miscellaneous papers.

Beard, Tony

Becker, William, 1956-1958
7-9

Beecher, William, 1966-1971
Military news coverage. The file contains criticism from management of Beecher’s reporting.

See: Middleton, Drew, 1953-1979

Beg, M.F.H. (see: Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971)

Belair, Felix, Jr., 1949-1959

1949-1956
(Staff correspondent for Scandinavia with base in Stockholm). Correspondence regarding Scandinavian coverage, Stringership in the areas, communications problems, etc. Readers’ mail.

Bernays, Edward L., 1955-1964

Bernhard, Prince (Prince of the Netherlands) (see: Waggoner, Walter H., 1951-1961)
Series I. People

Bernstein, Richard

1979

1982-1985

Records regarding assignment as chief of the United Nations Bureau (1983) and the Paris Bureau (1984). Records of special assignment to Australia, the Middle East, South Africa, etc. Biographical sketch.

Bernstein, Theodore M., 1955-1964

Berrigan, Darrel (see: Bangkok Bureau Stringers, 1952-1971)

Bhargava, G.S. (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)

Bhatra, Sidharth (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1983-1985)

Biddulph, James (see: Rhodesia Stringers, 1958-1971)

Bigart, Homer, 1956-1968


See: Eichmann, Adolf, 1961-1962

1956-1961

1962-1968

Bilic, Alexander (see: Belgrade Bureau Stringers, 1956-1971)

Binder, David, 1961-1971


1961-1967

Bird, William (see: Morocco Stringers, 1952-1977)

Bishop, Michael E.

see: Articles and Books about The Times Foreign News, 1942-1962

4-8

Blair, William Granger, 1956-1969

(Staff Correspondent) Biographical sketch (1966-1969); photographs; typewritten copies of articles; correspondence regarding news stories and editing process; readers mail. Assignment to the Paris Bureau (1956). Transfer from Paris to Jerusalem (1962). Assignment to London. Transfer to New York (1967)

See: Paris Bureau, 1947-1976

Blake, David (see: Brussels Bureau Stringers, 1950-1978)

Bloch, Isidore (see: Curacao Stringers, 1952-1958)

Blumenthal, Ralph

1967-1971


1985

Of interest: correspondence regarding reporting on the case of Nazi Joseph Mengele.
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<th>Name</th>
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<td>99</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>Bodard, Lucien</td>
<td>(see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971)</td>
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<td>Bogran, Edmond L.</td>
<td>(see: Honduras Stringers, 1954-1963)</td>
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<td>13</td>
<td>Bohlen, Celestine, 1990</td>
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<td>Bohn, Leif</td>
<td>(see: Norway Stringers, 1955-1969)</td>
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<td>Boline, Oscar</td>
<td>(see: Guadeloupe Stringers, 1948)</td>
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<td>Bonanni, Marilu</td>
<td>(see: Somalia Stringers, 1961-1967)</td>
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<td>Bonner, Arthur</td>
<td>1984-1985</td>
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<td>Correspondence regarding reporting on the Afghanistan war.</td>
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<td>Bonner, Raymond</td>
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<td>Correspondence regarding Bonner's reporting from El Salvador. Criticism from readers including Accuracy in Media (AIM).</td>
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<td>Boorstin, Robert, 1985</td>
<td>Of interest: Copies of certain articles written by Boorstin, as a news consultant at the United Nations Bureau.</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1960-1977</td>
<td>(Staff correspondent) Correspondence regarding assignments: Assignment to Lagos, Nigeria. Assignment to New Delhi, India. Photographs. Of special interest: A.M. Rosenthal's memorandum on the coverage of India by Borders (1975)</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>1982-1984</td>
<td>(Deputy Foreign Editor) (Miscellaneous papers.)</td>
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<td>Borowiec, Andrew</td>
<td>(see: Greece Stringers, 1956-1979)</td>
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<td>Borralho, Leonel</td>
<td>(see: China Stringers)</td>
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<td>1949-1957</td>
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<td>1958-1963</td>
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<td>Bracker, Milton (Mrs.) Virginia Lee Warren Bracker, 1949-1964</td>
<td>(Staff correspondent in Latin America. She used the byline Virginia Lee Warren.)</td>
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<td>Brackman, Arnold</td>
<td>(see: Jakarta, Indonesia Bureau, 1960-1971)</td>
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<td>Brackman, Henrietta</td>
<td>(see: Haiti Stringers, 1953-1963)</td>
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<td>Bradley, Heather, 1964-1977</td>
<td>(Sunday Department editor in London)</td>
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<td>1968-1969</td>
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</table>
Series descriptions and box list
Series I. People

Box  Fol
11  3-6  Brady, Thomas P. (see: Middle East, 1956-1966)
    Braestrup, Peter, 1962-1968
    (Staff Correspondent) Correspondence regarding assignments: Assignments
    overseas as member of the Washington Bureau. North African assignment with base
    in Algiers (1962). Transfer from Algiers to Paris (1964). Assignment to Bangkok,
    Thailand (1966). Photographs


7  Brainin, Harold (see: Vienna Bureau Stringers, 1962-1971)

12  1-7  Brewer, Sam Pope, 1950-1971
    (Staff Correspondent) Correspondence regarding assignments: Biographical sketch
    and photograph. Assignment to Madrid (1950). Difficulties with the Spanish
    Government about representing The Times (1951). Assignment as chief
    correspondent for South America with base in Rio de Janeiro (1952); responsible for
    entire continent in addition to Panama. Of special interest: reports on South America
    coverage. Assignment as chief correspondent for the Middle East with base in Beirut,
    Lebanon (1956). Of special interest: correspondence about the policy and strategy for
    Middle East coverage; status of Jews in Syria and other Arab states; Armenian
    Church dispute. Transfer from Beirut to New York (1959). Transfer to the United
    Nations (1961). Letter from Catledge urging less reporting from the capitals in the
    Middle East and more from the countryside (1957). NOTE: Brewer's correspondence
    regarding the work of other correspondents in his territory is filed under the name of
    each correspondent.

    See: Beirut Bureau, 1956-1977; Inter-American Conferences, 1954-1962; Latin

100  2  Briggs, Kenneth A., 1983 (Religion Editor) (Miscellaneous papers.)
    Brilliant, Moshe
    (see: Eichmann, Adolf, 1961-1962; Israel, 1954-1979)

3  Brinkley, Joel, 1984-1985
    Mostly readers' mail and news clippings regarding Brinkley's reporting from Costa
    Rica.

Broderick, Peter (see: Bulgaria Stringers, 1968)

Brodie, Malcolm (see: Ireland Stringers Belfast, 1955-1970)

4  Brooke, James B., 1984-1985
    Correspondence and clippings regarding assignment in Angola.

Brooks, Olive (see Panama Stringers)

Browne, Malcolm W. (see: Cuba, 1953-1971)

13  1-5  1967-1977
    Staff Correspondent. Correspondence regarding assignments. Assignment to
    Buenos Aires, Argentina. Of interest: correspondence regarding problems of Latin
    America coverage, particularly correspondence with Abe Rosenthal (1970); effort
    to obtain visa to Cuba (1969); expulsion from Chile (1970); readers mail. Transfer
    Photographs. Passport of Browne's wife lifted by State Department after trip to
    Hanoi (1973).

100  5  1985 (Miscellaneous papers.)
    Brown, Molly (see: Libya Stringers, 1964-1966)
    Buchella, Carl E. (see: Belgrade Bureau Stringers, 1956-1971)
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<td>Buckingham, Rob Roy, 1982-1983</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>After his retirement from <em>The New York Times News Service</em>, Buckingham continued his affiliation with <em>The Times</em> as a stringer in Lisbon.</td>
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<td>Buckley, Henry (see: Madrid Bureau Stringers, 1952-1970)</td>
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<td>14</td>
<td>1-7</td>
<td>Burks, Edward C., 1960-1966</td>
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<td>(Staff Correspondent). Assignment to Dominican Republic; forced to leave that country. Burks was sentenced in absentia (1960); readers mail. Transfer to Buenos Aires, Argentina (1961); Series of typewritten articles on Argentinia and other Latin American countries; Notes, correspondence involving Juan De Onis regarding coverage of Latin America; readers mail. Transfer to New York (1964). Temporary assignment to Dominican Republic (1966).</td>
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<td>Burns, John F.</td>
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<td>1989-1990</td>
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<td>Assignment as Toronto correspondent. Temporary assignment to the Middle East.</td>
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<td>Butterfield, Fox</td>
<td>15</td>
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<td>1969-1979</td>
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<td>(Staff correspondent, started out as a stringer in Taipei, Taiwan). Assignment to Saigon Bureau (1971); and Hong Kong (1976). Photographs. Opening of the Peking Bureau (1979).</td>
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<tr>
<td>100</td>
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<td>1983-1985</td>
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<td>Papers indicating a libel suit against <em>The Times</em> because of an article by Fox Butterfield on former government officials of the Philippines.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Callahan, John P., 1953-1958</td>
<td>(Staff correspondent in Karachi, Pakistan). Biographical sketch (1953). Correspondence regarding the coverage of the situation in Pakistan; and the coverage of Afghanistan-Pakistan relations. Transfer to city staff, real estate department (1956).</td>
<td>See: Karachi, Pakistan Bureau, 1953-1965</td>
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<td>1955-1958</td>
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</table>
Callender, Harold
From 1955 to 1957 Harold Callender was the chief of the Paris Bureau. For correspondence pertaining to this role see the Paris Bureau file. On January 1, 1958, he became the European economic correspondent for The Times. Of interest in this file: Correspondence regarding the role of the economic correspondent. Complaints about editing in New York. Correspondence about Callender's illness and death. Photographs.


Campbell, Collin, 1981-1984 (Of interest: Assignment to Bangkok)

Canaday, John, 1963-1969 (Art Critic) (Cultural coverage tour abroad.)

Canelas, Jorge (see: Bolivia Stringers, 1959-1964)

Carberry, Sean (see: Ireland Stringers Dublin, 1950-1971)

Carney, William P., 1949-1951 (Staff correspondent in Mexico City)

Carroll, John S., 1968
Suspension of U.S. accreditation in Vietnam for Baltimore Sun correspondent John Carroll. The Times joined the protest by other correspondents.

Carroll, Wallace, 1956-1971

Carstensen, Svend
see: Staff Foreign Correspondents Miscellaneous, 1949-1951

Carty, Lee (Mrs.) (see: Colombia: Stringers)

Caruthers, Osgood, 1956-1961
(Staff Correspondent). Biographical sketch. Assignment to the Middle East with base in Cairo (1955). Of interest: letter from E. R. Freedman regarding coverage of the Middle East (1957). Transfer to Moscow as Bureau Chief (1958). Trip to Lithuania (Baltic States). Caruthers was the first Western correspondent since World War II to be admitted into Soviet occupied Baltic States. Resigned in 1961 for a position at the U.N. Criticism of Caruther's work.

See: Cairo Bureau, 1956-1969; Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978 (A)

Casana, Raul (see: Cuba, 1953-1971)

Castro, Fidel (see: Cuba, 1953-1971; Daniel, Jean, 1963-1964)
New York Times Foreign Desk records
Series descriptions and box list
Series I. People

Catledge, Turner, 1955-1962
Of special interest: Catledge's correspondence with E.R. Freedman about trips abroad. Notes on staff members and problems in the foreign bureaus visited by Catledge. Letter to his daughters giving a narrative account of his visit to Russia (1957). Notes on his visit to Poland, Yugoslavia, the Middle East, South East Asia. Copies of letters from Robert Trumbull and A.M. Rosenthal regarding trips to South East Asia. One should note that correspondence throughout the collection on editorial and policy matters, signed by the Foreign News Editor, usually expresses the view of management. Many of this type of letters are based on Catledge's personal directive as Executive Editor. In addition, many important exchanges with the foreign staff are filed under the appropriate names of the correspondents. Copies of these letters are not in the Catledge collection. Many folders in the collection contain correspondence signed by Catledge, only those letters considered the most significant in terms of policy are cross-referenced.


Catlin, George E. (Prof.) (see: Stalin, Joseph V., 1948-1968)
Chang, K.S. (see: Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971)
Chapin, Emerson (see: Tokyo Bureau, 1948-1978)

Chaplin, Gordon (see: Bangkok Bureau Stringers, 1952-1971)
Chapman, Colin (see: Australia Stringers, 1982-1985)

Chavez, Lydia, 1982-1985
Correspondence regarding transfer from San Salvador to Buenos Aires.
Miscellaneous correspondence.

Chiang Kai-shek (see: Taiwan (Formosa), 1955-1958)

Ching, Frank, 1967-1971
Copy editor and area specialist on Asia for the foreign desk. In 1983 Ching became a stringer in Hong Kong.

See: Hong Kong Bureau Stringers, 1983-1984

Chira, Susan D., 1984-1985
Correspondence regarding appointment as correspondent in Tokyo.

Cho, Kyu Chun (see: Korea Stringers, 1961-1977)
Christian, Shirley
1982-1988 (Assignment as correspondent in Buenos Aires.)
1983-1985
Correspondence about news coverage of Latin American countries.

Christopherson, Edward (see: Madrid Bureau Stringers, 1952-1970)

Churchill, Winston Spencer, 1949-1962
Memoranda, clippings, regarding Churchill's account in his memoirs of the collapse of the Belgian Army in 1940. Memoranda on the advance obituary of Churchill.

9
Cianfarra, Camille M., 1948-1956

See: Madrid Bureau, 1952-1979

Cianfarra, Jane (Mrs. Camille Cianfarra), 1955-1956
Records showing that Cianfarra did some work for The Times while her husband was on assignment for the Foreign Desk.


Clarity, James F. (see: WQXR, 1958-1969 [A])
1968-1974
(Staff correspondent in Moscow) Photographs in Cambodia (1974).

Clarity, James F. (see: WQXR, 1958-1969 [A])
1968-1974
(Staff correspondent in Moscow) Photographs in Cambodia (1974).

Clark, Andrew (see: Australia Stringers, 1945-1979)
Clark, Colin, 1985 (Miscellaneous papers.)

Clayton, Michael, 1956-1957


Clark, R.D. (see: El Salvador Stringers, 1952-1964)
Clift, Dominique (see: Canadian Stringers Quebec, 1954-1964)

Clymer, Adam (see: South Africa Stringers Cape Town, 1959-1971)
Coggins, Dan (see: Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971)
Cohen, Clement (see: Venezuela Stringers, 1967-1971)
Cole, Walton A. (see: China, 1948-1979 (B))

Collier, Barnard L., 1966-1968 (see: La Prensa (Buenos Aires), 1966)

Collier, John (see: Nairobi Bureau (Kenya) Stringers, 1959-1971)

Conley, Robert, 1955-1964
(Staff Correspondent) Assignment to Africa. Conley was responsible for coverage of East, Central, and South Africa. Originally he had his base in Johannesburg. In 1962 he moved to Nairobi, Kenya to establish a Times Bureau there with responsibility for coverage of the same countries he was covering before. The correspondence in this file mostly concerns Conley’s own articles. Correspondence dealing with The Times’ approach for coverage of South Africa, matters regarding the Nairobi Bureau and the Stringers in the area will be found in the Subject section under the proper identification. Readers’ mail.

See: Nairobi Bureau (Kenya), 1962-1976; South Africa, 1951-1977

Connolly, Greg (see: Canadian Stringers Ottawa, 1960-1962)

Conrad, Fred, 1985 (Photographer)
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<th>Box</th>
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<th>Correspondents and Information</th>
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<td>101</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Courtney, Marie, 1990</td>
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<td>22</td>
<td>1-4</td>
<td>Covit, Bernard (see: Tahiti Stringers, 1956-1971)</td>
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<td>Cowan, Peter (see: Canadian Stringers, 1952-1969)</td>
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<td>13-14</td>
<td>Cros, Francois (see: Zaire Stringers, 1966-1969)</td>
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<td>Crouchman, Joseph (see: Canadian Stringers, 1952-1969)</td>
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<td>Crozier, Brian (see: Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971)</td>
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<td>22</td>
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<td>Crane, Burton, 1949-1950 Staff correspondent in Japan. Copies of articles on China, Korea, Hong Kong.</td>
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<td>Cros, Francois (see: Zaire Stringers, 1966-1969)</td>
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<td>Curtoys, Roy L. (see: Australia Stringers, 1945-1979)</td>
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<td>D'Aguilar, Antonio Rodrigo (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)</td>
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<td>Dahlby, Tracy (see: Tokyo Bureau Stringers, 1955-1979)</td>
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<td>Daignault, Richard (see: Canadian Stringers, 1981-1984)</td>
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<td>Dajani, Ali (see: Jordan Stringers, 1962-1963)</td>
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</table>
New York Times Foreign Desk records
Series descriptions and box list
Series I. People

Box 23 Fol 1-4 Dale, Edwin L., Jr., 1959-1969

See: Common Market, 1962-1963

Box 5 Daley, Robert, 1959-1964
(Foreign Sports Correspondent) Robert Daley is the son of Arthur Daley, sports writer for The Times. He started as a European sports stringer and later on became a regular sports correspondent operating from the Paris Bureau. Of interest: Correspondence regarding assignments. Correspondence regarding the need for the Paris Bureau to be able to call upon Daley for general news coverage. Transfer to the metropolitan desk in New York (1964). Photographs.

Daniel, E. Clifton, 1950-1969
The bulk of this file concerns the work of Daniel as a foreign correspondent in London, Germany, and Moscow. The file also contains miscellaneous papers from the time he was assistant to the foreign news editor and managing editor, but the most significant correspondence can be found in the subject section of this collection under the appropriate subject headings. Of special interest in this file: Correspondence regarding Daniel's thoughts about the direction of the London Bureau and his own ambitions (1950-1951). Correspondence regarding Daniel's experience with censorship in Moscow (1955).


Box 6-7 Fol 1950-1954

Box 24 Fol 1-2 1955-1969

Box 3 Daniel, Jean, 1963-1964
Readers' mail and news clippings regarding an article published by The Times, by Jean Daniel, foreign editor of the French weekly, L'Express. The article was about Daniel's interviews with President Kennedy and Fidel Castro.

Box 4 Daniel, Yuli, 1968
Copies of four poems said to have been written in prison by Yuli Daniel, the Russian poet. They were given to The Times by Naoum Odnopozov, another Russian poet, who was suspected to be a fraud.
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<td>1950-1959</td>
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<td>25</td>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>1960-1969</td>
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</table>

Daniell, Raymond F.

Daniell, Raymond F. and Mrs. Tania Long Daniell, 1950-1969
Mr. and Mrs. Daniell were both foreign correspondents of *The Times* and usually worked in the same bureau. The bulk of material in this file concerns Mr. Daniell as head of the London Bureau (1950-1953) and as chief correspondent in Canada (1953-1964). However, in some instances, particularly in the Ottawa Bureau, Canada, Mrs. Daniell, also known as Tania Long, often handled Mr. Daniell's correspondence in his absence. Of special interest: Correspondence about news coverage in London and in Canada. Complaints about editing of news stories in New York. News trips through Canada provinces. Copies of correspondence with Clifton Daniel about Canadian coverage in general and the tendency of the New York office to regard Canada as an extension of the U.S. territories as far as news is concerned (1964). Transfer of the Daniells' to the metropolitan staff (1964). Readers' mail. Photographs.

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<th>Box</th>
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<td>24</td>
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<td>25</td>
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<td>1960-1969</td>
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Daniell, Raymond F. (Mrs.) (Tania Long Daniell)
(see: Long, Tania (Mrs. Raymond Daniell), 1957-1964)

Daniell, Tania Long  (see: Place in the News)

Darnton, John
1976-1977
Readers' mail about articles on Nigeria. Photographs.

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<td>102</td>
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<td>1982-1985</td>
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</table>

Darnton, Nina (Mrs. John Darnton)  (see: Madrid Bureau Stringers, 1982-1984)


Daud, Amir  (see: Jakarta, Indonesia Stringers, 1956-1967)

Davidson, Michael

Davis, E.N.  (see: Canadian Stringers Regina, 1956-1964)

Davis, Griffith Jerome  (see: Liberia Stringers, 1950-1957)

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<td>25</td>
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<td>1970-1971</td>
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Davis, Sonny, 1970-1971
Correspondence regarding a man posing as a correspondent for *The New York Times* and not paying his bills.

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<tr>
<td>6</td>
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<td>1954-1969</td>
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</table>

De Gaulle, Charles, 1954-1969
Refusal by *The Times* of the offer for publication of De Gaulle's wartime memoirs. Planning for coverage of De Gaulle's tour of South America.

De Onis, Juan, 1958-1980

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<th>Box</th>
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<tr>
<td>7-10</td>
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<td>1958-1961</td>
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New York Times Foreign Desk records
Series descriptions and box list
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<td>1962-1963</td>
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<td>27</td>
<td>1-8</td>
<td>1963-1980</td>
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</table>

- De Silva, Neville (see: Sri Lanka Stringers, 1982)
- De Lacy, Justine (see: London Bureau Stringers, 1984)
- Delaney, Paul, 1987
- Denny, Harold N., 1959
  Correspondence about Harold Denny's description of the first major battle between tanks in Libya (1941). Copy of Harold Denny's message (translated into Italian) about the battle.
- De Sarkar, Khagen (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
- Devine, Norman (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
- Devlin, John C., 1955-1967
  Correspondence regarding assignments: Assignment to Far East with base in Tokyo (1955). Assignment relating to Mid-East Archeology with Dr. Nelson Glueck.
- Diamond, Stuart, 1984-1985 (Correspondence regarding assignment in India.)
- Diederich, Bernard
- Dincer, Metin (see: Turkey Stringers, 1982-1985)
- Dionne, E.J., 1982-1985
  Correspondence regarding assignment in the Middle East and in Rome as bureau chief.
- Dith Pran (Mrs.) (see: Vietnam Refugees, 1975-1976, 1993)
- Djilas, Milovan, 1956
  Of interest: Copy of a letter to The New York Times from Milovan Djilas, an ousted official of the Yugoslav government. The letter was used as the basis for an article (clipping included).
- Dobbyn, Alan (see: Australia Stringers, 1945-1979)
- Donaldson, Ian (see: Canadian Stringers Halifax, 1954-1963)
- Dorkeno, Ben D. (see: Ghana Stringers)
- Dorsey, James M. (see: Kuwait Stringers, 1981-1983)
- Doty, Robert C., 1953-1970
  Readers’ mail. Photographs.
- Downing, Thomas (see: Nicaragua Stringers, 1948-1961)
- Doyle, Frank W. (see: Canadian Stringers Halifax, 1954-1963)
- Dring, Simon (see: Laos Stringers, 1961-1970)
- Drossos, George (see: Greece Stringers, 1956-1979)
- Dube, Bernard (see: Canadian Stringers Montreal, 1952-1970)
- Ducci, Mercedes (see: Chile Stringers, 1982-1983)
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Duffy, Robert  (see: Canadian Stringers Quebec, 1954-1964)

Duggan, George


Dulles, John Foster (Sec.)

Dumoga, John W.K.  (see Ghana Stringers)

Duncan, David Douglas  (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971)

Durdin, Tillman
   (Chief Correspondent in Southeast Asia) Correspondence regarding assignments. Of interest: Assignment to Southeast Asia including Indo-China, Thailand, Burma, Philippines, Indonesia and Malaysia (1950). Background correspondence on Vietnam (1950s). Transfer to City Staff (1956). Temporary assignment to North Africa with base in Algiers. Return to Southeast Asia with base in Hong Kong. Coverage of China from Hong Kong. Correspondence about coordination of coverage of Southeast Asia between the correspondents in the area. Temporary assignment to India (1959). Transfer from Hong Kong to the Editorial Board (1961). After a leave of absence to work for the Council on Foreign Relations (1963-1964) Durdin returned to The Times on the Australia-New Zealand South Pacific assignment. Transfer from Australia to Hong Kong 1967. Visa to Communist China granted to Durdin (1971). (He was the first regular correspondent for an American newspaper to enter China since the 1950s). Biographical sketches; readers mail. Occasional correspondence from Mrs. Durdin. Photographs.


3-8  1950-1959 .

29  1-4  1960-1971

Duron, Jorge Fidel  (see: Honduras Stringers, 1954-1963)

Easley, Joe Tom  (see: Brussels Bureau Stringers, 1950-1978)

Eban, Abba S., 1957-1967
   (Israeli Government Official) Of special interest: Copy of a speech made at the United Nations by Golda Meir with various changes in the handwriting of Abba Eban. Correspondence regarding a complaint about The Times coverage.

6  1957-1967

Eden, Anthony (Sir), 1957-1967
   (British Prime Minister) Of interest: Memoranda about Eden's memoir published by London Times.

Eder, Richard


7-8  1956-1962

30  1-6  1963-1973

102  5  1982-1983

Ehrlich, David Allen  (see: Geneva Bureau Stringers, 1956-1971)
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<td>Eichmann, Adolf</td>
<td>1961-1962</td>
<td>Correspondence regarding preparations for coverage of the trial of Eichmann in Israel after being captured in Argentina. Readers' mail.</td>
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<td>see: Fellows, Lawrence, 1970-1971</td>
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<td>31</td>
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<td>Eisenhower, Dwight David</td>
<td>1959-1960</td>
<td>Correspondence regarding preparations for coverage of Eisenhower's tours abroad including South America, Europe, Middle East and Asia.</td>
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<td>Engardio, Peter</td>
<td>(see: Korea Stringers, 1980-1984)</td>
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<td>Erlandsson, Bengt</td>
<td>(see: Stockholm Stringers, 1948-1970)</td>
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<td>Eshun, Isaac (see: Ghana Stringers)</td>
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<td>Estenssoro, Maria</td>
<td>(see: Buenos Aires Bureau Stringers, 1983-1985)</td>
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<td>Faber, Harold</td>
<td>1950</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>Fahmy, Maurice</td>
<td>1952-1965</td>
<td>Fahmy was tipster-translator and occasional stringer in the Cairo Bureau. Of interest in this file: Fahmy's imprisonment in Cairo (1952). Correspondence regarding his suit against The Times for severance pay (1962-1965).</td>
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<td>Faison, Seth</td>
<td>1990-1991</td>
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<td>Falk, Ray</td>
<td>(see: Tokyo Bureau Stringers, 1955-1979)</td>
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<td>See: Vienna Bureau Stringers, 1962-1971</td>
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<td>Feder, Barnaby J.,</td>
<td>1982-1985</td>
<td>Records of Feder's movements abroad as correspondent attached to the London Bureau.</td>
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<td>Fein, Esther B.,</td>
<td>1989</td>
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<td>Fellows, Lawrence, 1958-1971</td>
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<td></td>
<td>(Staff Correspondent) Correspondence regarding news assignments: Assignment to United Nations (1958), to London (1959), and to Israel (1960). Of special interest: extensive correspondence regarding the coverage of Israel affairs, for example: coverage of Eichmann, case; coverage of Premier Ben Gurion; censorship in Israel. Abe Rosenthal's letter regarding Fellows's reporting on Israel (1961). Clifton Daniel's letter regarding the need to report on every aspect of life in Israel, explaining reason why The Times maintains a correspondent in Jerusalem. Transfer from Jerusalem to London (1962). Assignment to Nairobi, Kenya (1966). Transfer from Nairobi to Bonn (1969). Readers' mail; the file also includes typewritten copies of news stories; photographs.</td>
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<td>1982-1984 (Miscellaneous papers.)</td>
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<td>Fessler, Loren (see: Taiwan Stringers, 1956-1968)</td>
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<td>Fick, Albert (see: South Africa Stringers-Johannesburg)</td>
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<td>Finney, John W., 1958-1963</td>
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<td>Of interest: Correspondence and memoranda regarding a special assignment to Europe to cover scientific development.</td>
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<td>Fisher, Allyn (see: Israel Stringers, 1980-1985)</td>
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<td>Flowers, Fred (see: Australia Stringers, 1945-1979)</td>
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<td>Flynn, Anne-Gerard (see: Ireland Stringers, Dublin, 1950-1971)</td>
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<td>Folke, Ellis (see: Stockholm Stringers, 1948-1970)</td>
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<td>Fowle, Farnsworth, 1952-1969</td>
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<td>Fox, Sylvan, 1972</td>
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<td>Fox, Thomas C. (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971)</td>
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<td>Francis, Robert Arthur (see: Canadian Stringers Vancouver, 1953-1958)</td>
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Frankel, Max, 1956-1971


see: China, 1948-1979; Cuba, 1953-1971; Disarmament Conference, 1962; Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978

34 8-10 1956-1959

35 1-8 1960-1971


Fraser, Douglas (see: Canadian Stringers Halifax, 1954-1963)

36 1 Frayman, Joseph, 1951-1963, 1980

(Staff member of the London Bureau). Correspondence.

Frederickson, Cedric

see: Staff Foreign Correspondents Miscellaneous, 1949-1951

2-3 Freedman, Emanuel R., 1951-1971

Freedman served as Foreign News Editor of The Times from 1948 to 1964. This file refers to matters concerning him personally such as: biographical sketches. Photographs. Winner of George Polk Memorial Awards (1957). Correspondence about trips overseas and visits to the Foreign Bureaus. Parody written by E.C. Daniel on Freedman (1951). Speeches by Freedman on foreign affairs. Articles written by Freedman. Script of a broadcast on WQXR (1963). Obituary matters concerning the operation of the Foreign News Desk and Freedman's correspondence with the correspondents abroad can be found throughout this Foreign News Desk Collection under the appropriate titles.


Freedman, Gerald (see: Canadian Stringers Newfoundland, 1956-1958)


4 Friedman, Fernanda Cecilia, 1963-1968

Friedman, Steven

see: South Africa Stringers Johannesburg, 1982-1984

102 12 Friedman, Thomas L., 1982-1985 (Miscellaneous papers.)(see also : Beirut Massacre, 1982)
Friendly, Alfred, Jr., 1965-1971


Fuad, Hamdi  (see: Cairo Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977)
Fumelli, Gustav  (see: Turkey Stringers, 1953-1971)
Gage, Nicholas

1969-1978

Gainza Paz, Alberto  (see: La Prensa (Buenos Aires), 1966)

Memoranda regarding the investigation into the case of disappearance of a delegate of the Basque government-in-exile.

Garcia-Palacios, Carlos  (see: Tahiti Stringers, 1956-1971)
Garcia, Mo  (see: Venezuela Stringers, 1967-1971)
Gargan, Edward

Miscellaneous papers regarding appointment as correspondent in West Africa. Photographs attached to applications for visas.

Garin, Vasco Vieira  (see: Salazar, Antonio de Oliveira (Premier), 1966)
(see: Salazar, Antonio de Oliveira (Premier), 1966)

Garner, Fradley, 1966 (Science Stringer)
Garrison, Lloyd, 1961-1967


Gerard, George  (see: Geneva Bureau Stringers, 1956-1971)
Gerassi, John  (see: Uruguay Stringers, 1960-1966)

Gerstenzang, Nathaniel M., 1953-1964

As Assistant Foreign News Editor, Gerstenzang had a rather extensive correspondence with the correspondents stationed abroad. This correspondence can be found throughout this collection under the appropriate headings. Of interest in this file: records of a trip to Europe to visit the news bureau (1956). Photographs.

Gibbons, Therese  (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971)
Gibson, Rex
Gilroy, Harry, 1953-1963

see: Common Market, 1962-1963

Giniger, Henry, 1955-1979


Glickman, Paul   (see: Honduras Stringers, 1983-1985)

Gold, Gerald, 1966-1977 (Assistant Foreign News Editor) His file correspondence concerns a broad range of matters involving the operation of the Foreign News Desk. This correspondence can be found throughout this collection under the appropriate headings. This file contains passport photographs (and his wife's), a biographical sketch and miscellaneous correspondence. Other photographs.

Goldberg, Carey B.   (see: Israel Stringers, 1980-1985)
Goldenburg, Sonia   (see: Peru Stringers, 1982-1983)

Goldhamer, Josefine, 1964
Correspondence regarding an elderly woman in Israel asking for help in getting her son out of Romania. Her request was forwarded to the Foreign Desk from Arthur Hays Sulzberger's office.

Golding, John   (see: Canadian Stringers Halifax, 1954-1963)
Goldman, Ari L., 1983-1984
Correspondence regarding a temporary assignment in Africa.

Gonzales, Eufronio   (see: Bolivia Stringers, 1959-1964)
Gorbachev, Mikhail   (see: USSR, 1982-1985)
Gottlieb, David   
see: Prague Bureau (Czechoslovakia) Stringers, 1949

Gould, Arlene   (see: Colombia Stringers)
Graham, John C.   (see: New Zealand Stringers Auckland, 1953-1971)
Greech-Orr, Charles   (see: Malta Stringers, 1956-1962)

Greenberg, Daniel S., 1971
Assignment for a series of stories in Europe and the Middle East.

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<td>Greenfield, James L.</td>
<td>Mr. Greenfield served as Foreign News Editor of <em>The Times</em> from 1969 to 1977. His correspondence with the correspondents stationed abroad and his files concerning the operation of the Foreign Desk can be found throughout the Foreign Desk Collection under the appropriate headings. All other correspondence, mostly of personal nature, was transferred to the Greenfield Collection.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Gross, Jane</td>
<td>(Former reporter in Sports Department). Correspondence regarding possible Stringership in Brussels.</td>
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<td>see: Jews and Judaism, 1959-1969; Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978 (A); Vietnam, 1954-1979 (B)</td>
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<td>see: Jews and Judaism, 1959-1969; Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978 (A); Vietnam, 1954-1979 (B)</td>
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<td>Gruson, Sydney</td>
<td>(see: Okinawa Stringers, 1959-1969)</td>
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<td>43</td>
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<td>(see: Okinawa Stringers, 1959-1969)</td>
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<p>|     |     |                               | see: Jews and Judaism, 1959-1969; Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978 (A); Vietnam, 1954-1979 (B) |
| 42  | 1-7 | Gruson, Sydney                | (see: Okinawa Stringers, 1959-1969) |
| 43  | 1-3 | Gruson, Sydney                | (see: Okinawa Stringers, 1959-1969) |</p>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>103</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Gupte, Pranay</td>
<td>Miscellaneous correspondence indicating that Gupte was a staff correspondent in Nairobi, Kenya, and that he may have also done some reporting from India.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>Haberman, Clyde</td>
<td>Mostly correspondence about assignment to the Tokyo bureau.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1987-1989 (Assignment to Japan. Assignment to Rome.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>Haff, Joseph</td>
<td>Mostly correspondence regarding assignments to Ankara as a Turkey correspondent and occasional coverage of Cyprus and Israel. Of interest: Translation of local newspapers' editorials critical of The Times' reporting on Turkey (1956). Correspondence regarding circumvention by Haff or Israeli censorship (1956). Correspondence with Turner Catledge regarding the concept of coverage from Turkey and re-assignment of Haff to the city staff (1958). Photographs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3-7</td>
<td></td>
<td>Hailey, Foster</td>
<td>Staff correspondent. Mostly correspondence regarding assignments Coverage of South America with base in Buenos Aires (1950) Assignment to the Far East (1955) Coverage of Korea Transfer to the Middle East with base in Cairo (1958) Readers' mail Biographical sketch (1959)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Halberstam, David, 1960-1966</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Mostly correspondence regarding assignments: Assignment to West Africa with base in Leopoldville, Congo (1961). Of interest: memo on personal experience when he was trapped in a fighting in Katanga, Congo (1962). Transfer from West Africa to Southeast Asia (1962). Correspondence regarding coverage of the Vietnam crisis, including religious aspect of the crisis. (Note: A 1989 article on his reporting from Vietnam is included). Correspondence about editing problems in New York. Of interest: letter from T. Catledge (1963), Transfer from Saigon to New York (1964). Assignment to Warsaw and expulsion from Poland (1965). Correspondence regarding Halberstam winning the Newspaper Guild Page One Award (1962) and the George Polk Award. The file also contains articles about Halberstam and readers' mail. Photographs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>1-6</td>
<td></td>
<td>see: Paris Bureau, 1947-1976; Vietnam, 1954-1979 (A)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>1-2</td>
<td></td>
<td>1960-1963</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Hale, Colin</td>
<td>(see: Panama Stringers)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103</td>
<td>14</td>
<td></td>
<td>1982 Memorandum about an article in the Village Voice critical of The Times and Richard Halloran.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Box</td>
<td>Fol</td>
<td>Hamilton, Thomas J., 1948-1971</td>
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Hammond, A. H. (see: Peru Stringers, 1949-1979)

Handler, Meyer S., 1948-1968


<table>
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<tr>
<th>Box</th>
<th>Fol</th>
<th>Hangen, Welles, 1949-1956</th>
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<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>1-5</td>
<td>1948-1957</td>
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<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>1-7</td>
<td>1958-1968</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>1-6</td>
<td>Mostly correspondence regarding assignments. Of special interest: Correspondence regarding news from the Middle East (1954). Transmission problems from Ankara, Turkey. Hangen's relations with Turkish Government. Assignment to Moscow (1955). Hangen's use of dateline; his relations with other staff members of the Moscow Bureau. Expulsion from the Soviet Union for taking photographs of “military objectives” (1956). Photograph of the Denefrostoi Dam which caused Hangen's expulsion. Resignation from The Times (1956). The file also contains biographical sketches (1956), and readers' mail. Photographs.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

see: Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978 (A)

Hanssen, Anders (see: Copenhagen Stringers, 1950-1970)


Hapgood, David (see: Senegal Stringers, 1961-1962)

Harrington, Michael (see: Canadian Stringers Newfoundland, 1956-1958)

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<tr>
<th>Box</th>
<th>Fol</th>
<th>Harris, Crerrar, 1948-1961</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Assignment to the London Bureau. Mostly correspondence regarding the operation of the Foreign Desk and the operation of the London Bureau. Transfer to New York. In 1958 Harris became Assistant Head of Foreign Copy Desk.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Harris, Sanford M. (see: Brussels Bureau Stringers, 1950-1978)

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<tr>
<th>Box</th>
<th>Fol</th>
<th>Hauck, Lawrence G., 1953-1960</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td>Of interest: Correspondence regarding a tour of North Africa and the Middle East (1956). Photographs.</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Haupt, Robert (see: Australia Stringers, 1982-1985)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Box</th>
<th>Fol</th>
<th>Hawkins, Robert F., 1955-1963</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Hawkins was a contributor reporting on film festivals in Europe. The file contains records of various assignments.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Hawley, Elizabeth A. (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)

Hawthorne, Peter (see: Rhodesia Stringers, 1958-1971)

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<th>Box</th>
<th>Fol</th>
<th>Hazarika, Sanjoy, 1988</th>
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<td>103</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>(see: South Africa Stringers Basutoland, 1961-1962)</td>
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</table>

Healey, J. Barth (see: South Africa Stringers Basutoland, 1961-1962)
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<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Heaster, Gerald D.</td>
<td>(see: Okinawa Stringers, 1959-1969)</td>
</tr>
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<td>103</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>Hedges, Christopher</td>
<td>(see: Persian Gulf War, 1991-)</td>
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<td>50</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Hess, John L.,</td>
<td>1959-1971</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>7-8</td>
<td>Hillaby, John,</td>
<td>1951-1964</td>
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<td>51</td>
<td>1-2</td>
<td>Hoffman, Michael L.</td>
<td>1948-1962</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Hechinger, Fred M.</td>
<td>1964-1969 (Miscellaneous papers.)</td>
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<td>Hechinger, Fred M.</td>
<td>1964-1969 (Miscellaneous papers.)</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Hedges, Susan,</td>
<td>1985</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Henriques, Lydia D.</td>
<td>(Mrs.) (see: Ecuador Stringers, 1953-1961)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Hershey, Robert,</td>
<td>1983</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Hershey, Robert,</td>
<td>(Member of the London Bureau) Photographs. Biographical sketch.</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
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<td>Hesketh, Peter E.M.</td>
<td>(see: Guiana (British) Stringers, 1957-1969)</td>
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<td>Hijazi, Ishan A.</td>
<td>1987-1989</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Hirst, Nick</td>
<td>(see: Canadian Stringers, 1981-1984)</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Ho Dac Hoa</td>
<td>(see: Vietnam Refugees, 1975-1976, 1993)</td>
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<td>Hobson, John C.</td>
<td>(see: Canary Island Stringers, 1962)</td>
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<td>Hobson, John C.</td>
<td>(see: Canary Island Stringers, 1962)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Ho Dac Hoa</td>
<td>(see: Vietnam Refugees, 1975-1976, 1993)</td>
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<td>Hinckes, Michael L.</td>
<td>1948-1962</td>
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<td>Hinton, Harold B.</td>
<td>1949</td>
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Box  Fol

Hofmann, Paul G., 1954-1977


51 3-6 1954-1962
52 1-5 1963-1977
103 19 Hoge, Warren M., 1982-1985
Correspondence regarding assignment in Latin America with base in Brazil. Letter to all foreign correspondents on his becoming foreign editor. Photographs. Hoge’s correspondence regarding the operation of the foreign desk is filed throughout this collection under the appropriate headings.

see: Bolivia, 1982-

Hogg, Donald M. (see: New Guinea Stringers, 1965)
52 6 Holles, Everett R., 1951 (Contributor)
103 20 Hollie, Pamela, 1982-1984 (Bureau chief in Manila, Philippines.)
Holt, Ben (see: Peru Stringers, 1949-1979)
Holt, Estelle (see: Laos Stringers, 1961-1970)
Honey, Martha (see: Costa Rica Stringers, 1983-1984)
Hoon, Shim Jae (see: Korea Stringers, 1980-1984)
Howe, Marvine
53 1-4 1956-1977
Howe was a stringer for The Times in Rabat, Morocco. In 1962 she had difficulties with government officials in Morocco. She then moved to Lisbon, Portugal, in 1963, where she continued to work as a stringer. Occasionally she would travel to Africa and report on the countries she visited. In 1964 she was authorized to open an office in Lisbon for The New York Times. In 1977, as the correspondence indicates, Howe was reporting on the Middle East from Beirut, Lebanon. The file contains correspondence about assignments, copies of published and unpublished stories, a biographical sketch (1956), and a photograph of Howe (1957).

103 21 1982-1984
Correspondence regarding assignment for news coverage of the Balkan countries. She was originally based in Ankara, Turkey, but she moved the office to Athens, Greece.

53 5 Hughes, Langston, 1959
(Consult correspondence regarding an error in a news story.)
Hughes, Richard J. (see: London Sunday Times, 1957-1971)
Hughes, Stephen O. (see: Morocco Stringers, 1952-1977)
6 Hulen, Bertram D., 1949
Records regarding the death of Hulen in a plane crash while on assignment for The Times.

7 Humbaraci, Aslan K., 1948-1949
(Staff correspondent in Turkey) Of interest: Letter of resignation charging The Times with lack of objectivity.
Humphrey, Hubert H. (see: Vietnam, 1954-1979 (B))
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Box</th>
<th>Fol</th>
<th>Person</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Hunter, Marjorie, 1962</td>
<td></td>
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<td>54</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Huston, Luther A., 1957</td>
<td>(Member of the Washington Bureau) Assignment for coverage of the meeting in London of the American Bar Association.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Huxtable, Ada Louise, 1969-1971</td>
<td>Of interest: Copies of stories on architecture from foreign countries. (No indication whether they were published or not). Ibrahim, Youssef (see: Kuwait, 1979) 1977-1979 Records, mostly administrative, regarding assignment to Teheran, Iran as chief of the news bureau there.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>103</td>
<td>22</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>Jimenez, Marcos Perez, 1960</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Jorden, William J., 1952-1961

see: Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978 (A)

Joy, Henry F. (see: Colombia Stringers)

Kalb, Bernard, 1955-1962
Mostly correspondence regarding assignments: Coverage of U.S. Navy Antarctic expedition called "Operation Deep Freeze" (1955). Assignment to Southeast Asia (1956) replacing Robert Alden in the Singapore office. The base office was later transferred to Jakarta, Indonesia. The file also contains readers' mail, and a biographical sketch. After a leave of absence because of a fellowship award from the council on Foreign Relations, Bernard Kalb resigned from The Times to join the staff of CBS (1962).

see: Jakarta, Indonesia Bureau, 1960-1971

Kalette, Denise (see: Hungary Stringers, 1964-1970)
Kamm, Henry

1960-1971

1980-1985

Kandell, Jonathan, 1972- (see: Rio de Janeiro Bureau, 1958-1979)

Kane-Berman, John
see: South Africa Stringers Johannesburg, 1982-1984

Kasrawi, Mohammed (see: Beirut Bureau Stringers, 1982-1986)
Katoppo, Aristides (see: Jakarta, Indonesia Stringers, 1956-1967)
Kaufman, Michael T.

1964-1981
Mostly correspondence about assignments in Africa, with base in Nairobi, Kenya.

1982-1985

1989
Kearney, John S. (see: Mexico City Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977)

Keller, William, 1989
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Box</th>
<th>Fol</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</table>
| 57 3 | | Kelly, John E. (Rev.), 1957  
Complaints about *The Times* coverage of the religious situation in Colombia  
Kempff, Georanne (Mrs.)  (see: Beirut Bureau Stringers, 1961-1971)  
Kenan, Joanne  (see: Costa Rica Stringers, 1983-1984)  
Kennard, Allington  (see: Malaya Stringers, 1957-1964)  
Kennedy, John F. (Pres.)  (see: Daniel, Jean, 1963-1964)  
Kennedy, Paul P., 1954-1964  
4-8 | 1954-1961 |
| 58 1-3 | | Kennedy, Ray  (see: South Africa Stringers-Johannesburg)  
Kennedy, Tom  (see: Madrid Bureau Stringers, 1952-1970)  
Kent, Arthur Parker  (see: Canadian Stringers Calgary, 1953-1962)  
Kent, Walter  (see: Cyprus Stringers, 1962-1969)  
Kenworthy, Edwin W., 1959-1962  
(Staff correspondent in the Washington Bureau). Correspondence about news stories of international interest originating from Washington. Readers' mail. Correspondence regarding a background tour of Western Europe (1960). Complaint about the performance of the Foreign Desk regarding the coverage of President Kennedy's trip to Mexico (1962). (The file contains copies of articles by Kenworthy and Paul Kennedy).  
5 | 1962-1964 |
| 59 1 | | Khadiwalla, Phiroze  (see: Kuwait Stringers, 1961)  
Kholkov, Nikolai, 1954  
Correspondence regarding the defection from Russia of a Soviet agent.  
4 | |
| 59 3 | | Khrushchev, Nikita S., 1957-1962  
Correspondence regarding Turner Catledge's interview with Khrushchev. Included in the file are copies of the version of the interview as published by *The Times* and the version as it appeared in the Soviet press (1957). Exchange of messages between the Moscow Bureau and the New York office regarding Khrushchev's answer to certain questions in an interview on CBS (1957). Correspondence, including readers' mail, regarding the coverage of Khrushchev's visit to the U.S. (1959).  
Kifner, John  
see: Iran, 1953-1979; Rogg Kifner, Margaret, 1981-1985  
2 | 1979 |
| 104 4 | | 1980-1985  
59 3 | | Kihss, Peter, 1956-1963  
Correspondence about news coverage from Nicaragua, Haiti, and Cuba. Correspondence about the Columbia Journalism Award given to Kihss.  
see: Galindez, Jesus, 1958  
4 | Kilborn, Peter, 1976-1977 |
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<tr>
<th>Box</th>
<th>Fol</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>104</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Kirk, Donald (see: Jakarta, Indonesia Stringers, 1956-1967) Assignment as a roving correspondent in Central and South America. Of interest: Correspondence regarding an interview with Daniel Ortega, President of Nicaragua (1985).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Kinzer, Stephen 1982-1985 Assignment as a roving correspondent in Central and South America. Of interest: Correspondence regarding an interview with Daniel Ortega, President of Nicaragua (1985).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1966-1971</td>
<td>Series of memoranda illustrating the relationship between the Editorial Department and the News Department. Robert Kleiman was a member of the Editorial Board.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>104</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Komaretsky, Miriana, 1980-1990 Ms. Komaretsky ran the Belgrade Bureau for decades. When the bureau was closed down in 1985, she remained The Times' representative in Belgrade.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Kopyskaya, N.A. (Mme.), 1957 Correspondence regarding the case of a Russian woman in Leningrad who wrote to The Times calling on American mothers to demand peace and a halt to nuclear armament. Her letter was published together with an editorial reply from The Times. Copy of a reply from Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt broadcast over Radio Liberation. Readers' mail regarding publication of the letter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>1968</td>
<td>Kosygin, Alexei, Copy of questions on Soviet relations with the Nixon administration sent to Premier Kosygin of the USSR by Seymour Topping.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Kozlov, Frol R., 1959 Correspondence regarding the decision by The Times not to publish an article by Kozlov, the Soviet First Deputy Premier.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>1969</td>
<td>Kramer, Hilton, (Art Critic of The Times) Correspondence regarding a tour of Europe for art news coverage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>104</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Krishna, Sri (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Kustas, Louis J.
Mr. Kustas was a freelance writer who occasionally contributed articles to the news columns of *The Times*. Included in this file is correspondence regarding the coverage of Iran for *The Times* on a temporary basis. Also included are articles written from Athens, Greece.

Ky, Ton That  (see: Laos Stringers, 1961-1970)

Lafayette, Marquis de, 1956
Correspondence regarding the news story on the discovery of Lafayette papers.

Laird, Melvin, 1969

Lall, Arthur, 1956
Records regarding a statement by Arthur Lall, the Indian delegate to the U.N., about the existence of a large American air base in Pakistan. This was denied by the U.S. Air Force and the story was not published.

Langguth, Arthur John (Jack), 1964
Correspondence regarding assignment in Southeast Asia with base in Bangkok.

Langguth, Jack  (see: Vietnam, 1954-1979 (B))
Langston, Nancy  (see: Korea Stringers, 1980-1984)
Lanius, Charles  (see: Turkey Stringers, 1953-1971)
Lassen, Paul  (see: Copenhagen Stringers, 1950-1970)

Laurence, William L., 1957
Of interest: Correspondence regarding the decision process for coverage of scientific meetings abroad. Memorandum from R.E. Garst on arrangement to cover the Sunday Science column when Laurence is away.

Lawn, Victor H., 1962-1963
Correspondence regarding arrangement for occasional pieces for *The Times*.

Lawrence, William H., 1956-1961
Of interest: Memorandum from Lawrence about an off-the-record discussion with Allen Dulles, head of the C.I.A., on foreign policy focusing on U.S.-Soviet relations. Correspondence regarding assignment in Algeria.

Lazarus, Charles J.  (see: Canadian Stringers Montreal, 1952-1970)

Leahy, Michael J., 1961-1969
Correspondence indicating that Leahy did occasional pieces for *The Times*.

Leech, John  (see: Zambia Stringers, 1964-1970)
Lee, Gabriel  (see: Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971)

Lee, John M., 1964-1971

Legge, Ronald  (see: Rhodesia Stringers, 1958-1971)

Lehrman, Hal, 1958
Correspondence regarding contribution to *The Times* news columns from North Africa and The Middle East.
Lelyveld, Joseph


LeMoyne, James
1985-1992
Mostly correspondence regarding assignment to Central America. Biography and photographs.

Lennox, Sophie (see: Lagos Bureau (Nigeria) Stringers, 1958-1969)
Lentz, Ellen (see: Berlin Bureau Stringers, 1958-1971)
Lepidus, Henry (see: El Salvador Stringers, 1952-1964)
Leviero, Anthony
Lewis, Anthony, 1961-1971


Lewis, Flora

Until 1972, when she became chief of the Paris Bureau, Lewis was not on the staff of *The Times*. She occasionally wrote articles for *The Times* and did some protective coverage in Warsaw and other Eastern Europe countries in the absence of her husband Sydney Gruson. Most of the correspondence in this file concerns the news coverage of Europe while she was the head of the Paris Bureau. Of interest: correspondence about the Vietnam negotiations in Paris. Included in this file: Copy of a speech at the International Association of Political Consultants (1976). Correspondence about overseas press club awards (1963, 1979).


Lewis, Paul M., 1984-1985
Mostly correspondence regarding news coverage of UNESCO.

Leysmith, Walter F.
see: Staff Foreign Correspondents Miscellaneous, 1949-1951

Lidman, David (see: Make-Up, 1955-1970)
New York Times Foreign Desk records
Series descriptions and box list
Series I. People

Lieberman, Henry R., 1949-1964

see: China, 1948-1979; Hong Kong Bureau, 1951-1976

Lief, Louise (see: Cairo Bureau Stringers, 1982-1983)

Lilienthal, David E., 1967-1969


Lindbergh, Irving A. (General) (see: Nicaragua Stringers, 1948-1961)

Lindley, Robert (see: Buenos Aires Bureau Stringers, 1958-1971)

Lindqvist, Sven, 1962
Copy of a series of articles in Swedish, by Sven Lindqvist on China. The Times decided against publishing the articles.

Linnik, Philip S., 1956-1960
Reader's mail. Includes correspondence with the Publisher, Emanuel Freedman, and Arnaldo Cortesi.

Lippman, Harley, 1981
News clippings and draft of a press release by The Times regarding articles by Lippman on Poland, distributed to other publications through The New York Times Syndication Sales but not published by The Times.

Lipsky, Michael (see: Grenada Stringers, 1960-1962)

Lissner, Will, 1949-1963
Records of special assignments abroad. Miscellaneous correspondence. Photographs.


Littell, Richard (see: Stockholm Stringers, 1984)

Livingston, Malcolm C. (see: Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971)

Loftus, Joseph A., 1957
Records of trip abroad for the State Department and assignment to pieces on labor relations from each place visited. Photographs.

Logman, Farouk (see: Yemen Stringers, 1958-1971)

Lohr, Steve, 1983-1985

Long, Gerald (see: Reuters, Ltd., 1955-1977)

Long, Tania (Mrs. Raymond Daniell), 1957-1964
Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Daniell were both foreign correspondents of The Times and usually worked in the same bureau. The correspondence in this file concerns Mrs. Daniell's reporting from the Ottawa Bureau in Canada. She used the pen name Tania Long for all her articles.

see: Daniell, Raymond F. (Mr. and Mrs.) (Tania Long Daniell), 1950-1969

Lorch, Donatella, 1989 (Temporary assignment to Pakistan and Afghanistan.) (Temporary assignment to Pakistan and Afghanistan.)

Loudon, Bruce (see: Portugal Stringers, 1949-1971)
Love, Kennett, 1953-1959
Mostly news dispatches and correspondence regarding assignments in the Middle East (1953-55), and in the London Bureau (1955-59). Assignment to Iran. Of interest, news account of the royalist revolution broadcast by K. Love over Radio Teheran (1953). Displeasure of Iranian officials with Love's reporting. Coverage of Egypt. Assignment to Israel. Of interest: coverage of Israeli-Jordan border. Complaint by Israeli ambassador Abba Eban challenging Love's accuracy on a story on Israeli raid over the city of Husan in Jordan (April 1954). The file includes readers' mail, a biographical sketch and photographs. Also included in the file are clippings about a libel suit by Love (1980s) relating to his reporting about Iran in 1953.

see: London Bureau, 1953-1962; Middle East Stringers, 1954-1963

63 7-11
1953-1954
64 1-4
1955-1959
5
Lubash, Arnold H., 1959-1968
Luddington, Nicholas (see: Turkey Stringers, 1953-1971)

6-8
Lukas, J. Anthony, 1962-1968


Luong, Nguyen Ngoc (see: Vietnam, 1983-)

Lusinchi, Victor

Maaland, Olav (see: Norway Stringers, 1955-1969)

MacArthur, Douglas (Gen.) (see: Freeman Magazine, 1950-1953)

65 1-5
MacCormac, John, 1949-1958
Most of the correspondence in this file concerns MacCormac's reporting from Vienna and his coverage of Eastern Europe countries until his sudden death while on vacation on June 15, 1958. The file also contains a biographical sketch and photographs.

see: Hungary, 1949-1954; Vienna Bureau, 1948-1976

MacDonald, Ian C. (see: Canadian Stringers Edmonton, 1954-1963)

6-10
MacGregor, Greg, 1952-1960
(Staff correspondent) Mostly correspondence regarding assignment in Southeast Asia with base in South Korea and then Hong Kong. Of interest: Coverage of Taiwan, Communist China, Vietnam, Singapore. Transfer to New York (1960). The file also contains readers' mail, a biographical sketch, and photographs.

see: Laos, 1959-1969; Taiwan (Formosa), 1955-1958

Maclean, John Philip (see: Canadian Stringers Quebec, 1954-1964)

Maclear, Michael (see: Vietnam North Vietnam Coverage, 1969-1971)


Mahdi, A.K. (see: Sudan Stringers, 1959-1963)

66 1
Maidenberg, Hyman J., 1964-1967

see: Cuba, 1953-1971
Malakh, ..., 1954
Memorandum regarding an agreement for publication of series of five articles.

Malcolm, Andrew H., 1967-1979
Background information on Malcolm before he became a staff correspondent. Assignment to Tokyo (1976-78). Transfer to Canada as chief of Toronto Bureau.

Mann, Joseph (see: Venezuela Stringers, 1967-1971)
Mansell, Thomas (see: Canadian Stringers Edmonton, 1954-1963)

Mao Tse-Tung, 1957
Exchange of cables regarding two speeches by Mao. Problem of copyright regarding the publication by The Times of three essays from Mao Tse-Tung.

Mardell, ... (see: Paris Bureau Stringers, 1962-1966)

Mardof, William (see: Bolivia, 1955-1979)

Markel, Lester, 1961-1963 (Miscellaneous correspondence.) (see: Overseas Press Club of America, 1949-1971)

Markham, James M.
see: Madrid Bureau, 1952-1979; Pulitzer Prizes, 1955-1976

1976-1979

1982-1989
Mostly correspondence about assignment as chief of Bonn Bureau. Obituary, August 10, 1989.

Marques, Luis (see: Portugal Stringers, 1949-1971)

Martin, David (see: Tanzania Stringers, 1964-1971)

Martin, Douglas, 1982-1985 (Assignment to Toronto Bureau.)

Martin, Everett, 1970-1971

Martin, John, 1956-1961
(Dance Critic) Correspondence regarding news tours abroad.

Mascarenhas, Tony (see: Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971)

Matthews, Herbert L., 1949-1966
Although he had been a member of The Times' Editorial Board since 1949, Matthews sent news dispatches to the News Department whenever he was travelling overseas. In fact, the correspondence reveals he sometimes was sent on assignment by the News Department. The file mainly contains correspondence, memoranda, and reports on situations in Europe and in Central and South America. (Note: Papers concerning Cuba and Fidel Castro are filed under Cuba.)


Matthews, Ronald (see: Tunisia Stringers, 1962-1968)

Matthews, Tanya (Mrs. Ronald Matthews) (see: Tunisia Stringers, 1962-1968)

May, Clifford, 1982-1985

McCormick, Peter (see: Honduras Stringers, 1983-1985)

McDonald, David (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)

McElheny, Victor K., 1966
Records regarding arrangement with The Times for filing news stories from London as a contributor on scientific subjects.

McFarren, Peter (see: Bolivia Stringers, 1983-1984)

McGovern, George S. (Sen.), 1971
Memoranda regarding complaints about coverage of McGovern's campaign for the Presidency by The Times.

McLaughlin, Kathleen, 1951-1964 (Biographical sketch and photographs.)

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| 67  | 4   | Meisler, Stanley, 1962  
Records indicating that Stanley Meisler was a contributor to *The Times* while he was travelling in Africa under a Ford Foundation grant. |
| 105 | 8   | Meislin, Richard, 1982-1983  
Correspondence regarding assignment in Mexico and the Caribbean countries. |
| 67  | 5   | Metz, Robert, 1970-1971  
(Suggestion for economic coverage from abroad.) |
| 6   |     | Meyer, Robert Jr., 1959  
Records indicating that Robert Meyer was an occasional contributor for the travel news department. |
| 7-10|     | Middleton, Drew  
1953-1979  
Middleton successively directed the Berlin Bureau (late 1940s-1953), the London Bureau (1953-1962), the Paris Bureau (1963-1964), and the United Nations Bureau. The correspondence on the operation of these bureaus is filed in the subject section under the appropriate names. This biographical file contains correspondence about matters outside the normal operation of the bureaus, matters concerning Middleton’s career at *The Times* and special assignments. Of interest: Middleton’s interview with Colonel Nasser of Egypt (1956). Series of news trips to Africa, Asia, USSR, Middle East. Suggestion by Middleton for reorganization of the corps of correspondents in Western Europe (1961). Assignment to Brussels with primary responsibility for NATO coverage and military news throughout Europe (1969). Appointment as *The Times* military correspondent (1970). Areas of conflict for military coverage between Middleton and Bill Beecher of the Washington Bureau (Nov. 1970). The file also contains a biographical sketch (incomplete) and photographs. |
| 105 | 9   | 1982-1984  
(Miscellaneous papers.) |
| 67  | 11  | Mikos, Nick George, 1961  
(see: Rome Bureau, 1949-1971) |
|     |     | Miller, Harry  
(see: Malaya Stringers, 1957-1964) |
| 105 | 10  | 1982-1985  
Correspondence regarding assignment to Cairo and news coverage throughout the Middle East. |
| 11  |     | 1990  
(Temporary assignment to the Middle East.) |
|     |     | Mindszenti, ... (Cardinal)  
(see: Hungary, 1949-1954) |
|     |     | Mintz, Norbett  
(see: Cuba, 1953-1971) |
|     |     | Mirza, Tahir  
(see: Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971) |
| 67  | 12  | Mitgang, Herbert, 1952  
Application for foreign assignment in the Rome Bureau. |
|     |     | Modiano, Mario  
(see: Greece Stringers, 1956-1979) |
|     |     | Moeller, Ruth S.  
(see: Central America Coverage, 1947-1964) |
Mohieddin, Gamal  (see: Cairo Bureau Stringers, 1982-1983)

Mohr, Charles, 1963-1971
(Staff Correspondent). Assignment to Southeast Asia as chief correspondent of the area. Originally his base was in Saigon, Vietnam, but it was transferred to Hong Kong. Some of the letters deal with the coordination between the correspondents in Southeast Asia for news coverage. Assignment to West Africa with base in Nairobi (1969). Correspondence regarding complaints about editing of news copies in New York. The file also contains personal correspondence about illness; photographs. Obituary.

see: Hong Kong Bureau, 1951-1976


Montgomery of Alamein, Bernard L. (Field Marshall), 1959
Records about the purchase of two articles by Montgomery of East-West relations. Clippings of the articles.

Montgomery, Paul, 1964-1969
Mostly correspondence regarding assignment to South America with base in Rio de Janeiro. Of interest: threatened expulsion from Colombia (1968).

see: Rio de Janeiro Bureau, 1958-1979

Moon, Sun Myung (Rev.), 1976 (Complaints about an article on the Rev. Moon.)


Moore, Arthur  (see: China, 1948-1979)

Moor, Paul, 1956-1979
Records indicating that Paul Moor was an occasional contributor to The Times, particularly in the field of cultural news.

Moraes, Frank, 1952-1953
Correspondence regarding articles on China by Moraes, published in The Times.

Morgenstern, Joseph  (see: Geneva Bureau Stringers, 1956-1971)


Morrow, Edward, 1948-1958

Records on a job applicant who over the years had contacted several news executives at The Times.

Mostert, Noel, 1954-1955
Correspondence indicating that Mostert did some freelance writing from Africa for The Times.

see: Canadian Stringers Montreal, 1952-1970; Gibraltar Stringers, 1964

Mott, Gordon, 1984-1985
Mott was stringer based in Mexico City, although he reported for The Times from several countries in Central America, including Nicaragua.

Mount, Isabel, 1961
Records indicating that Mount had an arrangement with The Times to send articles while traveling through Africa.

Muhlen, Nobert
see: Articles and Books about The Times Foreign News, 1942-1962

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| 105 | 13  | Mulvany, Carlos H. (see: Honduras Stringers, 1954-1963)  
Correspondence regarding the help given to My Hue after she arrived in the United States. She used to be the secretary in the Saigon Bureau.  
Myburgh, Tertius (see: South Africa Stringers Cape Town, 1959-1971)  
Mydans, Seth A., 1982-1985  
Miscellaneous correspondence. Assignment to Moscow.  
Nagati, Zein (see: Cairo Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977)  
Nagle, Dominic (see: Bangkok Bureau Stringers, 1952-1971)  
Nanji, Ghulam Ahmed (see: Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971)  
Narasimhan, V.K. (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)  
69 14  
Nasser, Gamal Abdel (Pres.), 1959-1969  
see: Middleton, Drew, 1953-1979; Reston, James B., 1949-1971  
Nasta, Liviu P. (see: Rumania Stringers, 1948-1949)  
Neff, Richard (see: Brussels Bureau Stringers, 1950-1978)  
Netter, Thomas (see: Geneva Bureau Stringers, 1982-1986)  
70 1-5  
Nevard, Jacques, 1959-1964  
105 15  
Newell, David, 1981  
Copies of articles by Newell from the United Nations Bureau with no bylines. He was paid for each article.  
70 6  
Nhu, Ngo Dinh (Madame), 1963  
(Madame Nhu was the "First Lady" in Vietnam). Complaints from Madame Nhu about *The Times* coverage of Vietnam. Coverage of Madame Nhu's visit to U.S.  
105 16  
Noble, Kenneth B., 1989-1990  
70 7  
Nolte, C. Kenneth, 1960  
Correspondents regarding inquiries sent to foreign correspondents by Nolte, a *Times* stockholder.  
8  
Nolte, Richard N., 1967  
Rejection for publication of a memorandum of the Middle East situation by Nolte, former U.S. Ambassador to the United Arab Republic.  
105 17  
Nordheimer, Jon, 1982-1983  
Correspondence regarding assignment to the London Bureau. Photographs.  
Nortamo, Simopekka (see: Finland Stringers, 1960-1964)  
18  
Nossiter, Bernard (Bud), 1982-1983  
Correspondence regarding assignments as chief of United Nations Bureau.  
71 1-3  
Novitski, Joseph W. D., 1967-1973  
Mostly correspondence regarding assignments: coverage of Latin America with base in Rio de Janeiro. resignation from *The Times* (1972).  
Novitski, Joseph W.D. (see: Brazil, 1961-1969)  
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<td>Nyerere, Julius K., 1959-1960</td>
<td>Arrangements for a luncheon at <em>The Times</em> for Nyerere before he became president of Tanganyika.</td>
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<td>O'Rourke, Sean (see: Ireland Stringers Dublin, 1983)</td>
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<td>Oberstein, Eli E., 1959-1960</td>
<td>Correspondence regarding a legal action against <em>The Times</em> growing out of an article based on a UPI dispatch.</td>
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<td>Ocampo, Ricardo (see: Bolivia Stringers, 1959-1964)</td>
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<td>Ochs, Patricia, 1982-1985</td>
<td>Records indicating that Patricia Ochs was a stringer in Cairo before she came to work on the Foreign Desk.</td>
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<td>Ofusa, Junnosuke (Editorial assistant in the Tokyo Bureau)</td>
<td>see: <em>Articles and Books about The Times Foreign News</em>, 1942-1962; <em>Tokyo Bureau</em>, 1948-1978</td>
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<td>106</td>
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<td>Oka, Takashi, 1968-1971</td>
<td>Of interest: correspondence regarding his assignment as chief of the <em>Tokyo Bureau</em> and resignation from <em>The Times</em>. Photographs.</td>
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<td>O'Toole, Edward, 1962-1964</td>
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<td>Oser, Alan, 1962-1969 (Copyreader on the Foreign Desk.)</td>
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<td>Palling, Bruce, 1977-1978 ((Contributor to the Foreign Desk))</td>
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<td>Palsson, Herstein (see: Iceland Stringers, 1954-1964)</td>
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<td>Parker, Christopher (see: Zambia Stringers, 1964-1970)</td>
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<td>Paskov, David (see: Congo (Belgian) Stringers, 1959-1966)</td>
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<td>Paterson, Adolphus A. (see: Ghana Stringers)</td>
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<td>Patterson, Henry W. (Pat) (see: Canadian Stringers Toronto, 1951-1969)</td>
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<td>Peagam, Norman, 1977-1979 Records on reporting from Southeast Asia. (Bangkok, Vientiane, Singapore, and Jakarta).</td>
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<td>Peary, Robert Edwin (see: Expeditions Peary Arctic, 1952)</td>
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<td>Perez, Carlos Andres (President of Venezuela) (see: Venezuela, 1970-1977)</td>
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<td>Perez Jimenez, Marcos, 1960 Memoranda and clippings regarding the extradition trial of Venezuela's ousted dictator.</td>
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<td>Perlez, Jane, 1989-1990 (Assignment to Nairobi, Kenya.)</td>
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<td>Perry, Merton (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971)</td>
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<td>Persand, Paul (see: Guiana (British) Stringers, 1957-1969)</td>
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<td>Petrovic-Komaretzky, Miriana (see: Belgrade Bureau, 1952-1977)</td>
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<td>Petty, John see: Bonn (West Germany) Bureau News Assistants, 1957-1966</td>
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<td>Phelps, Robert H. (see: Laird, Melvin, 1969)</td>
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<td>Phelps, Timothy (see: Cairo Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977)</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>Philip, Percy J., 1941-1954 Correspondence regarding assignments as The Times chief correspondent in Canada. Photographs. Biographical sketch.</td>
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</table>
### Phillips, Ruby Hart, 1948-1964
Mostly correspondence regarding news coverage of Cuban political scene under President Batista. Also includes some correspondence about Fidel Castro and his rebels in the countryside. Of special interest: Series of confidential memoranda, many of them mailed from the U.S., not from Cuba, underlining the difficulties with censorship. Often the information was published under different dateline and byline. Correspondence with or about Herbert Matthews. Return to the U.S. after The Times office in Havana had been booted (1961). Various assignments in the Caribbean. Readers’ mail, biographical data, obituary, photographs.

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<td>Phillips, Wayne, 1957-1958</td>
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<td>Temporary assignment to the Middle East. Biographical data. Photographs.</td>
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### Pires, Antonio
(see: Angola Stringers, 1961-1963)

| 106 | 5 |
| Pitt, David E., 1984-1985 (Assistant to foreign editor.) |

### Planet, Mario
(see: Chile Stringers, 1948-1971)

| Pogson, Robert |
| (see: El Salvador Stringers, 1952-1964) |

### Polomka, Peter
(see: Jakarta, Indonesia Stringers, 1956-1967)

| Polsky, Anthony |
| (see: Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971) |

### Pomeroy, William, 1956
Manuscript on the Philippines offered to The Times but not published.

### Pope (John Paul II)
(see: Sterling, Claire, 1984-1985)

| Popilieva, Maria D., 1947-1965 |
| Mrs. Popilieva served as a Times stringer in Sofia, Bulgaria, from 1934 up to 1950 when she was forced by the Bulgarian government to terminate her connection with The Times. As a result, her life in Bulgaria became extremely difficult. The correspondence in this file is about the various ways The Times, over the years, has tried to help her. |

### Pressman, Gabriel
(see: Hungary, 1949-1954)

| Prial, Frank J., 1984-1985 (Miscellaneous assignments.) |

### Pumphrey, Ron
(see: Canadian Stringers Newfoundland, 1956-1958)

| Radziwill, Stanislas (Prince and Princess) |
| (see: Style, 1949-1976) |

### Rahman, Matiur
(see: Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971)

| Rajagopalan, T.V., 1955-1963 |
| Records indicating that Rajagopalan was a news assistant in the New Delhi Bureau. Photographs. |

| Ramachandran, C.N. |
| (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965) |

| Ramage, Homer H. |
| (see: Canadian Stringers Edmonton, 1954-1963) |

### Randal, Alan
(see: Canadian Stringers Montreal, 1952-1970)

| 2-4 |

### Rangan, Kasturi, 1961-1979
Records indicating that Rangan was a news assistant in the New Delhi Bureau.

| Rapee, George, 1951-1958 |
| Mr. Rapee was a bridge contributor covering bridge tournaments abroad. |

| Rattner, Steve, 1981 |
Raymond, Jack, 1948-1964

see: Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978

Reid, Roy, 1978 (Staff member of London Bureau. Photographs.)

Reichertz, John (see: Buenos Aires Bureau Stringers, 1983-1985)

Reinhold, Robert, 1984 (Assignment to India.)

Reston, James B., 1949-1971


Ricardo, Henry (see: Nairobi Bureau (Kenya) Stringers, 1959-1971)
(see: Nairobi Bureau (Kenya) Stringers, 1959-1971)

Richardson, Elliot P. (Sec.), 1969
Memorandum on an off-the-record talk with Elliot Richardson at the Washington Bureau.

Richardson, J. Herbert (see: Portugal Stringers, 1949-1971)
Richards, George (see: Australia Stringers, 1945-1979)
Richards, William (see: Portugal Stringers, 1949-1971)
Rich, Stanley (see: Hong Kong Bureau Stringers, 1958-1959)
Rickarby, Ruth (see: Central America Coverage, 1947-1964)
Riding, Alan
see: Mexico City Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977; Simons, Marlise (Mrs. Alan Riding), 1982-1985

1971-1979
The correspondence in this file pertains to the work and the status of Mr. Riding as a stringer for The Times in Mexico City. His Stringership was terminated in 1972. But he later on resumed writing for The Times and eventually became a regular correspondent.
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<td>Correspondence regarding news coverage from Mexico and other countries of Central America. Transfer from Mexico to Rio de Janeiro.</td>
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<td>Riznik, Joseph Q. Correspondence regarding a research project on the subject of propaganda and counter-propaganda. Some of the correspondence deals with news coverage from Moscow.</td>
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<td>1981-1985</td>
<td>Rogg Kifner, Margaret, 1981-1985 Papers indicating that Margaret Rogg was a stringer for The Times in Warsaw and then did some reporting from the Middle East. NOTE: She is Penny Kifner, John Kifner's wife.</td>
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<td>1985</td>
<td>Rohrer, Larry (Temporary assignment to Nicaragua.)</td>
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<td>1953-1962</td>
<td>Ronan, Thomas P. This file concerns news coverage from London by Mr. Ronan from 1953-1962. During that period Mr. Ronan also directed the operation of the London Bureau in the absence of Drew Middleton, the bureau chief. (For correspondence regarding administrative matters see the file on the London Bureau). This file includes a biographical sketch and photographs.</td>
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### New York Times Foreign Desk records

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**Rosenthal, Abraham M.**


1952-1959

The bulk of this file concerns the work of Rosenthal as a foreign correspondent in India, Poland, Geneva, and Japan. From 1954 to 1958 he reported from New Delhi and covered such territories as Pakistan and Afghanistan. One piece of correspondence indicates that for a short period he was in Vietnam (May 1955). In June 1958 he arrived in Warsaw, Poland to take up a new assignment replacing Sydney Gruson. In November 1959 he was expelled "for exposing too deeply the internal situation in Poland." The file includes correspondence and news clippings about the expulsion. Also included are clippings of Rosenthal's 5-part series on Poland after his departure from Warsaw. For most of 1960 Mr. Rosenthal was stationed in Geneva but he also assisted in the coverage of Africa. Upon his own request he was transferred in March 1961 to Southeast Asia with base in Tokyo. In 1963 he returned to New York to head the City Desk. From that point the file only contains miscellaneous memos concerning the Foreign Desk as most of the papers have been transferred to the Rosenthal Collection. Also included is a detailed record of Mr. Rosenthal's movement as a correspondent.

1960-1978

Series of short memoranda to the Foreign Desk regarding news coverage.


see: Vienna Bureau, 1948-1976


Rose, Jerry (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971)

Ross, Albion H., 1949-1955


see: Vienna Bureau Stringers, 1948-1976

Ross, Timothy, 1982 (Stringer in South America)

Rotberg, Robert, 1959-1963

Rotberg, a former stringer at Oxford, England, had been writing occasional stories from Africa for The Times. This file concerns his association with The Times.

see: London Bureau Stringers, 1955-1969

Roy, Barum (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)

Rugaber, Walter, 1969 (Temporary assignment in Vietnam.)

Rule, Sheila

1984-1985

Mostly correspondence regarding assignment to Nairobi, as bureau chief. On a trip to South Africa she and members of a CBS crew were arrested. Letter to South African officials requesting a multiple re-entry visa for Rule, allowing The Times to expand its coverage of South Africa.

1989-1991

Rusk, Dean, 1967

Records of a private talk with Dean Rusk regarding Vietnam.

Russells, Henry Tosti (see: Portugal Stringers, 1949-1971)
Series I. People

Box 81  Fol 8
Russell, Bertrand, 1961-1962
Correspondence regarding news stories about Bertrand Russell.
Russell, Dorothy (see: Jakarta, Indonesia Stringers, 1956-1967)
Sacerdoti, Guy (see: Jakarta, Indonesia Stringers, 1956-1967)
Saenz, Guerrero, Horacio (see: Madrid Bureau Stringers, 1952-1970)
Sagazola, L. (Miss) (see: Uruguay Stringers, 1960-1966)
Sager, Gordon (see: Morocco Stringers, 1952-1977)
Sahni, S. Paul (see: Kashmir Stringers, 1957-1968)

Salazar, Antonio de Oliveira (Premier), 1966
Correspondence regarding an interview given by Premier Salazar of Portugal to The New York Times. A formal complaint from the Portuguese Government was sent to Arthur Ochs Sulzberger.

Box 10-11
Salisbury, Harrison E., 1949-1971
A sizable part of this file deals with news coverage of the Soviet Union. From 1949 to 1954 Salisbury was The Times correspondent in Moscow. In the 1960's he traveled many times to Russia on special assignments. The file includes records of his contacts and off-the-record conversations with various Russian personalities. Memos on censorship. Unpublished dispatches. The file also contains correspondence about other news assignments: coverage of Iran and Afghanistan (1961), Trip to North Vietnam (1966). Correspondence about the controversy raised by his dispatches from Hanoi including a critical memo from Hanson Baldwin. Transcript of Salisbury's interview on WCBS after his return from North Vietnam (1/10/67). In addition the file contains correspondence about his efforts to enter China, suggestions, ideas and comments to the Foreign Desk, notes on a project for a supplement on the 1960's. Winner of the George Polk Memorial Award (1958). Biographical sketch.


Box 82  Fol 1-6
1951-1957

Box 83  Fol 1-5
1958-1971

Salmans, Sandra, 1977 (Free-lance contributor from London.)

7
Samuels, Gertrude, 1955-1969
Correspondence indicating that Gertrude Samuels, from the staff of the Sunday Department, did stories for the foreign desk on her trips overseas.

Sanders, Pamela (see: Laos Stringers, 1961-1970)
Sand, Paul (see: Guiana (British) Stringers, 1957-1969)

Box 106  Fol 19
Sanger, David E., 1989-1990

Santin, Miguel (see: Puerto Rico Stringers, 1960)
Sastry, K.K. (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
Sathu, Jagan Nath (see: Kashmir Stringers, 1957-1968)

Box 83  Fol 8
1969-1976
This file mostly concerns Mr. Schanberg's assignment to New Delhi. Correspondence about the awards from Overseas Press Club and Sigma Delta Chi. Photographs of Schanberg in Vietnam and Cambodia.

see: New Delhi Bureau, 1955-1977

Schleifer, Sulayman Abdullah (see: Jordan Stringers, 1962-1963)
Schmemann, Serge

Box 106  Fol 20
1982-1983
Mostly correspondence regarding assignments in Moscow.

21
1988-1990 (Assignment to Bonn Bureau. Relocation to Moscow.)
Box    Fol

Schmidt, Dana Adams, 1949-1971
Except for some correspondence in the early 1950's regarding Schmidt's assignment in Prague and his work in the London Bureau (1966-67), this whole file is about news coverage of the Middle East. In 1952 Schmidt took a trip into the Kurdish tribal areas in Iraq. There was a rumor of his disappearance. His series on the Kurdish rebels won him the George Polk Memorial Award. Biographical sketch. Photographs.


83    9-10
1949-1962

84    1-4
1963-1971

107    1
Schmidt, William, 1982
Temporary assignment to Cairo. Biographical sketch.

2
Schonberg, Harold C., 1984
(Cultural Correspondent) Correspondence regarding accreditation for coverage of chess competition in Moscow.

Schoup, Henri (see: Brussels Bureau Stringers, 1950-1978)

3
Schumacher, Edward, 1982-1985
Mostly correspondence regarding assignment as bureau chief in Buenos Aires and in Madrid.

84    5
Schumach, Murray, 1952 (Biographical sketch and photographs.)

6-9
Schwartz, Harry, 1948-1969
Of special interest: Correspondence indicating that Schwartz, a professor at Syracuse University originally had an arrangement with The Times to supply stories on the Soviet Union. In 1951 he joined the staff full time as a specialist on Soviet affairs. His work was primarily related to the Editorial page and the Sunday edition, but he often wrote news articles for the daily paper. Reports on Schwartz' brief encounter with Soviet Premier Khrushchev who spotted him negatively shaking his head at a communist meeting in Bucharest, Romania (June 1972). Biographical sketch.

see: Cuba, 1953-1971

107    4
Sciolino, Elaine, 1985

Scott Stokes, Henry

85    1
1977-1978 (Assignment to Tokyo as bureau chief.)

107    5
1980-1983 (Assignment as Tokyo bureau chief.)

85    2-5
Sedgwick, Alexander C. (Shan), 1949-1961

Seguel, Isabel (see: Chile Stringers, 1982-1983)
Selen, Turhan S. (see: Turkey Stringers, 1953-1971)
Selfridge, Eleanor (see: Samoa (Western) Stringers, 1959-1964)
Semple, Robert B., Jr. (see: Kifner, John, 1979)

6
1976-1977 (Miscellaneous papers.)

107    6
1982 (Of interest: memorandum about coverage in Poland.)
(Of interest: memorandum about coverage in Poland.)
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<tr>
<th>Box</th>
<th>Fol</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>85</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>Shabad, Theodore</td>
<td>1950-1971 Correspondence concerning Mr. Shabad as a consultant to the Foreign Desk on Russian affairs and geographical matters (1950's); as a copyreader and as a correspondent in the Moscow Bureau. Biographical sketch, photographs and obituary.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>Shapiro, Donald H.</td>
<td>(see: Taiwan Stringers, 1956-1968)</td>
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<td>Shaw, Clayton G.</td>
<td>(see: Samoa (Western) Stringers, 1959-1964)</td>
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<td>Shea, Harold</td>
<td>(see: Canadian Stringers Halifax, 1954-1963)</td>
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<tr>
<td>86</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Sheehan, Neil</td>
<td>1963-1971 Correspondence indicating that Sheehan was first hired on the Metropolitan Desk, served a number of years in Vietnam before being assigned to the Washington Bureau, and was involved in the Pentagon Papers affair. Photographs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Shenker, Israel</td>
<td>1953-1970 Records of Mr. Shenker's association with The Times as a stringer in The Hague, Netherlands, as a reporter from the cultural news department and temporary assignments on the Foreign Desk. The file also includes a biographical sketch and photographs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Sheperd, James</td>
<td>(see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)</td>
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<td>Shim, Jae Hoon</td>
<td>(see: Korea Stringers, 1961-1977)</td>
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<td>Shipler, David K.</td>
<td>see: Beirut Massacre, 1982; Jerusalem Bureau, 1959-1969</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Shenker, Israel</td>
<td>1967-1977 Of interest: Correspondence about news articles filed from Moscow. Photographs.</td>
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<td>107</td>
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<td>Shirley, Ernest</td>
<td>(see: South Africa: Stringers-Johannesburg)</td>
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<td>Shoriki, Matsutaro</td>
<td>(see: Lockheed Aircraft Corporation, 1966-1976)</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>1963-1971 Miscellaneous papers regarding Allan Siegal's work as a copyreader on the Foreign Desk and as assistant foreign editor. Many of Mr. Siegal's memoranda are filed in the Subject section of this collection under the appropriate headings.</td>
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<tr>
<td>107</td>
<td>8</td>
<td></td>
<td>1985 Memoranda to the Foreign Desk regarding news coverage.</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>Silk, Leonard S.</td>
<td>1983-1985 Correspondence regarding trips to China and U.S.S.R.</td>
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<td>Silva, Carlos Humberto</td>
<td>(see: Ecuador Stringers, 1953-1961)</td>
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<td>Simmons, Adele Smith</td>
<td>(see: Mauritius Stringers, 1966-1967)</td>
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<td>107</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>Simons, Marlise</td>
<td>Records indicating that Marlise Simons (wife of Times correspondent Alan Riding) was a stringer in Mexico, covering Central America, and then in Rio de Janeiro, covering South American countries.</td>
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<td>1982-1985</td>
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<td>1988</td>
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<td>Sipper, John</td>
<td>(see: Bangkok Bureau Stringers, 1952-1971)</td>
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<td>Sloan, Thomas</td>
<td>(see: Canadian Stringers Quebec, 1954-1964)</td>
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<td>Smales, Peter</td>
<td>(see: Melbourne Herald, 1962)</td>
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<td>Smith, Hedrick L.</td>
<td>see: Cairo Bureau, 1956-1969; Middle East, 1956-1966</td>
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<td>Smith, Hugh</td>
<td>(see: Ireland Stringers Dublin, 1950-1971)</td>
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<td>Smith, Reece</td>
<td>(see: Colombia Stringers and Panama Stringers)</td>
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<td>Smith, Terence F.</td>
<td>(see: Bangkok Bureau, 1961-1976)</td>
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<td>87</td>
<td>1-4</td>
<td></td>
<td>Most of the correspondence in this file concerns Mr. Smith's assignment in Vietnam as chief of the Saigon Bureau. It also refers to two previous assignments of short duration in Israel and in Bangkok.</td>
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<td>107</td>
<td>13</td>
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<td>1984</td>
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<td>Smiths, Ronald E.,</td>
<td>Records of a trip to Israel on special assignment for the Foreign Desk.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>1983-1984</td>
<td>Records of trips overseas to accompany Jesse Jackson.</td>
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<td></td>
<td>1983-1984</td>
<td>Records of trips overseas to accompany Jesse Jackson.</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1967-1977</td>
<td>Correspondence regarding Snow's interview with Chinese Premier Chou En-Lai. The Times was originally interested in publishing the interview but in the end it was rejected.</td>
</tr>
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<td>87</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Solzhenitsyn, Alexander</td>
<td>Unpublished story and photographs by Victor Louis about Solzhenitsyn.</td>
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<td>1969</td>
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<td>1962-1969</td>
<td>Correspondence indicating that Irving Spiegel contributed articles to The Times whenever he was on vacation in Israel.</td>
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<td>7</td>
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<td>Squire, Charles B.</td>
<td>(see: Beirut Bureau Stringers, 1961-1971)</td>
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<td>1948-1968</td>
<td>Of interest: Pictures and documents relating to the escape of Stalin's son as a prisoner of war (1943). Criticism of the American press by a British professor, Dr. George Catlin, for publishing a letter from the Soviet Premier. The letter was in response to questions put directly to Stalin by James Reston of The New York Times (1953).</td>
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| 87  | 8   | Sterba, James P.  (see: East-West Center, 1970-1971)  
1968-1979  
| 107 | 16  | 1982  
Of interest: correspondence about resignation from The Times. |
| 17  |     | Sterling, Claire, 1984-1985  
Correspondence about the stringer arrangement for stories on the Agca case in Italy in connection with the assassination attempt on Pope John Paul II in May 1981. |
| 87  | 9   | Stern, Michael, 1971  
Stern, Paula  (see: Beirut Bureau Stringers, 1961-1971)  
Stevens, William K., 1982-1985  
Correspondence regarding assignment as bureau chief in New Delhi.  
Stevenson, Adlai E. (Gov.)  (see: Reston, James B., 1949-1971)  
Stewart, Ian, 1959-1971  
Stewart was a full-time local assistant in the Hong Kong Bureau. Of interest in this file is the correspondence reflecting Stewart's efforts over the years for recognition as a staff correspondent. Even though in many ways he did perform as a staff member, because of The Times' rigid policy on hiring for foreign assignment, he was unable to reach the staff status.  
see: Hong Kong Bureau News Assistants, 1958-; Hong Kong Bureau, 1951-1976 |
| 107 | 19  | Stewart, Patricia, 1982-1985 ((Assistant foreign editor).) |
| 87  | 11  | St. George, Andrew, 1958-1959  
Records of a freelance contributor from territories occupied by Fidel Castro's rebels.  
Stirling, John F.  (see: Bangkok Bureau Stringers, 1952-1971)  
Stocken, Terrence L.  
see: Central America Coverage, 1947-1964; Costa Rica Stringers, 1948-1962 |
| 107 | 20  | Stockton, William, 1985 (Assignment to Mexico.)  
Stockwin, Harvey  (see: Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971)  
Streithorst, Tom  (see: Beirut Bureau Stringers, 1961-1971)  
Stueck, Hans-Juergen  
see: Bonn (West Germany) Bureau News Assistants, 1957-1966 |
| 88  | 1   | Suarez Nunez, Jose, 1959  
Material on the fall of General Batista in Cuba offered to The Times. It was rejected. |
| 107 | 21  | Sudetic, Chuck, 1994 |
| 88  | 2-5 | Suh, George  (see: Korea Stringers, 1961-1977)  
Sullivan, Walter, 1948-1971  
Of interest: Correspondence regarding a series on the Pacific Islands (1948). Assignment to Germany (1962). Correspondence, including readers' mail, about the coverage of the USS ATKA expedition to the Antarctic (1955). Tour of East Germany (1956). Biographical sketch.  
see: International Geophysical Year, 1957-1958  
Sullivan, Walter S.  (see: China, 1948-1979)  
Sulzberger, Arthur Hays  
Mrs. AHS' suggestions for stories to the Foreign Desk  
Sulzberger, Arthur Ochs  
see: La Prensa (Buenos Aires), 1966; Overseas Press Club of America, 1949-1971; Salazar, Antonio de Oliveira (Premier), 1966  
1954-1955  
Correspondence regarding assignment in Europe as a correspondent. Biographical sketch. |
AOS’ year-end messages to the Foreign Bureaus. Miscellaneous papers.

Sulzberger, Cyrus L., 1948-1971
As Chief Foreign Correspondent and as Foreign Affairs Columnist, C.L. Sulzberger travelled extensively. The correspondence in this file reflects his reporting on various parts of the world, particularly: North Africa, South Africa, Middle East, Cuba, European countries (East-West conflict). The file contains some criticism of C.L.S.’s column. Biographical sketch.


Swanson, Frank   (see: Canadian Stringers Ottawa, 1960-1962)
Szulc, Marianne   (see: Madrid Bureau Stringers, 1952-1970)


see: Cuba, 1953-1971; Prague Bureau (Czechoslovakia), 1949-1971; Rio de Janeiro Bureau, 1958-1979; Salazar, Antonio de Oliveira (Premier), 1966

Tagliabue, John, 1989-1990
Of special interest: Tagliabue, the Warsaw bureau chief was wounded by a shotgun in December 1980. New assignment to Berlin.

see: Bonn (West Germany) Bureau Stringers, 1982-1985

Tanner, Henry


Tan, Edward   (see: Taiwan Stringers, 1956-1968)
Taubman, Howard H., 1958-1969
Of interest: Copies of a series of articles on cultural news coverage of Asia.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Box</th>
<th>Fol</th>
<th>Full Name</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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</table>
| 108 | 3   | Taubman, Philip | 1982-1985  
Special assignments for the Foreign Desk. Assignment to Moscow. Biographical sketch.

see: Simon & Schuster, Inc., 1984 |

| 92  | 2   | Taylor, John | 1967  
Records of a prospective correspondent who failed the probation period. This file is significant in that it reveals the editorial requirements for the reporting staff of The Times. |

| 108 | 4   | Thomas, Jo | 1980-1985  
Proposed assignment to Haiti (1980). Assignment to London Bureau with emphasis on coverage of Ireland. |

| 92  | 3   | Thompson, James | 1968  
Miscellaneous papers including memos on several interviews regarding the disappearance in Malaya of James Thompson. |

| 5-10 | Topping, Audrey (Mrs. Seymour Topping) | 1960-1976  
Correspondence indicating that Audrey Topping contributed to The Times on a freelance basis. Articles about China and photographs. |

| 108 | 5   | Topping, Leslie | 1990  
(Daughter of Seymour Topping) |

| 6   | 1988 |

| 93  | 1   | Topping-Cone, Karen | 1981  
(Daughter of Seymour Topping) |


| 8   | 1988 |

| 108 | 6   | 1988 |

| 93  | 1   | 1965-1971  

| 108 | 7   | 1984-1985  
Mostly records of trips to the Caribbean countries as correspondent for region. He was base in Miami. Biographical sketch. |

| 8   | 1988 |
Tribhuvan, P. (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
Trumbull, Robert

93 2-8 1948-1967

94 1 1968-1971

108 9 1982-1985
Records indicating that Robert Trumbull, after his retirement in 1980, continued to work for The Times on a stringer basis. He covered such countries as India, Philippines, Indonesia, etc. He was stationed in Hawaii.

Tseng, Eddie (see: Taiwan Stringers, 1956-1968)

94 2 Tupper, Fred, 1955 (Records of an overseas sports contributor.)
Turhan, Seyfettin (see: Turkey Stringers, 1953-1971)
Tye, George Alan (see: Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971)
Uhlig, Mark, 1989-1990 (Assignment to Central America.)

94 3-6 Underwood, Paul, 1958-1970
Mostly correspondence regarding news coverage of Eastern European countries. From 1958 to 1962 Underwood was stationed in Belgrade. In 1963 he was transferred to Warsaw where he continued occasional coverage of Soviet satellite nations until he returned to New York in 1964. Photographs.


Unegbu, Herbert (see: Lagos Bureau (Nigeria) Stringers, 1958-1969)
Valder, John Harrison (see: Australia Stringers, 1945-1979)
Valjakka, Seppo (see: Finland Stringers, 1960-1964)
Van Dam, Evert (see: Portugal Stringers, 1949-1971)

108 11 Van Dyk, Jere, 1981-1983
(Freelance writer) Of interest: trip to Afghanistan and Pakistan with The Times having "first rights of refusal" for his articles.

Van Praagh, David (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
Vermillion, Robert (see: Okinawa Stringers, 1959-1969)
Viannay, Pierre (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971)

Vielman, Julio (see: Guatemala Stringers)
Vilela de Magalhaes, Manoel (see: Rio de Janeiro Bureau Stringers, 1948-1971)
Villadolid, Alice (see: Philippines Stringers, 1982-1985)
Villadolid, Oscar (see: Philippines Stringers, 1949-1967)

108 12 Vinocur, John, 1982-1985
Correspondence regarding assignment as Paris bureau chief.

Vivas, Julio (see: Nicaragua Stringers, 1948-1961)

94 8 Volsky, George A., 1962-1971 (Records of a stringer on Cuban affairs in Miami.)
Von Hartz, Ernest (see: Editorial Policy: International News (General))
New York Times Foreign Desk records
Series descriptions and box list
Series I. People

Box 95 1
Waggoner, Walter H., 1951-1961

Wahab, Abdul (see: Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971)
Waldman, Jules Lloyd (see: Venezuela Stringers, 1967-1971)
Walker, Florence Guild (Mrs.) (see: Peru Stringers, 1949-1979)
Walker, Robert (see: Canadian Stringers Toronto, 1951-1969)

2-6
Walz, Jay, 1958-1971
Mostly correspondence regarding news coverage: Assignment to Middle East with base in Ankara, Turkey (1958), and then Cairo, Egypt (1959). News coverage of such countries as Libya, Sudan, Ethiopia, Somalia. Transfer from Middle East to Canada as chief correspondent with base in Ottawa. Temporary assignment to Cairo (1967). Readers’ mail. Photographs.

Wang, Cary (see: Hong Kong Bureau Stringers, 1958-1959)

96 1
Warren, Lansing, 1955 (Records of a former member of the Paris Bureau.)

96 2
Weinraub, Bernard, 1962-1971

see: Vietnam, 1954-1979

108 13
Weiner, Debra, 1982-1983
(Freelance writer) Correspondence indicating that Weiner did freelance reporting for The Times in Thailand.

108 14
Weisman, Steven R., 1984-1985
Record regarding assignment as chief of bureau in New Delhi, with responsibility for coverage of Pakistan, Bangladesh, and Sri Lanka (1985).

Welles, Benjamin, 1951-1969


96 3-9
1951-1961

97 1-3
1962-1969

108 15
Welles, Merida, 1982-1983
(News clerk in the London Bureau) Correspondence regarding articles and memos written by Merida Welles.

Wenas, Bert (see: Jakarta, Indonesia Stringers, 1956-1967)
Whealen, Pat (see: Canadian Stringers, 1952-1969)
New York Times Foreign Desk records
Series descriptions and box list
Series I. People

Box  Fol  White, Barry
97  4  White, Sidney, 1967-1968 (Editorial assistant in the Saigon bureau.)
5  Whitman, Alden, 1969-1971
    Records of trips overseas to gather biographical information to be used mainly in the obituary column. Whitman also did stories for the Foreign Desk. Of interest: interview with Charles A. Lindbergh in Manila, Philippines.
Whitney, Craig R.
6  Whitman, Alden, 1969-1971
    1968-1978
    Correspondence about his assignment in Vietnam, his appointment as chief of the Saigon Bureau. Of interest: letters regarding the relations between the Foreign Desk and the correspondence in Vietnam. Mr. Whitney was foreign news editor from April 1982 to September 1983. His correspondence regarding the operation of the Foreign Desk is filed throughout this collection under the appropriate headings. Correspondence regarding libel suit in Moscow (1978).
108  16  Whitney, Peter, 1953-1955
    (Staff member of the London Bureau) Miscellaneous correspondence. Biographical sketch.
Whitney, Robert F.  (see: Washington Bureau)
Whittman, Daphne  (see: Burma Stringers, 1952-1962)
Wicker, Tom  (see: Washington Bureau)
Widlanski, Michael  (see: Israel Stringers, 1980-1985)
108  18  Wiechowski, Alex, 1985
    (News assistant in the Warsaw Bureau) Visit to The Times office in New York.
97  8  Wilcke, Gerd, 1960-1964
Wilde, James S.  (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971)
Wild, Roland  (see: Canadian Stringers Vancouver, 1953-1958)
Wilhelm, Marion  (see: Mexico City Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977)
Wilkins, H. Ford  (see: Philippines Stringers, 1949-1967)
William, T. Jeff  (see: Taiwan Stringers, 1956-1968)
Williamson, George  (see: Stockholm Stringers, 1948-1970)
Williams, Judy  (see: Jakarta, Indonesia Stringers, 1956-1967)
Williams, Victoria M. (Mrs.)  (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
108  19  Wills, Kendall, 1985
    (Clerk from the Op-Ed Department) Records of some news coverage for the Foreign Desk.
Wilson, David A.  (see: Bangkok Bureau Stringers, 1952-1971)
Win, U Sein  (see: Burma Stringers, 1952-1962)
97  9  Winfrey, Carey, 1978
Wise, Sydney  (see: Mexico City Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977)
Wiskari, Werner
98  1-4  1957-1971
21  Wolfe, Lisa, 1985
    (News clerk on the Foreign Desk) Article written by Lisa Wolfe.
Wollin, Christer  (see: Stockholm Stringers, 1948-1970)

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<td>98</td>
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<td>Young, Allen, 1963-1967</td>
<td>Records on a former news contributor in Rio de Janeiro, and a former Columbia University campus correspondent.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>109</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Zusy-Ortiz, Ann, 1981-1985</td>
<td>(Assistant to Foreign Editor) Miscellaneous papers. (Assistant to Foreign Editor) Miscellaneous papers.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
II. Subjects

For the major foreign bureaus files, the cross-references provide a listing of the names of the correspondents according to the dates they served in each particular office. This makes it easy to trace the succession of correspondents in a bureau or a particular country.

The records on individual Stringers are filed under the name of the country assigned to the stringer. The records therefore of all the Stringers in one country will be found in one folder. For example: Guatemala Stringers. The content of each folder is in alphabetical order under the name of the stringer. Each name is cross-referenced to provide easy access to the files. If a stringer worked for a Times News Bureau, the records are then filed under the name of that bureau which is the same as the name of the city where it is located. For example: Geneva Bureau:Stringers.

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<td>Academy of Applied Science (see: Expeditions Loch Ness, 1976-1977)</td>
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<td>Accuracy in Media (see: Bonner, Raymond, 1980-1985)</td>
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<td>Aden Stringers (see: Yemen Stringers, 1958-1971)</td>
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<td>110</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Advertising and promotion of <em>The New York Times</em>, 1969</td>
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<td>Copy of a proposal and correspondence regarding audio-tape interviews with <em>New York Times</em> overseas correspondents. Quotes from these interviews would be used for radio commercials.</td>
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<td>see: Glyn Group, Inc. (The), 1982-1983</td>
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<td>Advertising Department, 1969-1970</td>
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<td>Problems arising between foreign correspondents and advertising representatives.</td>
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<td>Afghanistan</td>
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<td>167</td>
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<td>Memoranda regarding news coverage of the war in Afghanistan and the Soviet occupation of that country.</td>
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<td>Stringers (see: Bonner, Arthur, 1984-1985)</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<td>1952-1970</td>
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<td>Listings of staff correspondents stationed in Africa and Stringers working for <em>The Times</em>. Correspondence between the New York office and the correspondents about the problems of news coverage in the African countries, problems of communication, recruiting of Stringers, etc. The file contains excerpts of letters from the correspondents. Copies of the full letters can be found in folders under the name of the correspondents.</td>
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<tr>
<td>167</td>
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<td>1984</td>
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<td>Correspondence regarding the coverage of the drought situation in Africa.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Stringers


110 5 African Gazetteer, 1959-1962
6 Afro-Asian Conference at Bandung, Indonesia, 1955 (Arrangements for the coverage of the conference.)
7 Agence France Presse, 1962-1969
   Of special interest: Arrangement with AFP for dispatches from Hanoi and Peking (1967).
8 Airport Survey, 1955
   Correspondence regarding a survey of facilities at airports around the world. Story suggested by AHS.

Algeria
   see: Clark, Michael, 1956-1957; James, Michael, 1951-1958; Welles, Benjamin, 1951-1969

9 Stringers, 1957-1971

Algiers (Algeria)

All America Cables, Inc.

Ama Dablam Peak (see: London Times Expeditions, 1955-1967)


10 American Universities - Field Staff, 1955-1969
   Subscription to AUFS reports. Times correspondents were sent copies of reports dealing with their areas.

Amman, Jordan (see: Jordan, 1984)

167 3 Amsterdam News, 1984
   Complaint from The Times about an article in the Amsterdam News on a news story from Nicaragua.

4 Angola, 1982-1983
   Effort by The Times to send a correspondent to Angola.


110 11 Angola Stringers, 1961-1963 (Records on individual Stringers.)

Antarctic Expeditions

Apartheid (see: South Africa, 1984-1985)

Area Specialists (see: Staff, 1955-1979)

Argentina

12 Argus Africa News Service, 1956-1964

Armenian Church (see: Brewer, Sam Pope, 1950-1971)

13 Army War College, 1968
   Participation of Seymour Topping in the 14th Annual National Strategy Seminar.

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<td>Asahi Shimbun, 1952-1964</td>
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<td>Correspondence regarding a news story about an internal dispute for the control of Asahi Shimbun, a newspaper in Japan. Discussion about a Time Magazine article on the subject, which seemed to have a different meaning from The New York Times' own article.</td>
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<td>Memoranda regarding the coverage of a proposed fleet of missile ships to be manned by mixed crews from several nations.</td>
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<td>Hiroshima Bombing, 1985</td>
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<td>Correspondence regarding the need for a staff correspondent assigned to Australia. In 1964 Tillman Durdin was assigned to Australia-New Zealand, Southwest Pacific area. However, after Durdin's assignment in 1967 there was still no plan for staffing Australia.</td>
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<td>Memorandum from Warren Hoge giving some thoughts on Australia and New Zealand.</td>
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<td>This file concerns the news coverage of Australia which depended upon Stringers and periodic tours of staff correspondents. Until 1962, when a stringer was appointed in Sydney, The Times had only one stringer operating in Melbourne. The file contains the records of individual Stringers in alphabetical order.</td>
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Aviation, 1963
Preparation for an Aviation Supplement. Arrangement for coverage of Paris International Air Show.

Awards (see: Publisher's Merit Awards and Pulitzer Prizes, 1955-1976)
Awards (to NYT and/or staff members)

1961-1979
Foreign Desk recommendations for entries in awards competitions.

1800-1984
Foreign desk recommendations for entries in awards competitions. (1983 is missing).

Bahamas Stringers, 1958-1963

Bahrain Island Stringer, 1953-1954
Records of individual Stringers. (Island in the Persian Gulf)

Balkans

Baltic States, 1956
Memoranda regarding the situation in Soviet-occupied Baltic States.

see: Caruthers, Osgood, 1956-1961

Banco del Progreso Nacional (see: Bolivia, 1982-)

Bangkok Bureau

1961-1979
Administrative matters: staff, communication facilities, office equipment, and furniture, office lease.

1981-1984 (Miscellaneous papers.)

Stringers, 1952-1971
Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

see: Peagam, Norman, 1977-1979

Bangladesh (see: Weisman, Steven R., 1984-1985)

Banking, 1982-1985
Records regarding Foreign Bureau accounts in local banks. Problems of transfer of funds to foreign correspondents.


Beijing Bureau

Beirut (see: Middle East Communications, 1953-1978)

Beirut Bureau

Administrative matters: personnel, communications problems, etc. Censorship and news coverage problems. Dispatches regarding political situation in Lebanon.


1961-1971
Records on individual tipsters and Stringers in the Beirut Bureau. (in alphabetical order)

1982-1986 (Records of individual Stringers.)
Beirut Massacre, 1982
Reprints from *The New York Times* of articles on the massacre of more than 300 men, women, and children in the Palestine camps of West Beirut from September 16 to 18, 1982, and the events that led to the killings. Miscellaneous correspondence. Refusal by Tom Friedman to testify before the Israeli commission investigating the massacre.

Belfast, Ireland  (see: Ireland Stringers Belfast, 1955-1970)
Belgium  (see: Brussels Bureau, 1964-1970)
Belgrade Bureau

1952-1977

Letter regarding the closing of the bureau in Belgrade. The office in fact was moved to the home of Mrs. Komaretsky, the bureau's secretary.

Stringers, 1956-1971
Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

Belgrade Conference, 1961
Arrangements for coverage of the conference of the heads of state of unaligned countries.

Benelux Countries

Berlin Bureau

1949-1969
Of special interest: Staff problem for the coverage of Germany. Move of the office into Reuters quarters. Press Services for the Berlin and Bonn Offices.

1981 (Closing of the Berlin office.)

Stringers
1958-1971
Records of Ellen Lentz, a member of the Berlin Bureau. Throughout her long association with *The Times* she maintained her status of stringer although in many ways she acted as a correspondent and was practically in charge of running the bureau.

1981-1985 (Records of individual Stringers.)

Berlin Bureau (Middleton, Drew), 1948-1954
From the late 1940s to 1953, Drew Middleton was the head of the Berlin Bureau and chief correspondent of *The Times* in Germany. This file contains his correspondence with the New York office regarding news coverage in Germany, mainly from Berlin, Bonn, and Frankfurt. The correspondence includes readers' mail and complaints about editing in the New York office.

Berlin Conference of Foreign Ministers, 1954
Mostly cablegrams regarding news coverage of the conference of the foreign ministers of the Big Four (Russia, USA, England and France).

Berlin Crisis, 1961-1962
Suggestions by Hanson Baldwin for coverage of the military phases of the Berlin Crisis. Memorandum from T. Catledge and letters to correspondents regarding the new awareness of the many aspects of the Berlin Crisis and the world situation in general. Question of staffing for the coverage of East Germany.

Bermuda Stringers, 1954-1970 (Records of individual Stringers.)
Biafra (Nigeria), 1967-1969
Correspondence about news coverage of the Nigerian/Biafra Civil War. Lloyd Garrison's memorandum written as a guide for reporters going to Biafra.

see: Garrison, Lloyd, 1961-1967; Pace, Eric, 1966-1979

Biafra (Nigeria) Stringers, 1968-1969 (Records on individual Stringers.)

Big Four Conference
see: Geneva Conference of Foreign Ministers, 1955-1959

Big Four Conferences (see: Berlin Conference of Foreign Ministers, 1954)
(see: Berlin Conference of Foreign Ministers, 1954)

Blockbusters

Bogota, Colombia (see: Eder, Richard, 1956-1973)

Qom, Bolivia
1955-1979
Article and pictures on a diving expedition in Bolivia requested by The Times but not used. Criticism from the Bolivian Ambassador of Times articles about Bolivia.

1982
Complaint from Banco del Progreso Nacional S.A.M. of Bolivia regarding an article by Warren Hoge.

Stringers
1959-1964
Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

1983-1984 (Records of a stringer.)

Bonn (West Germany) Bureau

1951-1977
Mostly administrative matters such as: staff problems, communication equipment, office space, tax problems, etc.

3 Dispatches, 1958-1961
Series of dispatches from correspondents in Bonn and Berlin, regarding news coverage in Germany. These dispatches cover a variety of subjects but they center mostly on the East-West relations.

4-5 News Assistants, 1957-1966
Records of Hans Stueck who served for a long time in the Bonn Bureau as news assistant. For a brief period in 1966, he was replaced by John Petty as he had joined the Springer newspapers. The file contains miscellaneous correspondence and copies of articles written by Stueck.

1982-1985 (Records of a stringer.)

Books by Staff Members (see: Staff Outside Activities, 1956-1971)

Borja, Illescas, Eduardo (see: Ecuador Stringers, 1953-1961)

Brazila, 1961-1969
Correspondence regarding a blockbuster report (or in-depth coverage) of Brazil by Juan De Onis.


Breathers (see: Staff Breathers, 1961-1979)

Bridge Contributor (see: Rapee, George, 1951-1958)
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<td>Administrative matters: communications equipment, staff, furniture, etc.</td>
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<td>This file reflects the cost of foreign news coverage in general and the budget for each foreign bureau.</td>
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<td>1958-1971</td>
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<td>Mostly administrative matters: communications equipment, arrangement with Reuters for news transmission, staff problems, accounting problems, etc.</td>
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<td>Bul-Ben Barka Story, 1966-1967</td>
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<td>Correspondence, dispatches, and articles from James Feron and Henry Tanner regarding the arrest and secret trial in Israel of two editors of the Israeli magazine Bul, for leaking the reported involvement of Israeli Intelligence Service in the kidnapping, in Paris, of Ben Barka, a Moroccan Nationalist leader.</td>
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<td>Correspondence and blockbuster article (or in-depth coverage) about Bulgaria by Paul Underwood.</td>
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<td>Memorandum for procedures by editor. Memoranda on the relationship between the Bullpen and the Foreign Desk regarding changes in the make-up of the Foreign Desk.</td>
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Cairo Bureau


116  7-8  1956-1969
Administrative matters: communications equipment; arrangement with Reuters for news transmission; difficulties of reporting from Cairo because of censorship and poor communications; memoranda on the operation of the news bureau in Cairo (1966); finance problems; staff problems; etc.

169  13  1980

Stringers

see: Fahmy, Maurice, 1952-1965; Ochs, Patricia, 1982-1985

116  9  1955-1977
Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

169  14  1982-1983 (Records on individual Stringers.)

Cambodia (see: King, Seth S., 1956-1969)

116  10  1965-1968
Effort to send a correspondent to Cambodia, but the Cambodian Government would not lift the general ban on all American newsmen. Copy of unused story from a stringer.


Canada


Canadian Stringers

117  1  1952-1969
Listing of Stringers in various cities of Canada. Records on individual Stringers (in alphabetical order).

169  15  1981-1984 (Records on individual Stringers.)

117  2  Calgary, 1953-1962
Records of individual Stringers (in alphabetical order).

3  Edmonton, 1954-1963
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4  Halifax, 1954-1963
Records on individual Stringers. (in alphabetical order)

5-6  Montreal, 1952-1970
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7  Newfoundland, 1956-1958
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8  Ottawa, 1960-1962
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9  Quebec, 1954-1964
Records on individual Stringers (in alphabetical order).

10  Regina, 1956-1964 (Records on one stringer.)

118  1  Toronto, 1951-1969
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2  Vancouver, 1953-1958
Records on individual Stringers (in alphabetical order).

3  Winnipeg, 1954-1963 (Records on one stringer.)

4  Canary Island - Stringers, 1962 (Records on a stringer from the Canaries.)
Caracas


Caribbean


Stringers (see: Grenada Stringers, 1960-1962)

Catholic Relief Services (see: Ethiopia, 1985)

Censorship


118 5 1954-1971


169 16 1982-1985

The Times' policy on publication of censored news dispatches. Memorandum from Warren Hoge on the matter of access to Third World countries. Memorandum on the dangers and fears which affects news reporting from the Middle East (1982).

118 6 Center for International Studies, 1969

Records showing that James Greenfield was a member of the President's Council for the Center for International Studies.

Central America


Central America coverage

7-10 1947-1964

Series of correspondence between the Central American correspondent C.R. Calhoun, and the New York office regarding news operations in such countries as Colombia, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Honduras, Guatemala, El Salvador. Mr. Calhoun operated from the Canal Zone in Panama. Background reports from Stringers on the political situation in those countries. Correspondence about censorship in Central American countries. Will Lissner's memorandum on The Times news coverage in Central America (1950).

169 17 1982

Memoranda from Abe M. Rosenthal regarding news coverage of Central America. Memoranda from Abe M. Rosenthal regarding news coverage of Central America.

Stringers

(see: Simons, Marlise (Mrs. Alan Riding), 1982-1985)

Central Intelligence Agency (see: Reuters, Ltd., 1955-1977)

118 11 1954-1969

Miscellaneous memoranda. Memoranda from James Reston and AHS regarding requests by CIA for publication of certain articles.

169 18 1984 (Complaint about news stories.)

Access to CIA records, 1976-1977

Letters requesting access to certain records. Memorandum from the Legal Department regarding The Times' policy about staff members seeking access to their personal government files.
Communism, 1967
Replies from foreign correspondents to inquiry regarding reaction in communist areas to disclosure that CIA helped finance student organizations, labor unions, cultural groups, etc., in order to fight communist influence in international organizations. (The replies are in the form of cables and are filed in chronological order.)

Newsmen as agents, 1967
Replies to a circular inquiry made to foreign correspondents in regards to whether they have been approached by the CIA to act as agents. Arranged in alphabetical order under the correspondents' name.

Century Association, 1969
Nomination of James Greenfield for membership in the Century Club.

Ceteka News Service, 1965-1966
Trial of the Czechoslovak news agency service, Ceteka.

Ceylon Stringers, 1953-1971
Records of a stringer. NOTE: The official name of Ceylon since 1972 is Sri Lanka.


Chile (see: Browne, Malcolm W., 1967-1977 5 folders)

Stringers

1948-1971
Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

1982-1983 (Record of individual Stringers.)

China

1948-1979

Stringers

(Stringer in Macao (territory in South East China).)

Christian Science Monitor (see: Foreign News Service, 1950-1951)
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| 120 | 1   | Circulation (of the *New York Times*)  
> British distribution, 1957  
> Distribution problems for *The Times*, raised from the *Newsweek* legal contempt case in London. Following the court decision, Britain's largest newspaper distributor imposed unofficial censorship on deliveries of all foreign newspapers and magazines. |
| 6   |     | Columbia Spectator, 1962, 1963  
> Of interest: Correspondence indicating that Emanuel Freedman was Chairman of the Board of Directors of Spectator Publishing Co. which published the University newspaper Columbia Spectator. |
| 7   |     | Journalism School, 1957-1963  
> Miscellaneous correspondence between Mr. Freedman and the faculty members of the Columbia Graduate School of Journalism. |
| 8   |     | Journalism School Alumni, 1961-1963  
> Of interest: Correspondence indicating that Emanuel Freedman was president of the Columbia Journalism Alumni. |
| 9   |     | Columbia University Forum, 1957-1963 |
| 121 | 1   | Common Market  
> 1962-1963  
| 169 | 20  | Communications  
> see: Latin America Communications, 1952-1977; Reuters, Ltd., 1982-1984  
> 1952-1978  
> Miscellaneous correspondence regarding: Communication policy and procedures. Arrangement for overseas communications (radio transmissions, telex, cables, telephones, etc.) Communication problems. Communication rates, charges and costs. Censorship problems in certain countries. |
| 170 | 1   | 1982-1985  
> Miscellaneous correspondence regarding cable and wire services, the Recording Room, problem of lost or missing copy, etc. |
| 122 | 1   | Cable Reports, 1953-1963  
> Reports on cable, wireless and overseas telephone. The figures are presented by country. Only year-end reports are kept. A memorandum in 1956 mentions that about one-third of cable material is generally not used. |
| 2-5 |     | London/Paris, 1952-1977  
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122 6 Commuter problems abroad, 1959
Planning for a series of activities on commuter problems in major foreign cities.

Composing Room  (see: Make-Up, 1955-1970)

7 Conference on World Peace Through Law, 1963 (Arrangement for coverage of the conference.)

Congo
Stringers  (see: Zaire Stringers, 1966-1969)

8 Congo (Belgian) - Stringers, 1959-1966
Records on The Times' Stringers in Leopoldville, Belgian Congo (later called Zaire).

9 Congressional Junketers, 1958-1966
Arrangement for reporting on congressmen or groups of congressmen traveling abroad.

10 Conservation and Environmental Problems, 1969
Series of memoranda from correspondents overseas on conservation and environmental problems in various countries. The memoranda are in response to a request from Abe Rosenthal.

123 1 Copenhagen - Stringers, 1950-1970 (Records on individual Stringers.)

Copyreaders
see: Editorial Policy International News (Editing Staff) 1948-1969; Staff, 1955-1979
Costa Rica  (see: Central America Coverage, 1947-1964)
Stringers

2 1948-1962 (Records of one stringer.)

170 2 1983-1984 (Records of individual Stringers.)

Cote, Langevin  (see: Canadian Stringers Quebec, 1954-1964)

123 3 Council on Foreign Relations, 1954-1969
Correspondence indicating that E.R. Freedman, Abe Rosenthal and J. Greenfield were members of the council. Other member: Robert B. Semple.

Cuba

4-7 1953-1971

170 3 1982-1985
Correspondence regarding The Times' proposal to open a bureau in Havana. The request was left pending because of the lack of improvement in the relations between the U. S. and Cuba. Memo regarding the interview of Cuban defector Jose Luis Lloio Menendez. (1984).
Cultural News, 1959-1964
Coverage of cultural news from abroad.

Curacao - Stringers, 1952-1958 (Records on one stringer.)
Cyprus

Cyprus Stringers, 1962-1969
Correspondence regarding the possibility of establishing a Stringership in Cyprus. Records on a stringer.

Czechoslovakia

Datelines
1950-1976
Correspondence with press agencies AP, UPI, and Reuters on the question of accuracy of datelines.

Deadlines
1955-1971
Correspondence with individual correspondents on the problem of early filing of news copy to meet the deadlines. Of special interest: Letter from Catledge to all correspondents on the subject of early filing.

1985
Problem of early and late filing of news stories to meet the deadlines.

Domestic

Deportation of Correspondents

Disarmament Conference, 1962
Arrangements for coverage of the meeting of the United Nations Disarmament Committee in Geneva.

Dominican Republic

1961

8 Stringers, 1963-1979
Records on individual Stringers. Note: Some stories about Haiti were covered by the stringer in Dominican Republic. (The two countries share the same island in the Caribbean).

Dublin, Ireland (see: Ireland Stringers Dublin, 1950-1971)

Dutch Treat Club, 1955-1963
Correspondence indicating that Emanuel Freedman was a member of the club.

East-West Center, 1970-1971
The East-West Center offered fellowships and opportunities for consultation with experts on international relations. The correspondence indicates that The Times correspondence did, on occasion, use the center.

Eastern Europe Coverage
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<td>124 11 Stringers, 1953-1961 (Records on individual Stringers.)</td>
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<td>12 Ecumenical Council, 1962-1964</td>
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<td>Arrangements for coverage of the meetings of the ecumenical council in the Vatican. Readers' mail regarding the coverage of the Vatican Council.</td>
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<td>13 Editorial Board, 1957-1978</td>
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<td>Correspondence between the Foreign News Desk and members of the Editorial Board. Subjects of special interest: Middle East, Vietnam. see: Kleiman, Robert, 1966-1971</td>
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<td>Memos on format of various news columns such as Reporter's Notebook, The Talker, News Analysis. Memo regarding selection of stories for page one.</td>
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<td>125 3 International News (Blockbusters), 1962-1964</td>
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<td>Memoranda on the use of blockbuster reports. (Blockbuster reports are in-depth coverage of a particular country).</td>
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<td>5 International News (Guidelines), 1968-1969</td>
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<td>Comments from correspondents and others on the new guidelines for foreign news coverage introduced by Seymour Topping. Copy of the Guidelines (1968)</td>
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<td>6 International News (Reporting Staff), 1952-1976</td>
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<td>Communications with the foreign correspondents on policies and procedures.</td>
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<td>Education (see: School Projects, 1984)</td>
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Box 125 7 Egypt, 1961-1962
Correspondence and clippings regarding a blockbuster report (in-depth coverage) of Egypt by Jay Walz.

see: Cairo Bureau, 1956-1969; Cowell, Alan, 1987-1990; Middle East Communications, 1953-1978

El Salvador

8 Stringers, 1952-1964
Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

Environmental Conservation
(see: Conservation and Environmental Problems, 1969)

Ethiopia
170 7 1985
Letter to the editor and response regarding a dispute over spending of aid to Ethiopia.

126 1 Stringers, 1962-1966
Records of individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

Europe


European Economic Correspondent

2 Eastern Europe Coverage, 1955-1966
Correspondence regarding the general procedures for news coverage of Eastern Europe. Problem of visa to the countries in that area.

Expeditions

3 Loch Ness, 1976-1977
Correspondence, memoranda, agreement regarding The Times' participation in the expedition to Loch Ness, Scotland. The purpose of this expedition organized by the Academy of Applied Science, was to investigate the existence and nature of the phenomenon known as the Loch Ness Monster. Syndication of articles by the New York Times News Service. Agreement with NBC for television rights. Photographs

4 Peary
Correspondence and cable messages regarding the discovery of metal boxes left in the Arctic water by members of Admiral Robert E. Peary's polar expedition in 1909.

Yale Daily News (see: Yale Daily News Asian Expedition)

Far East Correspondent (see: Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971)


5 Financial News, 1960-1971
Of special interest: Memoranda on Foreign economic coverage. Preparation for year-end Economic Review sections. Letters from Raymond Daniell to all Stringers in Canada in connection with the year-end reviews.


Records indicating that a weekly financial piece was contributed for the Financial News Department by George Morison, a stringer, from Zurich, Switzerland.
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<td>126</td>
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<td>Ford Foundation, 1954-1957 Correspondence indicating that E. Freedman was on the screening room committee for the Asia Fellowship program of the Ford Foundation.</td>
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<td>1983- (Listings of foreign bureaus.)</td>
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<td>Local Staff see: New York Time Employees Federal Credit Union, 1967-1970; Staff Foreign Bureaus Local Employees, 1954-1979</td>
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<td>Foreign Employees see: Fahmy, Maurice, 1952-1965; Staff Foreign Bureaus Local Employees, 1954-1979</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Foreign News see: Articles and Books about The Times Foreign News, 1942-1962; Editorial Policy International News, 1952-1977 [A]; Klein, Edward, 1961-1968 1977-1985 Mostly correspondence between the foreign news desk and the managing editor's office on foreign news coverage, operation of the desk, and staff assignments. The file includes memoranda from Seymour Topping with his comments on coverage and his suggestions for stories. Note: Many of Topping's memos on this subject are in the AMR collection under the same title.</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Finances see: Banking, 1982-1985; Budget Foreign News, 1968-1971</td>
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<td>Guidelines see: Editorial Policy International News (Guidelines), 1968-1969</td>
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<td>Foreign News Editing Staff see: Editorial Policy International News (Editing Staff) 1948-1969</td>
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<td>Foreign Policy Association 1969-1980 Records of the annual panel discussion presented by The Times at the Foreign Policy Association.</td>
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<td>1971</td>
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<td>170</td>
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<td>1985 Correspondence and questionnaires for a survey on media positions for the Guide to Careers in World Affairs.</td>
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</table>
### Foreign Policy Survey
- **Box**: 127
- **Fol**: 2
- **Year**: 1956
- Dispatches to correspondents regarding a survey of foreign countries' reaction to U.S. policy abroad. Memoranda on the survey pieces. Readers mail on the Foreign Policy articles. Pages of the "Congressional Record" reprinting *Times* articles on the survey.

### Correspondents reports, 1956
- Reports of correspondents from various regions of the world regarding a survey of foreign countries' reaction to U.S. policies abroad.

### Foreign Public Relations Survey, 1962
- A survey of foreign governments which have engaged public relations firms to represent them in the United States.

### Foreign Tax Protection Policy (see: Staff Foreign Correspondents, 1980-1985)

### Four-day Week (see: Staff, 1955-1979)

### France (see: Paris Bureau, 1947-1976)

### Frankfurt
- see: Berlin Bureau (Middleton, Drew), 1948-1954; Raymond, Jack, 1948-1964

### Frauds and Swindlings (see: Davis, Sonny, 1970-1971)

### Freedom of Information
- see: Barbie, Klaus, 1983; Central Intelligence Agency Access to CIA Records, 1976-1977

### Freeman Magazine, 1950-1953
- News release by Freeman Magazine and other papers regarding articles by James Reston and Arthur Krock on General MacArthur.

### Fronting Messages
- **Year**: 1955-1971
- Summary reports to correspondents abroad on Front Page and other major news stories of the day. Of special interest: Rules for the drafting of these messages. Discussion about their usefulness. Samples of Fronting Messages. Arrangement with Reuters news service for the preparation and sending of these reports to the correspondents. Complaints about Reuters.

### Miscellaneous correspondence about the daily listing of major news stories sent to the foreign correspondents.

### Geneva Bureau
- **Year**: 1954-1970
- Administrative matters. Communication problems. Staff problems

### Stringers 1956-1971
- **Year**: 1956-1958
- From the mid-1950s to January 1960 when A.M. Rosenthal was assigned to Geneva, *The Times* bureau in the Palais des Nations did not have a full-time staff correspondent. The Bureau was headed by Stringers. This file contains the records of the individual Stringers in the Geneva Bureau.

### Correspondence regarding the closing of the Geneva Bureau, and changes in the stringer arrangement with Victor Lusinchi. Death of Victor Lusinchi.
Series of cablegrams regarding news coverage of the conference of foreign ministers of the Big Four (Russia, USA, England and France). Staff assignments for the conference.

128 4-6  1955, 1959
129 1-2  1959

Germany

Ghana (see: Garrison, Lloyd, 1961-1967)
3-5 Stringers, 1956-1970 (Records of Stringers in Accra, Ghana.)
6 Gibraltar - Stringers, 1964 (Records on a stringer.)

170 12 Glyn Group, Inc. (The), 1982-1983
Correspondence regarding filming the activities of the correspondence in Cairo for a Times' promotional film.

Gold Coast (see: Ghana Stringers)

Graphics (see: Illustrations, 1982-1985)

Greece

Stringers

129 7  1956-1962
Records on individual Stringers. NOTE: In 1961 The Times' staff correspondent A.C. Sedgwick retired. He was replaced by a stringer. Subsequently, The Times' office in Athens was closed.

130 1-3  1963-1979
170 13  1981-1984

Grenada
14 1983-1984
Short notes regarding the news coverage of the U.S. invasion of Grenada.

130 4  Stringers, 1960-1962 (Records on individual Stringers.)
5 Guadeloupe - Stringers, 1948 (Records on a stringer.)

Guatemala
see: Central America Coverage, 1947-1964 4 folders

6-7 Stringers, 1951-1970
Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

8 Guyana (British) - Stringers, 1957-1969
Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

Gulf of Tonkin (see: Tonkin Gulf, 1964)

Stringers, 1962-1970
Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

see: Shenker, Israel, 1953-1970
New York Times Foreign Desk records
Series descriptions and box list
Series II. Subjects

Box  Fol
Records on individual Stringers: Mary Robinson Johnson, 1954-1956; Henrietta Brackman, 1956-1957; Bernard Diederich, 1957-1963 (The file includes articles and dispatches from Diederich, readers' mail, correspondence about censorship, etc.)
NOTE: Some articles about Haiti were covered by Diederich from the Dominican Republic when he was stringer there. (The two countries share the same island in the Caribbean.)

see: Dominican Republic Stringers, 1963-1979

131 1-2 Haiti - Stringers, 1953-1963

Halifax Stringers (see: Canadian Stringers Halifax, 1954-1963)

Hanoi, North Vietnam

Havana Bureau
see: Cuba, 1953-1971; Phillips, Ruby Hart, 1948-1964

3 Hawaii Stringers, 1952-1963 (Records on individual Stringers.)

4 Helsinki Accords, 1978
Correspondence regarding the Soviet Union's interference with the transmission of news material in violation of the provisions of the Helsinki accords.

5 Helsinki Youth Festival, 1962
Report on how The Times and other publications covered the festival.

Helsinki, Finland
see: Belair, Felix, Jr., 1957-1959; Finland Stringers, 1960-1964


Home Leave Policy (see: Staff Home Leave Policy, 1958-1964)

Honduras
see: Central America Coverage, 1947-1964 4 folders

Stringers

6 1954-1963
Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

170 15 1983-1985 (Records of individual Stringers.)

Hong Kong Bureau

131 7-8 1951-1976
Administrative matters: office finances, staff problems, communication and office equipment, problems of news coverage, etc. NOTE: The Bureau was mainly regarded as a China-reporting base even though the chief correspondent for Southeast Asia also used Hong Kong as a base.

170 16 1980-

131 9 News Assistants, 1958-
Records on local news assistant in the bureau. Peter Sum, 1958; Alexander Sun, 1959; Ian Stewart, 1959.

Stringers

10 1958-1959
Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

170 17 1983-1984
Records on a stringer, Frank Ching, a former copy editor on the Foreign Desk.
New York Times Foreign Desk records
Series descriptions and box list
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Box Fol
131 11 How People Live Articles, 1958
Correspondence requesting from the foreign correspondents articles on how people live in various countries.

see: Talk of... Column, 1960-1968

Hungary
see: Bohlen, Celestine, 1990; Europe Eastern Europe Coverage, 1955-1966
1949-1954
Cables and correspondence regarding news from Hungary. The news coverage was done mainly from the office in Vienna with a stringer in Budapest. Correspondents: John MacCormac and Dana Schmidt. Trial of Cardinal Mindszenty.

132 1 Stringers, 1964-1970
Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

2 Iceland Stringers, 1954-1964 (Records on a stringer.)

Illustrations
3 1956-1976

170 18 1982-1985
Memorandum from Warren Hoge on the use of photographs to accompany news stories. Memorandum on use of charts.

132 4 Independence Day Celebration, 1961
Planning for a roundup on the impact of the restrictions imposed on the use of Federal Funds for parties given by U.S. embassies in foreign capitals on the Fourth of July.

5 India, 1962
Correspondence regarding The Times’ request for permission to send a correspondent into the border area between India and China. The request was denied.


Indochina
see: Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971; Vietnam, 1954-1979 (B)

Indonesia

6 1957-1966
Correspondence regarding a blockbuster report (in-depth coverage) of Indonesia by Robert Trumbull.

170 19 1990-
News clipping regarding a Times reporter being banned from Indonesia.

Inter-American Conferences, 1954-1962
Arrangements for the coverage of conferences of Latin America Foreign Ministers.

20 Interlink News Service, 1983-1984
Memoranda on the use of Interlink, a news service on third world countries, as a tip-off service.


see: Common Market, 1962-1963; Paris Bureau (Middleton, Drew), 1962-1964
International Geophysical Year, 1957-1958 (Arrangements for extensive coverage of the IGY.)
1959-1976
Complaints about the handling of Times correspondents' news copy by the IHT.
Appraisal of IHT.
182-1985 (Mostly correspondence regarding communications.)
International News
International Press Institute
1952-1963
List indicating IPI membership of several members of Times staff.
Correspondence regarding The Times contribution to certain projects by IPI.
Harrison Salisbury’s criticism of an IPI report on “The News from Russia”. List indicating IPI membership of several members of Times staff.
1985
The Times’ policy regarding trips by foreign copy editors, sponsored by IPI.
Interviews
Iran-Iraq War, 1982 (Memos on the war.)
Iran
see: Clark, Michael, 1956-1957; Ibrahim, Youssef, 1977-1979; Kifner, John, 1979;
Kustas, Louis J.; Love, Kennett, 1953-1959; Pace, Eric, 1966-1979; Salisbury,
Harrison E., 1949-1971
1953-1979
Communications problems. Miscellaneous correspondence.
1980-1984
Correspondence regarding efforts by The Times to gain access to Iran for its correspondents.
Stringers, 1954-1969 (Records on individual Stringers.)
Iraq
see: Kifner, John, 1979; Schmidt, Dana Adams, 1949-1971
1958-1970
Efforts to obtain visas for Times correspondents. Coverage of the 1958 military coup in Iraq.
2
Stringers, 1960-1961 (Records of a stringer.)
Ireland-Stringers
Belfast
1955-1970 (Records of Stringers in alphabetical order.)
Dublin
1950-1971
Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
1983 (Records of Sean O’Rourke, Dublin stringer.)
Iron Curtain
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<td>Jamaica - Stringers, 1953-1962 (Records on individual Stringers.)</td>
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<td>Japan, 1970</td>
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<td>Article by Kase about the Japanese surrender. Kase, a former Japanese ambassador to the United Nations, had witnessed the surrender aboard the battleship &quot;Missouri.&quot;</td>
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<td>see: Atomic Weapons Hiroshima Bombing, 1985; Tokyo Bureau, 1948-1978</td>
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<td>Jazz Music, 1959</td>
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<td>Jerusalem Bureau (see: Fellows, Lawrence, 1970-1971)</td>
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<td>List of stories in The Times on Jewish emigration from Morocco. The Times was asked not to publish reports on emigration of Jews from Rumania to Israel for humanitarian reasons. Memorandum on the source of a story about anti-Jewish acts in the Soviet Union (1959). Correspondence regarding Jewish emigration from Soviet Union. Story held back until a suitable and safe occasion presented itself.</td>
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<td>see: Brewer, Sam Pope, 1950-1971</td>
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171  7-8  1984-1985
Requests for an interview with King Hussein. Consideration about opening news
office in Amman, Jordan (1984). Records on the stringer in Amman, Jordan
(1985).

134  9  Stringers, 1962-1963
Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
Junkets  (see: Congressional Junketers, 1958-1966)

10  Karachi, Pakistan Bureau, 1953-1965
Cables regarding plan for keeping a correspondent in Karachi. Administrative matters.
The Times correspondent in New Delhi was responsible for news coverage in
Pakistan in periods where there was no permanent correspondent in Karachi.

see: Callahan, John P., 1953-1958; Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971


11  Kashmir Stringers, 1957-1968
Records of individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

Kenya  (see: Nairobi Bureau (Kenya), 1962-1976)
Khartoum, Sudan  (see: Sudan Stringers, 1959-1963)
Killed in Line of Duty  (see: Hulen, Bertram D., 1949)

Korea
see: Alden, Robert, 1949-1963; Barrett, George, 1951-1952; Hailey, Foster; Johnston,
1960

12  1948-1979
Correspondence and clippings regarding a blockbuster report (in-depth coverage)
of Korea by A.M. Rosenthal. Criticism of The Times' coverage about Korea.
Cables regarding visa application to North Korea. Coverage of Seoul. Story about
the possibility of the use of atomic artillery in the Korean War. Local news
clippings regarding criticism of The Times for carrying advertisements about a
communist leader in Korea.

Stringers

135  1  1961-1977
Records on The Times Stringers in Seoul, Korea. (In alphabetical order).

171  9  1980-1984
Records of individual Stringers. Of interest: memoranda regarding the safety
problems confronting Shim Jae Hoon, a stringer who operated The Times
Bureau in Seoul.

Kuala Lumpur (Malaya)  (see: Malaya Stringers, 1957-1964)

135  2  1979
Correspondence regarding plan to open a bureau in Kuwait with Youssef Ibrahim
as first bureau chief.

Stringers

3  1961 (Records of a stringer.)

171  10  1981-1983 (Records of a stringer.)

Labor Party, 1979

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Lagos Bureau (Nigeria)

135  4  1962-1977
Administrative matters: office lease, staff problems, communication system, etc.
(The Bureau was established in 1962 with the arrival in Nigeria of correspondent
Lloyd Garrison).
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| 171 | 11  | 1982-1985  
Correspondence regarding the cost of having separate office bureau in Lagos.  
Letter regarding opening a bureau in Lagos. |
| 135 | 5   | Stringers, 1958-1969  
Record on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.  
Laos  
see: Nevard, Jacques, 1959-1964; Peagam, Norman, 1977-1979 |
| 6   | 1959-1969  
Correspondence between Times correspondents and the Foreign Desk regarding the situation in Laos. Readers' Mail |
| 7   | 1961-1970  
Records on individual Stringers (in alphabetical order). |
| 136 | 1    | La Prensa (Buenos Aires), 1966  
Correspondence from the director of La Prensa and copy of editorial critical of The New York Times' coverage of Latin America.  
Latin America  
| 2   | 1952-1971  
Memoranda on the problems of news coverage in Latin America and The Times' policy regarding the area. Trip of James Greenfield, Foreign Editor, to Latin America. Memorandum on the official State Department attitude towards U.S. relations with Latin America. The memorandum is in the form of a personal letter from the Assistant Secretary of State to Herbert Matthews (1952). Memorandum by Sam Brewer on The Times’ coverage of Latin America (1953). |
| 3   | 1952-1977  
Communications, 1952-1977  
Stringers (see: Buenos Aires Bureau Stringers, 1958-1971)  
Stringers (see: Buenos Aires Bureau Stringers, 1958-1971)  
Mexico (see: Mexico City Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977) |
| 4   | 1958-1960  
Complaint from Arthur Dean about The Arthur coverage of the conference.  
Lebanon  
see: Beirut Bureau, 1956-1977; Brewer, Sam Pope, 1950-1971; Kifner, John, 1979; Middle East Communications, 1953-1978 |
| 5   | 1959-1960  
Legal Matters (see: Oberstein, Eli E., 1959-1960)  
Lesser Antilles - Stringers, 1961-1962  
Letters from Abroad (see: Talk of... Column, 1960-1968)  
Libel and Slander  
| 6   | 1950-1957 (Records on individual Stringers.)  
Liberia - Stringers, 1950-1957 (Records on individual Stringers.)  
Libya - Stringers, 1964-1966 |
| 7   | 1956-1959 |
Linage (see: News Content, 1956-1959)  
Lisbon Bureau  
Living Allowances (see: Staff Foreign Correspondents, 1951-1979)  
Loch Ness Monster (see: Expeditions Loch Ness, 1976-1977)  
Lockheed Aircraft Corporation, 1966-1976  
News coverage of the Lockheed bribery scandal in Japan. Complaint, error, and correction about the involvement in the Lockheed matter of the newspaper Yomiuri Shimbun and its publisher Matsutarō Shoriki. |

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London Bureau

136 10
1948-1967

11
1966-1969

137 1-2
1970-1979

171 12
1982-1987 (Miscellaneous correspondence about staff.)

Drew Middleton
Drew Middleton was chief of the London Bureau from 1953 to 1962. This file contains his correspondence with the New York office, particularly with Emanuel Freedman, head of the Foreign Desk, on news coverage from London and various matters affecting the operation of the Bureau. Of special interest: Correspondence regarding the handling in New York of news stories by staff members of the Bureau as well as Middleton's own stories. Staffing problems. Coverage of international conferences such as NATO, Foreign Ministers meetings, western summits, etc. Copies of Middleton's news dispatches. Readers' mail.

138 1-5
1955-1957

137 3-6
1953-1955

139 1-5
1958-1961

140 1
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Stringers

2
1955-1969

171 13
1984
Records of a stringer attached to the London Bureau.

140 3
Offer from the London Daily Mail for exclusive rights to a story on the crossing of the Atlantic in a balloon. The offer was rejected by The Times.

4
Decision not to subscribe to the Daily Telegraph Syndicate Service because, among other reasons, of the long standing arrangement with the Times of London. Miscellaneous correspondence with the New York correspondent of the Daily Telegraph.

(see: North American Newspaper Alliance, 1954-1964)

5
London Observer, 1956-1962
Of interest: Refusal to make available to The Times, the early edition of the Observer because of the way The Times used an article from the Observer.

6
London Sunday Times, 1957-1971
Arrangement to receive articles from Richard Hughes of the Sunday Times, on Tibet (China).
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<td>Records on Stringers in Madrid, Barcelona, and other cities in Spain (in alphabetical order).</td>
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<td>1982-1985 (Administrative matters.)</td>
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<td>Administrative matters: communication equipment, services of press agencies, staff changes, etc. Opening of a bureau separate from the correspondent's apartment (1952).</td>
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<td>Malaya Stringers, 1957-1964</td>
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<td>Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order. NOTE: In 1958 Stringership coverage in Southeast Asia was shifted from Singapore to Kuala Lumpur, Malaya.</td>
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<td>Malta - Stringers, 1956-1962 (Records on one stringer.)</td>
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<td>Mauritius - Stringers, 1966-1967 (Records of one stringer.)</td>
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<td>Medical Department 1971</td>
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<td>Policy regarding illness and injuries suffered abroad by staff members.</td>
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<td>1982-1985 Correspondence regarding certain diseases foreign correspondents may be exposed to.</td>
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<td>Melbourne Herald, 1962 Articles from Peter Smales, correspondents of Melbourne Herald, covering the tax rebellion on Buka Island in the Solomons (S.W. Pacific).</td>
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<td>Metropolitan News, 1967-1971 The papers in this folder reveal the relationship between the Foreign Desk and the Metropolitan Desk. Of special interest: Use by the Foreign Desk of news stories from the Metropolitan Desk, and vice versa. Suggestions from the Foreign Desk to the Metropolitan Desk and vice versa. Travel abroad by the Metropolitan staff.</td>
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<td>1953-1977 Administrative matters: communications system, office space, etc.</td>
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<td>1983 (Memos on staffing.)</td>
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<td>1956-1966 Of special interest: Memoranda from the correspondents in the area outlining arrangement for the division of responsibilities in the coverage of the Middle East.</td>
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<td>1982-1984 Memoranda regarding staff arrangements for coverage of the Middle East.</td>
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142  2  Missouri, University of, 1968-1969
     Correspondence regarding the practice of sending foreign correspondents to the
     University of Missouri for occasional lectures during their home leaves.

Mongolia  (see: Raymond, Jack, 1948-1964)
3
Montreal, 1967
     Records regarding arrangements for coverage of the World's Fair Expo 67, in
     Montreal.
     see: Canadian Stringers Montreal, 1952-1970

4  Morgue, 1956-1969
Morocco
     1969

5  Stringers, 1952-1977
     Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

Moscow Bureau
     see: Anderson, Raymond, 1960-1971; Caruthers, Osgood, 1956-1961; Clarity, James
     F., 1968-1974; Daniel, E. Clifton, 1950-1969; Frankel, Max, 1956-1971; Grose, Peter,
     Salisbury, Harrison E., 1949-1971; Schmemann, Serge, 1982-1983; Schmemann,
     Tanner, Henry, 1958-1979; Topping, Seymour, 1959-1971

6-7  1948-1978
     Administrative matters: Soviet personnel, translators' services, office equipment,
     etc. Effort to get permission from Soviet authorities for a third permanent
     correspondent (1962). Most of the time the Moscow Bureau has been a two-man
     operation.

171  21  1980
     Status reports on communication and equipment. Discussion on legal matters
     confronting the correspondent in the U.S.S.R.

22  1990

142  8  Communications, 1949-1976
     Problem of news transmission from Moscow. Establishment of Telex service
     between London and Moscow. Contractual arrangement with Reuters.

Mount Everest  (see: Wren, Christopher S., 1982-1985)

Movie Critics  (see: Hawkins, Robert F., 1955-1963)

9  Nagaland (India), 1957-1958
     News clippings, memoranda, readers' mail regarding The Times' coverage of the
     Naga movement for independence from India.

Nairobi Bureau (Kenya)
     see: Apple, R.W., Jr., 1966-1968, 1969-1979; Conley, Robert, 1962-1964; Cowell,
     1990; Rule, Sheila, 1984-1985

10  1962-1976
     Administrative matters. Communications problems. The Bureau was established
     in 1962 as a base for coverage of East, Central and South Africa.

143  1  Stringers, 1959-1971
     Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

NANA  (see: North American Newspaper Alliance, 1954-1964)
     (see: North American Newspaper Alliance, 1954-1964)

National Desk  (see: Student Exchange Survey, 1964)

2  1969-1971
     Use by the Foreign Desk of National Desk Stringers. Joint effort from both desks
     for development of Canadian stories.
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| 171 | 23  | 1982-1984
Suggestions of news stories from the Foreign Desk to the National Desk,
Nepal (see: Nevard, Jacques, 1959-1964)
| 143 | 3   | Nepal Stringers, 1960-1966
Records on The Times stringer in Katmandu, Nepal.
Netherlands
Netherlands Correspondent (see: Anderson, David F., 1949-1960)
New Delhi Bureau
see: Communications problems, Telex installations, staff, and administrative matters.
(An office separate from the correspondent's home was established in 1956 by A.M. Rosenthal).
| 171 | 24  | 1980
Stringers (see: Hazarika, Sanjoy, 1988)
| 143 | 5-6 | 1953-1965
Records of individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
1983-1985 (Records of individual Stringers.)
| 143 | 7   | New Guinea - Stringers, 1965 (Records on one stringer.)
New York Herald Tribune (see: News Content, 1956-1959)
Of interest: outline of a new male-oriented column called "The Male Life."
| 143 | 9   | 1963-1971
1971-1980, 1982
New Zealand
see: Australia, 1956-1967; Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971
Stringers
Records on a stringer, John C. Graham. Included are copies of unpublished news stories.
Newfoundland Stringers (see: Canadian Stringers Newfoundland, 1956-1958)
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<td><strong>Foreign Desk Operation, 1982-1985</strong> Series of memoranda from the foreign editors on the operation of the foreign news desk. Of interest: planning of stories for publication. staffing for major international news events, such as the Pope and the U.S. President's trips overseas.</td>
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<td><strong>Statistics</strong> Foreign desk space reports showing the amount of foreign news in the paper each day. They were discontinued in 1986.</td>
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<td><strong>Statistics</strong></td>
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<td><strong>News Photography</strong> (see: Illustrations, 1956-1976)</td>
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<td><strong>News Sources, 1961-1971</strong> Letter from Drew Middleton regarding the use of code names to identify news sources. Memorandum from A.M. Rosenthal on attribution or identification of news sources. see: Topping, Seymour, 1959-1971</td>
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<td><strong>Newsweek</strong> see: Circulation (of The New York Times) British Distribution, 1957</td>
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<td><strong>Stringers, 1948-1961</strong> Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order.</td>
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<td><strong>Nigeria Civil War</strong> (see: Biafra (Nigeria), 1967-1969)</td>
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<td><strong>North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1952-1964</strong> Cables regarding a survey of NATO members' contributions to the alliance. Coverage of NATO conferences. Coverage of military maneuvers. Discussion regarding integrating NATO military coverage with NATO economic coverage under the Paris Bureau (1952).</td>
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<td><strong>Norway Stringers, 1955-1969</strong> (Records on individual Stringers.)</td>
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145 4 Notes on People (Column), 1971

Memorandum on the start of a new column, Notes on People, dealing with small news items about well-known people.


Offers to The Times for the services of the Soviet press agency, Novisti. The Times did occasionally use stories from Novisti.

Nuclear Weapons
see: Korea, 1948-1979; Laird, Melvin, 1969; Peace Rally, 1962

Obituaries (see: Whitman, Alden, 1969-1971)

Obituaries (News)

6 1961-1977 (Memoranda regarding rules for writing obituaries.)

(Memoranda regarding rules for writing obituaries.)

172 7 1982

Memorandum regarding the process of preparing advance obituaries on foreign personalities.

145 7 Okinawa - Stringers, 1959-1969

Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

8 Olympic Games, 1959-1964

Preparations with the sports department for coverage of the 1960 and 1964 Olympic Games.

9 OPEC, 1976

Cable messages regarding the meetings of the organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.

10 Open Foreign Page 1968

Organization of American States (see: Inter-American Conferences, 1954-1962)

Ottawa Bureaup


11 1953-1970

Administrative matters; local staff, communication problems. (The Ottawa Bureau was established in 1953 with the arrival of Raymond Daniell as chief correspondent in Canada).

172 8 1980-

Overseas Press Club of America

145 12

1949-1971

OPC annual awards dinners, conferences and other OPEC activities. Record that Emanuel Freedman was an OPC board member and advisor (1957); Harrison Salisbury was a trustee (1963). Freedman's letter endorsing A.O. Sulzberger's application for membership in OPC (1956). Freedman's letter submitting Lester Markel's application for membership.

146 1 Correspondents Fund, 1962-1963

The records, which concern the administration of the Correspondents' Fund, show that Freedman was acting president of the Fund in 1963.

Pakistan
Box   Fol  

Pakistan Stringers  
146  2-4 1953-1971  
Records on individual Stringers in various cities of Pakistan. (In alphabetical order) Note: The correspondence shows that The Times correspondent in New Delhi, India, was responsible for the administration of the Stringers set-up in Pakistan, presumably in periods where there was no permanent correspondent in Karachi, Pakistan.  

Panama (see: Central America Coverage, 1947-1964)  
5-8  
Stringers, 1951-1969  
From 1951 to 1952 Crede Calhoun covered Panama and Central American countries. From 1953 to 1960 Olive Brooks covered Panama. The file includes copies of some of his articles. From 1969 to 1970 Colin Hale was the stringer in Panama.  

Paris Bureau  
2-5 1947-1976  

Paris Bureau (Callender, Harold), 1948-1957  
Harold Callender was Chief of the Paris Bureau from 1944 to 1957. This file contains his correspondence with the New York office, particularly Freedman and Catledge on various matters affecting the operation of the Paris Bureau and its relation with New York. Of special interest: Series of complaints from Callender on the handling in New York of news stories from the Paris Bureau, particularly Callender's own news articles. The correspondence on this subject brings to light the principles of editing followed by the Editors of The Times. News coverage of Europe, France in particular, the Marshall Plan, NATO, etc. Correspondence regarding procedures for filing news stories from Paris. Correspondence regarding staff matters. Readers' Mail.  

Paris Bureau (Doty, Robert), 1957-1962  
Robert Doty was Chief of the Paris Bureau from 1958 to 1962. This file contains his correspondence with the New York office, particularly with Freedman, Catledge and Daniel, about news coverage in Paris and various matters affecting the operation of the Paris Bureau.  

Paris Bureau (Middleton, Drew), 1962-1964  
In 1963 Drew Middleton was transferred from Chief of London Bureau to Chief of the Paris Bureau succeeding Robert C. Doty. This file contains Middleton's correspondence with the New York office regarding news coverage from Paris and various matters affecting the operation of the Bureau. Of interest: Staffing problems. Coverage of international conferences such as NATO, Foreign Ministers meetings, etc. Cooperation between the bureau and the International Edition.  

Strings, 1962-1966  

Peace Corps, 1962-1967
Peace Rally, 1962
Readers mail regarding the coverage of an anti-nuclear demonstration in Times Square which turned into violence.

Peking (see: Style, 1949-1976)

Pentagon Papers, 1971
Series of cablegrams, most of them comments from readers on the publication by *The Times* of the Government documents known as the Pentagon Papers.

Persian Gulf (see: Bahrain Island Stringer, 1953-1954)

Peru (see: Morrow, Edward, 1948-1958)

Philippines (see: Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971)

Photography (see: Illustrations, 1956-1976; Staff, 1955-1979)

Picture Desk, 1964-1969
Of special interest: Correspondence regarding photo coverage from the Foreign correspondents for the News Service. Commentary by Clifton Daniel on photographs in the paper. Coordination between the Foreign Desk and the Picture Desk.

Poland

Portugal

Stringers, 1949-1971
Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.

see: Buckingham, Rob Roy, 1982-1983

Prague Bureau
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<td>Prague Bureau (Czechoslovakia) 1949-1971  Assignment of Dana Adams Schmidt to Prague as permanent correspondent. Administrative matters; local staff. Closing of the Bureau as ordered by Czechoslovak authorities (1969). Effort to place a permanent correspondent again in Prague.</td>
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<td>Stringers, 1949</td>
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<td>Production Department, 1970-1976  Memoranda regarding production problems in the Composing Room, the press room, etc.</td>
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<td>Public Relations (see: Speakers Bureau, 1969)  Public Relations Firms (see: Foreign Public Relations Survey, 1962)  Publisher's Merit Awards</td>
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<td>1982-1985  Monthly recommendations of the Foreign Desk for the Publisher's Awards. Listings of foreign desk Publisher's Awards. Listings of foreign desk Publisher's Award winners.</td>
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<td>Puerto Rico - Stringers, 1960 (Records on a stringer.)  Pulitzer Prizes</td>
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Rome Bureau  
1949-1971  
Mostly administrative matters: staffing, communication problems, office equipment, office space, etc. Of special interest: Memoranda on the need for more reporting outside of Rome. |
| 172  | 20  | Romania  (see: Style, 1990-)  
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1980-1985  (Records on employees in the Rome Bureau.) |
| 154  | 4   | Strings, 1955-1956, 1963  
List of Italian Stringers (1955). Records on individual Stringers.  
Rosario Reports  (see: Staff Minorities, 1982-1985)  
Rumania  
see: Europe Eastern Europe Coverage, 1955-1966; Jews and Judaism, 1959-1969; Style, 1990-  
1948-1949  
Records on a stringer in Bucharest, Rumania. He was imprisoned in 1949.  
Russian Language  (see: Style, 1949-1976)  
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Samoa (Western) - Stringers, 1959-1964  
Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order.  
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Saudi Arabia, 1967  
Correspondence regarding news stories on the question of slavery in Saudi Arabia.  
see: LeMoyne, James, 1987-1990; Pace, Eric, 1966-1979  
8  
Scandanavia Stringers, 1958-1967  
Stringership situation in the Scandinavian countries.  
Scandinavia  
173 1  
School Projects, 1984  
Correspondence regarding a series of articles on how students in foreign countries are instructed about the United States.  
154 9  
Planning for science meetings to be covered by the Foreign Desk and other desks in the News Department.  
Science Stringers  
see: Garner, Fradley, 1966; Hillaby, John, 1951-1964; McElheny, Victor K., 1966  
10  
SEATO Conference, 1954-1955  
Preparation for the coverage of the meeting at Bangkok, Thailand, of the Foreign Ministers of the signatories of the South East Asia Treaty Organization  
11  
Senegal - Stringers, 1961-1962 (Records on one stringer.)  
Seoul, Korea  (see: Korea, 1948-1979)  
Severance Pay to Foreign National Employees  (see: Fahmy, Maurice, 1952-1965)  

New York Times Foreign Desk records
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Siberia (see: Frankel, Max, 1956-1971)
173 2 Simon & Schuster, Inc., 1984
Correspondence regarding a so-called "understanding" about an interview and possible article on Mr. Avner, the identity of whom The Times should not reveal.

Singapore
154 12 Singapore Bureau, 1955-1958
Correspondence indicating that an office was established in Singapore by Tillman Durdin in 1955 and was closed in 1957.

Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971
Records on individual Stringers.

see: Malaya Stringers, 1957-1964; Peagam, Norman, 1977-1979
13 1953-1968
155 1-2 1969-1971
3 Sino-Soviet Affairs, 1963-1964
Memoranda regarding coverage of relations between the Soviet Union and Communist China.

see: Laird, Melvin, 1969
4 Society News, 1958-1971
Project of a special series of articles on the activities of Americans in international society abroad. The project was later on dropped. Charlotte Curtis' assignment abroad. Memorandum on the relations between the Society News and the Foreign Bureaus. (7/20/70).

see: Emerson, Gloria, 1964-1971
Somalia - Stringers, 1961-1967
Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order.
South Africa
6 1951-1977
Of interest: Correspondence about the general approach to coverage of South Africa. Originally The Times had a correspondent based in Johannesburg, responsible for coverage of East, Central, and South Africa. In 1962 the correspondent was moved to Nairobi, Kenya leaving Stringers in South Africa for spot coverage. The correspondent would make frequent trips for additional coverage. The correspondence reflects the effort later on to establish a permanent bureau. Visa problems. C.L. Sulzberger's personal plea to the Prime Minister on behalf of The Times (1967). James Greenfield. Times foreign editor's visit to South Africa (1971). Communication problems.

173 3 1981-1985

4 1986-1987
Mostly correspondence regarding the coverage of South Africa after The Times' correspondent Alan Cowell was ordered to leave the country in January 1987.
New York Times Foreign Desk records  
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<td>Basutoland, 1961-1962 (NOTE: Basutoland is now called Lesotho).</td>
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| 8   |     | Cape Town, 1959-1971  
Records on Stringership on Cape Town, South Africa. Correspondence between Anthony Lewis and Seymour Topping regarding the stringer situation in South Africa. NOTE: In 1967 the Stringership base was moved from Cape Town to Durban, South Africa. |
|     |     | Johannesburg  
1951-1971  
| 156 | 1-2 | South East Asia, 1952-1970  
South East Asia Treaty Organization (see: SEATO Conference, 1954-1955)  
South Korea (see: Korea, 1948-1979)  
Southeast Asia, 1952-1970  
Memoranda regarding the set-up of correspondents and Stringers for news gathering in the area. |
|     |     | South America  
|     |     | 156 3 South East Asia, 1952-1970 |
|     |     | South East Asia Treaty Organization (see: SEATO Conference, 1954-1955)  
South Korea (see: Korea, 1948-1979)  
Southeast Asia, 1952-1970  
Memoranda regarding the set-up of correspondents and Stringers for news gathering in the area. |
|     |     | 4 Soviet Correspondents in the U.S., 1961  
Complaints of Soviet correspondents in the United States. |
|     |     | 5 Soviet Diplomacy Roundup, 1958  
Memoranda from correspondents abroad on the activities of Soviet Diplomats.  
Memoranda from correspondents abroad on the activities of Soviet Diplomats. |
|     |     | 6 Soviet Economic Roundup, 1958  
Memoranda and news clippings regarding a world-wide survey by The Times on the impact of the Soviet economic expansion. |
Deletion, by the State Department action, of an article on Czechoslovakia from Soviet Life Magazine. |
|     |     | 8 Soviet News Agency (see: TASS, 1955-1970)  
Soviet Rocket Manual, 1956  
Correspondence regarding a manual for Russian rocket troops bought in Russia by Harry Schwartz. |
|     |     | Soviet Union  
see: Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978 (B); Novisti Press Agency, 1961-1970 |
|     |     | Space Allotments for News (see: News Content, 1956-1959)  
Spain  
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156   9  Speakers Bureau, 1969
      Establishment of a *Times* Speakers Bureau to enlist foreign correspondents for speaking engagements during their home leave period.

10  Sports News, 1958
    Request of stories on sports events from the Foreign correspondents for the sports department.

    see: Olympic Games, 1959-1964; Tupper, Fred, 1955

Sri Lanka
    see: Ceylon Stringers, 1953-1971; Weisman, Steven R., 1984-1985

173   6  Stringers, 1982 (Records of a stringer.)

11  Staff (see: Stewart, Ian, 1959-1971)
    Records of general policy about staff. Of special interest: Practice of hiring correspondent directly from the staff. Policy regarding assigning one man to both writing and photography. Tally sheets on editors, news assistants, copyreaders and news clerks on the Foreign News Desk. Memoranda regarding assignments of copy-readers according to areas of specialization (1967). Memoranda regarding rule for the 4-day week. Policy against journalism internships (1963).

    173   7  1982-1985
            Records of general policy about the staff. Of special interest: 4-day week probationary period for new staff members.

12  Breathers
    1961-1979
    Breathers are time off the job, different from vacation. It is of limited duration because of the difficulties of a foreign assignment. The correspondence in this file between the Foreign Desk and the correspondents lay down the ground rules for breathers.

    1981-1985
    Memorandum establishing a policy for breathers. (Breathers are time off the job, different from vacation, of limited duration because of the difficulties of a foreign assignment).

13  Education
    1952-1979
    Program for foreign language study by correspondents preparing for foreign assignments. Education allowance for children of foreign correspondents.

    1984
    Policy on education allowance for the children of foreign correspondents.

Foreign Bureaus Local Employees
    Memoranda on staffing in the foreign bureaus.


14  1954-1979

173  10  1981

Foreign Correspondents

15-16  1951-1969
       Administrative matters: transfer of funds, use of credit cards, accreditation to the State Department, travel, accommodations, insurance, staff assignments, living and relocation allowances, etc.

1  1970-1979
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<td>1980-1985</td>
<td>Memoranda on administrative matters such as changes in staff assignments, staff movements, transfer of correspondents, expense accounts, relocation policy, etc.</td>
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<td>Miscellaneous, 1949-1951 Records of correspondents on whom there are no individual files. The records are in alphabetical order.</td>
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<td>1961-1969 Memoranda regarding the effort by the Foreign Desk to recruit a black reporter.</td>
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<td>1982-1985 Confidential reports and memorandum regarding minority hiring, recruiting, and promotion in the Foreign News Department. These reports are mandated by The New York Times’ Affirmative Action Program and the consent decree in the legal case Rosario vs. TheTimes.</td>
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<td>1948-1979 Records, arranged in alphabetical order, of individual staff members on the Foreign News Desk (editors, news assistants, copyreaders, and news clerks). NOTE: Files on staff members in the Foreign Bureaus can be found under the names of the Bureaus. Foreign Correspondents usually have their own files under their names.</td>
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<td>173</td>
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<td>1980-1985 Records arranged in alphabetical order of individual staff members on the Foreign Desk (editors, news assistants, copyreaders, news clerks, etc.)</td>
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<td>Outside Activities, 1956-1971 Correspondence regarding staff contributions to other publications. Memoranda regarding book manuscripts that might turn up by Times correspondents. Memorandum from Sydney Gruson suggesting that Quadrangle Book become the primary publisher for all Times staffers.</td>
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<td>1956-1977 Memoranda on The Times’ policy regarding Stringers such as: hiring practices, financial arrangements, use of by-lines, etc.</td>
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<td>The records on individual Stringers are filed under the name of the country assigned to the stringer. The records therefore of all the Stringers in one country will be found in one folder. For example: Guatemala Stringers. The content of each folder is in alphabetical order under the name of the stringer. Each name is cross-referenced to provide easy access to the files. If a stringer worked for a Times News Bureau, the records are then filed under the name of that bureau which is the same as the name of the city where it is located. For example: Geneva Bureau: Stringers.</td>
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<td>1980-1984 Correspondence regarding The Times policy about the use of Stringers or freelance writers. Since 1980, The Times has gradually decreased its use of Stringers. Essentially they are being used only for leg-work for correspondents or for simple spot stories where there is no full time staff.</td>
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157  11  Lists of, 1952-1971
Correspondence regarding any particular stringer is filed under the name of the country or The Times bureau that he served.

173  16  List of, 1983
Correspondence regarding any particular stringer is filed under the name of the country or The Times’ Bureau that he served.

17  Taxes, 1982-1985

State Department of (U.S.)  (see: Soviet Life Magazine, 1966-1968)

174  1  Stern, Der, 1983

158  1  Stockholm Bureau, 1964-1965
Records regarding the closing of the Bureau. Thomas Bergstrom, a stringer, handled the disposal of the office properties.

Stockholm Correspondent
see: Axelsson, George, 1948-1957; Belair, Felix, Jr., 1957-1959

Stringers
2-3  1948-1970
Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order.

174  2  1984  (Records of a stringer.)

158  4  Student Exchange Survey, 1964
Series of memoranda from the foreign correspondents on foreign students who have studied in the U. S. These memoranda were used as background material for a round-up story by Will Lissner for the National News Desk on student exchange between the U.S. and the rest of the world.

174  3  Studio Legale Bisconti, 1980-1985
Records on legal assistance provided to the Rome Bureau.

Style
158  5-6  1949-1976
Series of memoranda on language usage and The Times policy on news presentation. Example of subjects discussed: use of diacritical marks in Spanish, spelling of foreign names, proper designation for certain countries, usage of Peking versus Peiping, dateline style, proper use of honorifics, rule for round numbers in millions, billions, trillions, ... etc. Correspondence from Clifton Daniel on style and Russian language.

174  4  1990

Sudan
see: Hoffmann, Paul G., 1954-1976; Sudan Stringers, 1959-1963

158  7  Stringers, 1959-1963  (Records of a stringer.)

Summit Meetings
8  1959-1960
Correspondence regarding preparation for coverage of the Summit Conference in Paris between the U.S. and the Soviet Union.

174  5  1985
Correspondence regarding the coverage of the Reagan-Gorbachev summit in Geneva.

Sunday Department  (see: Bradley, Heather, 1964-1977)

Suriname  (see: Eder, Richard, 1956-1973)

Surveys and Series of Articles

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<td><strong>Switzerland</strong> (see: Geneva Bureau, 1954-1970)</td>
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| 174 | 6   | **Syria - Stringers** 1977-1985
|     |     | Records of a stringer, Louis Fares, in Damascus, Syria. |
|     |     | 1986-1991
|     |     | Records on a stringer, Louis Fares, in Damascus, Syria. |
| 158 | 9   | **Table Tennis** (see: Bogdan, Joseph Roy, 1971)
|     |     | **Tahiti Stringers, 1956-1971** (Records on individual Stringers.) |
|     |     | **Taipei** (see: Taiwan Stringers, 1956-1968) |
|     |     | **Taiwan**
|     |     | **Taiwan (Formosa), 1955-1958**
| 159 | 1   | **Stringers, 1956-1968**
|     |     | Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order. Correspondence regarding difficulties for Stringers in Taiwan because of government pressure. |
|     |     | **Talk of... Column, 1960-1968**
|     |     | Correspondence and memoranda regarding a series of articles, published on Saturdays under the headline "Talk of...", covering the various elements of life in cities overseas. These articles are generally in an informal, non-news format, rather like letters from the foreign correspondents. The first article published was about London by Drew Middleton (1960). |
|     |     | **Tanganyika** (see: Tanzania Stringers, 1964-1971) |
|     |     | **Tanzania - Stringers, 1964-1971** (Records on one stringer.) (Tanganyika and Zanzibar merged to form Tanzania.) |
|     |     | **TASS, 1955-1970**
|     |     | Negotiations for The Times subscription to TASS service. These negotiations were started in 1955 by Clifton Daniel. They ended in 1960 with an agreement for Russian language service for the Moscow Bureau and the English language service in New York. Copy of the agreement (1960) included. Proposal that TASS correspondents occasionally do special articles for The Times (1967). |
|     |     | **Taxes** (see: Staff Taxes, 1982-1985) |
|     |     | **Teheran, Iran** (see: Iran, 1953-1979) |
|     |     | **Tel Aviv, Israel** (see: Currivan, Gene, 1948-1950) |
|     |     | **Telephones**
|     |     | **Telex**
| 174 | 8   | **Terrorism, 1984-1986**
|     |     | Memo and copy of a series of articles on counter terrorism. Memo on Americans travelling abroad. |
|     |     | **Text** (see: Reuters, Ltd., 1955-1977) |
|     |     | **Thailand**
|     |     | **Third World Countries** (see: Censorship, 1982-1985) |
|     |     | **Tibet** (see: Wren, Christopher S., 1982-1985) |
New York Times Foreign Desk records
Series descriptions and box list
Series II. Subjects

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| 159 | 5   | Time-Life, 1970

Correspondence and memoranda regarding a complaint by *Time-Life* about *The Times* news reports on Khrushchev's reminiscences.

**Tokyo Bureau**


| 174 | 9 | 1983-1985 (Miscellaneous memoranda.) |

**Stringers**

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<td>1980-1980 (Records of a full-time stringer in the Tokyo Bureau.)</td>
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| 159 | 8 | Tonkin Gulf, 1964

Dispatches regarding accreditation of War correspondents to U.S. Navy Ships patrolling off the Vietnamese coast, in the Gulf of Tonkin.

| 9 | Toronto Bureau, 1964-1970 |
| 160 | 1 | 1949-1969 (Records of individual Stringers.) |

**Toronto Globe and Mail, 1948-1969**

Arrangement for a special service from the correspondents of the *Globe and Mail* in China. Copies of news reports from China are included in the file.

**Toronto Stringers** (see: Canadian Stringers Toronto, 1951-1969)

| 2 | 1952-1961 (Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order.) |

**Trinidad - Stringers, 1952-1961**

Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order.

**Tunis (Tunisia)** (see: North Africa, 1953-1969)

**Tunisia** (see: Brady, Thomas F., 1952-1969)

| 3 | 1962-1968 (Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order.) |

**Turkey**


**Stringers**

| 4 | 1953-1971 (Records of individual Stringers in alphabetical order.) |

**UNESCO, 1984-1985**

Correspondence regarding *The Times* coverage of UNESCO.

5 | U-2 Flights over USSR, 1960

Of interest: Questions submitted by *The Times* to the president of the Moscow Bar Association, about the Soviet legal system and the conditions under which the U-2 pilot captured by the Russians, would be tried. No answer was received.
Box  Fol

United Features Syndicate  (see: Brandt, Raymond Pete, 1955)

United Nations Bureau

160  6-9  1948-1971
Background correspondence between the U. N. Bureau mainly the Bureau Chief, and the Foreign Desk regarding the coverage of the work of the U. N. organization, particularly the sessions of the General Assembly, the Security Council, the delegates and the major news stories originating from the U. N. are also discussed such as disarmament, Middle East, etc.

174  13  1984-1985 (Miscellaneous Papers.)

161  1  Staff, 1949-1970
Memoranda regarding staff assignments. Listing of staff members (vacation schedules are retained only for the listing). Evaluation of staff members by the Bureau Chief. On special events at the U.N. additional reporters from the home office were assigned to this organization.

Correspondence, mostly from readers, questioning accuracy of UPI dispatches.

United States Information Agency

3  Urban Series, 1956-1957
Correspondence with foreign correspondents regarding the planning of a series of articles on the problems created by the growth of urban areas in the U.S. and abroad. The series was undertaken by the City Desk.

Uruguay  (see: Uruguay Stringers, 1960-1966)

4  Stringers, 1960-1966 (Records on individual Stringers.)

USSR

174  14  1982-1985
Correspondence requesting interview with Soviet officials: Yuri V. Andropov, Mikhail Gorbachev.

Case of Russian woman who wrote to The Times.  (see: Kopytskaya, N.A. (Mme.), 1957)

Vancouver Stringers  (see: Canadian Stringers Vancouver, 1953-1958)

Vatican

Vatican Council II  (see: Ecumenical Council, 1962-1964)

Venezuela

161  5  1970-1977
Correspondence regarding two different stories on Venezuela involving the president of this country. In both cases, complaints of inaccuracy were raised against The Times.
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<td>Negro Troops (see: Johnson, Thomas A., 1968-1970)</td>
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<td>North Vietnam Coverage, 1969-1971&lt;br&gt;Correspondence and copies of articles by Michael Maclear regarding news coverage of North Vietnam. Mr. Maclear was the only North American correspondent in Hanoi during and after the death of Ho Chi Minh. The Times however, decided not to publish the articles. Records regarding a temporary arrangement with Felix Greene for news coverage from Hanoi.</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<td>Refugees, 1975-1976, 1993&lt;br&gt;Records regarding The Times’ efforts to help a number of refugee families from Vietnam and Cambodia relocate in the United States. These were families of The Times’ former local employees and Stringers.</td>
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| 162 | 6   | Saigon Bureau  
1961-1970 (Problems of news transmission.) |
| 163 | 1-2 | Operations, 1966-1971  
Administrative matters: office facilities, local staff problems. List of correspondents assigned to the Bureau (1968). |
| 3-4 |     | Stringers  
1952-1971 (Records on individual Stringers.) |
|     |     | Wall Street Journal (see: News Content, 1956-1959) |
|     |     | War Risk Policy (see: Staff Foreign Correspondents, 1980-1985) |
|     |     | Warsaw Office  
1959-1969  
Administrative matters such as office lease, financing the operations of the Bureau, etc. New pressure on foreign correspondents reflecting the government’s displeasure with the press coverage (1967). Records on local assistants. |
| 174 | 16  | 1983 |
| 163 | 6   | Staff  
7 Stringers, 1969-1971  
Records on a stringer for culture and feature news only. |
| 164 | 1-11| Washington Bureau (see: Frankel, Max, 1956-1971)  
1949-1961  
This file contains background correspondence and consultation between the Washington Bureau and the New York Office on a series of news stories which are primarily foreign in nature. The aggregate of these letters, memoranda and cables reveal interesting aspects of the relationship between the Bureau and the Foreign Desk such as the problem of news editing by the Home office being raised constantly, the daily requests for assistance from the Washington Bureau on foreign news stories dealing with the State Department, the White House, the Pentagon, etc. Also many stories of prime international interest do originate from Washington. (N.B.: Subjects considered of significant importance were pulled out and given their own folders or were filed with other related material.) |
| 165 | 1-8 | 1962-1976 |
| 174 | 17  | 1981-1985  
Letters from Bill Kovach about the bureau producing stories on events that occurred elsewhere in the world. |
|     |     | West Indies  
Stringers  
Correspondence explaining the objectives of the Western Edition. |
|     |     | Western Union Telegraph Co.  
<p>|     |     | Winnipeg Stringers (see: Canadian Stringers Winnipeg, 1954-1963) |
|     |     | Women (see: Staff Minorities, 1982-1985) |</p>
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| 165 | 10-11 | **Womens News** (see: Emerson, Gloria, 1964-1971)  
**Wording Reports, 1953-1969**  
Monthly report on the number of words cabled to the News Department. The 1950's reports include wording by foreign correspondents and by countries. |
**World News Briefs Column, 1976**  
Report on the feasibility of a daily news briefs column. |
| 14 |  | **World Peace Through Law Conference** (see: Conference on World Peace Through Law, 1963)  
**World War Anniversaries Coverage, 1964**  
Planning for a number of stories on anniversaries of various events in World War I and World War II. |
| 166 | 1 | **WQXR**  
1958-1969  
Broadcasting of news dispatches through the facilities of WQXR. Transcripts of some broadcasts by *Times* correspondents. Subjects: censorship, people in foreign cities, etc. Practice of accrediting foreign correspondents as correspondents of WQXR. |
| 2 | 1973-1974 |  
**Yale Daily News - Asian Expedition**  
In 1955 the *Yale Daily News* conducted an around the world expedition which included an overland drive from Paris to Calcutta with much of the route in close proximity to the “Iron Curtain.” The focus of this expedition was the Near-Eastern and South-East Asian section of the globe. *The Times* published the articles written by the members of the expedition. Clippings of the articles are included in the file. |
| 3 |  | **Year-End Reviews** (see: Financial News, 1960-1971)  
**Yemen - Stringers, 1958-1971**  
Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order. |
| 4 |  | **Yomiuri Shimbun** (see: Lockheed Aircraft Corporation, 1966-1976)  
**Yugoslavia**  
| 5 |  | **Zaire - Stringers, 1966-1969**  
Records on *The Times* Stringers in Kinshasa, Congo (formerly Belgian Congo, now called Zaire), in alphabetical order. |
| 174 | 18 | **Zambia - Stringers, 1964-1970**  
Records on individual Stringers in Zambia, formerly Northern Rhodesia, in alphabetical order.  
**Zimbabwe, 1984-1985**  
Refusal by Zimbabwe to allow correspondents based in South Africa to cover this country.  
see: Rhodesia Stringers, 1958-1971 |