



The New York Public Library
Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture,
Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division

Guide to the

Ademola Olugebefola papers

1967-1990

Sc Micro R-6653

Processed by Mary Yearwood.

Summary

Creator: Olugebefola, Ademola

Title: Ademola Olugebefola papers

Date: 1967-1990

Source: Gift of Ademola Olugebefola and Pat Davis, 1981 and 1989. SCM 81-23 SCM 89-61 SCM 92-6

Abstract: Collection contains personal papers, 1968-1988, consisting primarily of files for cultural organizations on whose boards of directors Ademola served, such as Across Culture, Caribbean/American Cultural Exchange, and Society of Africans from America.

Access: Advance notice required.

Conditions Governing Access:

Researchers are restricted to microfilm copy.

Alternative Form Available: Collection available on microfilm; New York Public Library; call number Sc Micro R-7037; Master negative *ZZ-34872

Preferred citation: Ademola Olugebefola papers, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The New York Public Library

Language of the Material: English

Processing note: Processed by Mary Yearwood; Machine-readable finding aid created by Apex Data Services; revised by Terry Catapano.

Creator History

Ademola Olugebefola was born Bedwick Lyola Thomas on October 2, 1941 in Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas, U.S. Virgin Islands and migrated to New York City with his family at the age of four. He studied at the Fashion Institute of Technology from which he received an Associate degree in 1961, Pomusicart Inc., the Yoruba Academy of West African Culture and the Weusi Academy of African Arts and Studies,

all in New York City. He also studied at the Printmaking Workshop, New York, with Krishna Reddy and Robert Blackburn. Artist, designer, educator and businessman, Ademola's career has spanned more than twenty-five years. Introduced to the arts at an early age, Ademola is one of the most respected and inventive catalysts of the Black Arts Movement of the 1960s and 1970s. Primarily a visual artist, he has worked in all areas of the arts. His involvement with music began in the 1950s during his high school years; he sang and played drums and the acoustic bass. Early in his career he was a jazz bassist with the Jimmy Waymar Ensemble and later joined Pomusicart, a pioneering cultural workshop dedicated to the fusion of poetry, music and art. He became the director of Pomusicart's Jazz Art Development and Research Project and under the auspices of this organization executed one of the first Jazz paintings for the "Blues for Nat Turner Jazz Suite," combining the three media. Tri-Art Fusion as he termed it, opened new doors in the art of visual expression. Ademola has created several thousand etchings, woodcuts, serigraphs, lithographs, oils, ink, pencil and charcoal drawings as well as wall and free-standing sculptures and murals. He has exhibited in a variety of one-man and group shows at the Brooklyn Museum (1969), The Studio Museum In Harlem (1970-1971), the School of the Art Institute of Chicago (1972), the American Museum of Natural History (1973), the 2nd World Festival of Art & Culture, Lagos, Nigeria (1977), and The Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D.C. (1969), among other places. His work is in a variety of private collections as well as in the collections of The Studio Museum In Harlem, New York Health and Hospitals Corporation, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The Port Authority of New York and New Jersey, Johnson Publishing Company, Chicago, Fillmore & Fell Corporation, San Francisco, Northern Illinois University and the Virgin Islands Council on the Arts, U.S. Virgin Islands. His mural commissions include the New York City Department of Cultural Affairs and the Harlem Cultural Council. Ademola was also a pioneer in the concept of wearable art - the body as moveable sculpture - and, in 1966 cofounded and directed the House of Umoja on Seventh Avenue in Harlem. His fashion and jewelry designs manifested a changed black consciousness while combining various fabrics and multiple patterns. This body of work influenced African American fashion and jewelry designers and was a precursor of the present wave of Africentric clothing and accessories. As graphic designer and illustrator, Ademola has produced cover designs and illustrations for books by several prominent African American authors, and has designed and illustrated a number of books, booklets, brochures and fliers for a variety of cultural and business organizations. Commissions include Anchor Press-Doubleday (1974), Harper & Row (1973) and William Morrow and Company, Inc. (1973). His illustrations have also appeared in a number of periodical publications, both national and international, such as the February 1974 issue of *Natural History* magazine published by the American Museum of Natural History. Ademola's design talents and interests extend to the performing arts where he has been a stage manager, production director, and set and costume designer for a variety of theatrical and film productions. From 1969 to 1972 he was resident designer and associate art director for the New Lafayette Theatre and was also a consultant to the director of the National Black Theatre and a graphic and costume consultant to The Public Theatre. Additionally he has been a consultant for various television productions. As co-founder and director of Seven Arts, he introduced and actively promoted African American culture to the Lincoln Square area of New York City. Ademola has been a frequent lecturer, speaker, panelist and seminar leader in academic, community and artistic circles. Speaking engagements have carried him from the Weusi Nyumba Ya Sanaa Gallery and Academy of African Arts and Studies in Harlem to Lincoln University (Pennsylvania), Howard University, Oberlin College, and the College of the Virgin Islands. He has conducted seminars at the New School for Social Research (1976) and the Smithsonian Institution. Topics covered have included "The Influence of African Art on Modern Expressionism" and "Enhancing the Educational Process Through Art." He has also lectured at schools and churches across the country. He has taught at Wesleyan University, and at such New York City community-based organizations as the House of Umoja Cultural Exchange, the Lincoln Square Community Center where he instructed adults, and the Mount Morris Amphitheatre where he operated a program for adults and youth. From 1977 to 1980 under the auspices of the Cultural Council Foundation (CETA) Artists Project, he was employed as an instructor in public schools and community centers throughout the New York City area. Today Ademola

still maintains an active role in education; in addition to speaking engagements, he has organized an educational summit conference at the Borough of Manhattan Community College. Now in its third year, it comprises teacher workshops which bring together individuals from the education profession in an attempt to offer solutions to such pressing issues as multicultural education. As a member of Twentieth-Century Creators, one of the largest African American art groups of the 1960s and one which called for unity and positive ethnic direction in the arts, Ademola participated in the development of the philosophy of "Black-Art For Black People." He aimed to "bring art to the people" as a means of rescuing the people; he viewed art as a weapon, a tool, "a conduit for upliftment." [Rosalind Jeffries. An Historical Perspective On the Work of Ademola for a 20-Year Celebration Program Journal. 1982.]

Through the pioneering efforts of artists James Sneed, Abdul Rahman and others, this movement led to the establishment of the Annual Harlem Outdoor Art Festival in 1964, which brought art to the streets. This concept was also manifested by The Weusi, a group of young artists devoted to raising the cultural awareness of the African American community, of which Ademola was an original member. The Weusi ("Weusi" being a Swahili term for Blackness), whose members included Kay Brown, Rudy Irwin, Taiwo Shabazz and Muhammad Mufutau, first became associated in 1965. They advocated Black art, Black Brotherhood and Black Unity and in 1965 became organized. In 1967 five members of the the Weusi founded the Nyumba Ya Sanaa (House of Art) Gallery and in the early 1970s the Academy of African Arts and Studies, of which Ademola was Director of the Education Department, was founded. A recipient of numerous prizes, honors and awards, Ademola was awarded an Honorary Doctorate by Weusi in 1969. Another Harlem-based organization, Benin Enterprises and Gallery, organized a decade later and of which Ademola was Vice President, also utilized art as a means of education and cultural preservation through its community outreach programs. Ademola has served as consultant to several important cultural, civic and business organizations including the Harlem Cultural Council, Harlem Visitors and Convention Association and the New York Urban Coalition. For six months in 1969 he was a special research consultant to the Metropolitan Museum of Art where he gathered and analyzed data on African American artists for a potential national survey exhibition, and under another project was involved in surveying designated regions of New York City for the location of a community museum. For over twenty-five years, Ademola has been a marketing consultant and businessman. In the early 1970s, together with his brothers Verl and Harold Thomas he formed Ori-Gem, a fashion boutique, gift shop and fine arts gallery in their native St. Thomas, U.S. Virgin Islands. The business featured men's and women's fashions, crafts made by Caribbean artists, and art exhibitions by native artists, other Caribbean artists, African American and European artists. He was president of Caribbean Media Associates Inc. an audiovisual production firm incorporated in 1975. With his brother Verl and artist Hannibal Ahmed, Ademola established Tetrahedron, a fine arts brokerage and artistic consulting firm, in 1978. The company exhibited and sold art, dealing in paintings, sculpture, mixed media, graphics, jewelry and design services. In 1980 together with his wife, photographer Pat Davis he formed Solar Associates an advertising, public relations, graphics and production firm. Clients have included Audience Development Committee (Audelco), Uptown Chamber of Commerce, New York Urban Coalition and the American Place Theatre. With Pat Davis he also formed Grinnell Studio/Galleries, an art gallery and multi - purpose space which has been host to concerts, receptions, book parties, fashion shows, auctions, and a variety of fundraising events. Grinnell Galleries is located at their residence, "The Grinnell" at 800 Riverside Drive in Upper Manhattan. In 1989 Solar Associates and Grinnell Galleries were merged to form Grinnell Galleries Collections. Ademola was a consultant to the Robert Gumbs (Colbob) publishing company and in 1988 became a partner, together with his two brothers, forming Gumbs & Thomas Publishers. The company issues books, posters and greeting cards, among others items. Merchandise includes Kwanzaa greetings cards and a Kwanzaa activity book for young readers. In 1991 the company offered a Kwanzaa teacher's guide, endorsed by the United Federation of Teachers. In a cooperative effort with Golden Ribbon Playthings, the producer of Huggy Bear, the first mass produced black character doll (1985), the company has published a series of three adventure books (1991) recording Huggy Bear's travels and experiences in the African diaspora. The company also published *Harlem Today*(1985) a tourist guide to events, businesses and organizations in the

Harlem community, now in its second edition. Ademola has been an active member of the Harlem community and the national and international artistic community. He has served on the boards of various organizations including Harlem Cultural Council, New York Arts Consortium and the National Conference of Artists, the oldest and largest national organization of black artists in the United States. He served as Vice President of NCA from 1973-1977, presiding over its Regional Development and Public Relations departments. Ademola is the father of seven children, five of them from previous marriages. He and his wife Pat Davis currently live in the Washington Heights section of Manhattan. He continues to play an active role in the Harlem community and in the African American and larger artistic community as a whole.

Scope and Content Note

The Ademola Olugebefola Papers, 1967-1990, document his career as artist, designer, educator, consultant and businessman. They consist of correspondence, minutes, printed material, financial records, gallery announcements, invitations, press releases, illustrations and graphic designs, and are divided into three series: Personal Papers, Professional Papers and Pat Davis Files.

Arrangement: Papers organized into three series: I Personal Papers; II Professional Activities; and III Pat Davis Files; Professional Activities organized into four subseries: Exhibitions, Graphics and Designs, Businesses, and Organizations

Key Terms

Subjects

African American art -- New York (State) -- New York
African American artists -- New York (State) -- New York
African American women artists
Art museums -- Educational aspects
Art museums -- New York (State) -- New York
Black arts movement
Photographers -- United States
Women artists (New York, N.Y.)

Geographic Names

New York (N.Y.) -- Social life and customs

Names

Olugebefola, Ademola
Davis, Pat (Patrick)
"Where We At" Black Women Artists (Organization : Brooklyn, New York, N.Y.)
Across Culture, Caribbean/American Cultural Exchange
Benin Enterprises, Inc
Benin Gallery (New York, N.Y.)
Grinnell Gallery (New York, N.Y.)
National Conference of Artists (U.S.)
New Lafayette Theatre (New York, N.Y.)
Society of African from America
Weusi Nyumba Ya Sanaa Gallery (New York, N.Y.)

Container List

Personal Papers

The PERSONAL PAPERS, 1969-1988, series contains resumes and biographical sketches including entries for various biographical dictionaries and professional directories. Also included are letters and postcards from friends and one letter from his father. The remainder of the series focuses on cultural organizations such as Across Culture: Caribbean/American Cultural Exchange and the Society of Africans from America on whose boards of directors he served; Coalition of Cultural Believers and the Nigerian American Friendship Society, Inc. in which he held memberships; and the Hier Institute For Egyptological Research in which he had a general personal interest. Organizational files are arranged alphabetically.

- b. 1 f. 1 r. Biographical
- b. 1 f. 2 r. 1 Correspondence 1969-1988, n.d.
- b. 1 f. 3 r. 1 Printed material 1977-1987
- b. 1 f. 4 r. 1 Address Book
- Organizations
- b. 1 f. 5 r. 1 Across Culture:Caribbean/American Cultural Exchange 1981, n.d.
- b. 1 f. 6 r. 1 Coalition of Cultural Believers 1987-1988
- b. 1 f. 7 r. 1 Hier Institute for Egyptological Research 1984
- b. 1 f. 8 r. 1 Nigerian American Friendship Society, Inc. 1979-1983
- b. 1 f. 9 r. 1 Society of Africans from America 1979
- b. 1 f. 10 r. 1 Society of Africans from America 1980-1988
- b. 1 f. 11 r. 1 Society of Africans from America, - Visit of Asantehene Otumfuo Opoku Ware II October 1984
- b. 1 f. 12 r. 1 Society of Africans from America n.d.

Professional Activities

The PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES, 1967-1990, series is divided into the subseries Exhibitions, Graphics & Designs, Businesses and Organizations. Also included in this series is correspondence and other material regarding speaking engagements, participation in seminars, workshops, symposia and panels. The use of his artwork in publications, articles regarding his work in general, interviews and media appearances are also found here.

- b. 1 f. 13 r. 1 Correspondence 1969-1979
- b. 1 f. 14 r. 2 Correspondence 1980-1989, n.d.
- b. 1 f. 15 r. 2 Appointment Calendar 1973
- b. 1 f. 16 r. 2 Copyright Certificate 1974
- b. 1 f. 17 r. 2 Printed material 1969-1984, n.d.
- b. 1 f. 18 r. 2 General 1969, 1977, 1979, 1985, n.d.
- b. 1 f. 19 r. 2 Financial Records 1967-1986, n.d.

Exhibitions

Exhibitions, 1968-1989, files relate to the exhibition of Ademola's work, both one-man and group shows, national and international. Materials consist of correspondence, gallery announcements, invitations, flyers, press releases, catalogs, exhibition checklists and price lists. Exhibitions of Ademola's work held at Benin and Grinnell galleries and the Weusi Nyumba Ya Sanaa Gallery are included with the files of those organizations.

- b. 1 f. 20 r. 2 Correspondence 1972-1989, n.d.
- b. 1 f. 21 r. 2 Invitations and Fliers 1968-1979

Professional Activities (cont.)
Exhibitions (cont.)

- b. 1 f. 22 r. 2 Invitations and Fliers 1980-1989, 1991, n.d
- b. 1 f. 23 r. 2 "Passage Through Time and Space," 1977, 1984
- b. 1 f. 24 r. 2 "Through the Eyes of the Artist... The Real Renaissance - 20 Years of Creativity...Ademola" 1982
- b. 1 f. 25 r. 2 Catalogs 1972-1986, n.d.
- b. 1 f. 26 r. 2 Price Lists 1972-1986, n.d.
- b. 1 f. 27 r. 2 Printed material 1971-1989, n.d.

Graphics & Designs

Graphics & Designs, 1967-1987; n.d., Included here are book jackets, brochures, fliers, postcards and notecards designed by Ademola, also mechanicals for various items. Fliers designed by Ademola during his tenure with the CETA artist program have been filed with the Cultural Council Foundation/CETA Artists Project file. Items produced by Solar Associates and designed by Ademola for events at Grinnell Galleries are included with the files of those organizations. Original artwork donated by Ademola to the Schomburg Center is housed in the Art and Artifacts Division.

- b. 1 f. 28 r. 2 Mechanicals - Books - A Little Bit of Wisdom by Anthony Wisdom. New York: Open Door Publications 1978.
- b. 1 f. 29 r. 2 Mechanicals - Books - A Little Bit of Wisdom by Anthony Wisdom. New York: Open Door Publications 1978.
- b. 1 f. 30 r. 2 Mechanicals - Books - Ritual For a New Liberation Covenant by Hazel E. Reid. New York: Reid Communications 1976.
- b. 1 f. 31 r. 2 Mechanicals - Flyers, brochures 1968-1987, n.d.
- b. 1 f. 32 r. 2 Graphics - Book jackets 1970-1980
- b. 1 f. 33 r. 2 Graphics - Flyers & brochures 1967-1987
- b. 1 f. 34 r. 2 Graphics - Posters 1972-1973, n.d.
- b. 1 f. 35 r. 2 Graphics - Miscellaneous 1968-1982, n.d.
- b. 1 f. 36 r. 2 Materials re: Set Designs 1976-1977, 1987, n.d

Businesses

The *Businesses*, 1964, 1974-1979, 1983-1988, n.d., subseries consist of files representing Caribbean Media Associates Inc., 1975-1976, Grinnell Galleries, 1977- 1988, Gumbs and Thomas Publishing, 1985-1987, Ori-Gem, 1973-1977, n.d., Solar Associates, 1979, 1981, 1983-1987 and Tetrahedron, 1978-1979. All the businesses except Ori-Gem are represented by only one folder of material as the bulk of the business records are still in the possession of the donor and/or the businesses themselves. Material consists of some correspondence, contracts, marketing materials, newspaper clippings, newsletters, price lists, invitations, fliers, invoices and business certificates. Information regarding Ademola's exhibitions at the Gem Gallery of Fine Arts and Grinnell Gallery is included here.

- b. 2 f. 1 r. 3 Caribbean Media Associates, Inc. 1975-1976
- b. 2 f. 2 r. 3 Grinnell Galleries 1977-1988, n.d.
- b. 2 f. 3 r. 3 Gumbs and Thomas Publishing (Huggy Bean Doll Project) 1985-1987, n.d.

Ori-Gem

- b. 2 f. 4 r. 3 Correspondence 1973-1976, n.d.
- b. 2 f. 5 r. 3 Marketing 1973-1974, 1976-1977, n.d
- b. 2 f. 6 r. 3 Financial Records 1973-1976, n.d.
- b. 2 f. 7 r. 3 Printed material 1973-1975, 1977, n.d
- b. 2 f. 8 r. 3 Gem Gallery of Fine Arts 1974-1975, n.d.

Solar Associates

Professional Activities (cont.)

Businesses (cont.)

Solar Associates (cont.)

- b. 2 f. 9 r. 3 "An Afternoon to Remember," 1984-1985
- b. 2 f. 10 r. 3 Overture magazine 1983-1985, n.d.
- b. 2 f. 11 r. 3 Transformation: A Rites of Passage Manual for African American Girls 1986-1987
- b. 2 f. 12 r. 3 Miscellaneous 1979-1987
- b. 2 f. 13 r. 3 Tetrahedron 1978-1979

Organizations

Organizations: This subseries consists of visual arts, performing arts, cultural, educational, business and civic organizations in which Ademola held general and board memberships and/or acted as a consultant. Files are arranged alphabetically. Those organizations most prominently represented in the Papers are listed below: Weusi Nyumba Ya Sanaa Gallery and Academy of African Arts and Studies, 1968-1990, was founded as a non-profit visual arts cooperative, established in 1965 by a group of African American New York-based artists to preserve, develop and promote African American culture through the visual arts. Located at 158 West 132nd Street in Harlem, Weusi artists worked with community residents to develop and sponsor arts projects and cultural programs. From 1967 to 1978 the Nyumba Ya Sanaa Gallery was in operation, exhibiting the works of member and non-member artists alike and in the early 1970s the Academy was added. Weusi also sponsored the annual Harlem Outdoor Art Festival for 14 years. Weusi was one of the founding members of the New York Arts Consortium and has played an active role in the activities of the New York Chapter of the National Conference of Artists. Ademola was a founding member of Weusi and Director of Education of the Weusi Academy. Files contain minutes, correspondence, exhibition catalogs, fliers, invitations, press releases, memoranda, articles, grant proposals, financial reports and price listings of artwork. Information regarding Ademola's exhibitions as a Weusi artist are included here, as well as exhibitions by Weusi artists at galleries in other locations. Additional information on Weusi is included among the files of the National Arts Consortium.

- b. 2 f. 14 r. 3 African American Museums Association 1985-1987
- b. 2 f. 15 r. 3 Association for an Africana Museum 1977-1978

Benin Enterprises, Inc.

Benin Enterprises, Inc., 1975-1983, is an outgrowth of New Dimensions Associates which was formed in 1968 and the 1972 Inaugural International Benin Awards Presentation given by a group of African American artists to individuals and organizations in recognition of their contributions and support of the African American community. Incorporated in 1975, Benin was located at 2366 Seventh Avenue in Harlem. One of its major goals was to create positive social change by raising the art and cultural consciousness of the community as a whole. Other goals included publicizing the work of minority group artists, funding these artists in their chosen media and establishing a central information bank on minority artists. In 1976 Benin Gallery was opened, becoming the only public art gallery in Harlem. In addition to exhibitions and related workshops given by the exhibiting artists, Benin instituted various performing arts presentations, as well as a printmaking workshop, video workshop and the Benin Writers Workshop, inaugurated in May 1977. Benin also published a newsletter, *Benin Art Notes*. Benin continued to sponsor the annual International Benin Awards Presentation, the award being an original work of art designed by a different artist each year. Ademola has been Vice President of Benin Enterprises, Inc. since 1975. The organization, which is still incorporated, has been inactive since sometime in the 1980s. Files consist of minutes, correspondence, press releases, meeting notices, flyers, brochures, articles, grant applications and financial records.

- b. 2 f. 16 r. 3 Certificate of Incorporation 1975
- b. 2 f. 17 r. 3 By-Laws (Draft)
- b. 2 f. 18 r. 3 Board of Directors 1976-1983, n.d.
- b. 2 f. 19 r. 3 Correspondence 1975-1983, n.d.
- b. 2 f. 20 r. 3 Financial Records 1977-1983
- b. 2 f. 21 r. 4 International Benin Awards 1972-1981, n.d.

Professional Activities (cont.)
Organizations (cont.)

Benin Gallery

Benin Gallery, 1975-1984. Originally located at 2366 Seventh Avenue, Benin Gallery re-located in June 1982 to a brownstone at 240 West 139th street in the Striver's Row section of Harlem. Benin Gallery opened its first exhibition on January 28, 1976. Its artists consisted of both master artists as well developing artists and featured the work of painters, graphic artists, sculptors and photographers. As part of its art education outreach to the community, exhibiting artists conducted run-of-the-show workshops in order to introduce the public to art, in general, and to discuss their particular media and techniques. In addition, the artists discussed the sociological significance of their work, thus conveying an understanding of the importance of art to the community. The files consist of correspondence, memoranda, press releases, gallery announcements, invitations, articles, fliers, exhibition checklists, price listings, art sales records, grant applications and financial records. Material on funding is included with financial records; material on workshops conducted in conjunction with exhibitions are included in the exhibition files. Copies of the *Benin Art Notes* newsletter are included with printed material. Ademola's exhibitions at Benin Gallery are also documented here.

- b. 2 f. 22 r. 4 Correspondence 1977-1983, n.d.
- b. 2 f. 23 r. 4 Financial Records 1975-1983, n.d.
- b. 2 f. 24 r. 4 Printed material 1975-1982
- b. 2 f. 25 r. 4 Exhibitions 1976-1984, n.d.
- b. 2 f. 26 r. 4 Bronx Week '88 1987-1988
- b. 2 f. 27 r. 4 Caribbean American Business Expo 1986
- b. 2 f. 28 r. 4 Cultural Council Foundation/CETA Artists Project 1975-1980
- b. 2 f. 29 r. 4 First World 1976, 1978
- b. 2 f. 30 r. 4 Harlem Cultural Council, Inc. 1976, 1982-1983, n.d
- b. 2 f. 31 r. 4 Harlem State Office Building Arts Collection. Permanent Arts Committee 1980-1982, n.d.
- b. 2 f. 32 r. 4 Harlem Tourism Association, Inc. 1976-1989
- b. 2 f. 33 r. 4 Harlem Visitors & Convention Association 1984-1985, 1989
- b. 2 f. 34 r. 4 Institute For Self Discovery Through the Universal Media 1977-1981

Professional Activities (cont.)

Organizations (cont.)

National Arts Consortium, Inc.

National Arts Consortium, Inc., 1973-1987, formally the New York Arts Consortium, was organized in the Fall of 1976 as a "means of reducing the growing problem of raising adequate funds for programming and administration of ethnic arts organizations." Located at 44 West 62nd Street and later at 36 West 62nd Street, the consortium was incorporated in 1978. Members included the Cinque Gallery, the Olatunji Center of African Culture, the Rod Rodgers Dance Company, the Richard Allen Center for Culture and Art comprising the Afro-American Total Theatre and the Henry O. Tanner Gallery, Weusi Nyumba Ya Sanaa Gallery and Academy of African Art and Studies, Ballet Hispanico, Kuumba Theatre and Workshop, Chicago, Inner City Cultural Center, Los Angeles, and the Caribbean Center for Understanding Media, St. Croix, U.S. Virgin Islands. Goals included fundraising, location and programming of common performance and exhibition space, presentations combining the resources and talents of member organizations, and raising the visibility of Consortium members. Ademola represented Weusi, which became a member of the Consortium in 1977, and was on the Consortium's Board of Directors. The New York Arts Consortium Gallery was shared by the Weusi artists and the Henry O. Tanner Gallery. Files consist of correspondence, minutes, memoranda, reports, brochures, gallery announcements, flyers, press releases, programs, grant proposals, financial records and the publications Muses and the National Arts Consortium Newsletter.

National Arts Consortium, Inc., 1973-1987, formally the New York Arts Consortium, was organized in the Fall of 1976 as a "means of reducing the growing problem of raising adequate funds for programming and administration of ethnic arts organizations." Located at 44 West 62nd Street and later at 36 West 62nd Street, the consortium was incorporated in 1978. Members included the Cinque Gallery, the Olatunji Center of African Culture, the Rod Rodgers Dance Company, the Richard Allen Center for Culture and Art comprising the Afro-American Total Theatre and the Henry O. Tanner Gallery, Weusi Nyumba Ya Sanaa Gallery and Academy of African Art and Studies, Ballet Hispanico, Kuumba Theatre and Workshop, Chicago, Inner City Cultural Center, Los Angeles, and the Caribbean Center for Understanding Media, St. Croix, U.S. Virgin Islands. Goals included fundraising, location and programming of common performance and exhibition space, presentations combining the resources and talents of member organizations, and raising the visibility of Consortium members. Ademola represented Weusi, which became a member of the Consortium in 1977, and was on the Consortium's Board of Directors. The New York Arts Consortium Gallery was shared by the Weusi artists and the Henry O. Tanner Gallery. Files consist of correspondence, minutes, memoranda, reports, brochures, gallery announcements, flyers, press releases, programs, grant proposals, financial records and the publications Muses and the National Arts Consortium Newsletter.

- b. 2 f. 35 r. 4 Constitution and By-Laws
- b. 2 f. 36 r. 5 Board of Directors 1977-1978
- b. 2 f. 37 r. 5 Board of Directors 1979, n.d.
- b. 2 f. 38 r. 5 Correspondence 1977-1979
- b. 2 f. 39 r. 5 Reports 1978
- b. 2 f. 40 r. 5 Financial Records 1977-1979, n.d.
- b. 2 f. 41 r. 5 Grant proposals 1978-1979
- b. 2 f. 42 r. 5 Printed material 1973-1987, n.d.
- b. 2 f. 43 r. 5 Richard Allen Center for Culture Art 1978-1981, 1984-1985
- b. 3 f. 1 r. 5 National Black Theatre 1976-1982, n.d.

Professional Activities (cont.)
Organizations (cont.)

National Conference of Artists, Inc.

National Conference of Artists, Inc. (NCA), 1972-1989, was formed in 1959, the oldest national organization of African American artists in the United States. With over 50 state and regional chapters, the NCA was organized to encourage and promote the development of African American artists and to foster the interests of younger and developing artists through scholarship aid. NCA brings together visual artists, art educators, art administrators and others interested in art in order to preserve, promote and develop African American art, nationally and internationally. Its goals are channeled through various activities including annual conferences, exhibitions, demonstrations, lectures and tours. It also organized a youth division and sponsored youth conferences. Publications include the *National Conference of Artists Journal* and the *NCA Newsletter*. Ademola was elected 3rd Vice President of NCA in 1973 and was Acting Chairman of the New York Region. This chapter held meetings as well as its annual and special exhibitions at Benin Gallery. The NCA files include information from various chapters and information pertaining to the annual conventions. Material includes minutes, correspondence, memoranda, press releases, gallery announcements, invitations, articles, brochures, flyers and membership directories. Publications include *NCA Newsletter*, *NCA News* and *The Youthful Optimist*, the NCA youth program newsletter. Newsletters from various chapters are included in the individual chapter files and are also sometimes included as part of the convention packet for the city in which a particular convention was held. Information regarding exhibitions by members of individual chapters are also included with the chapter's files, and exhibitions by NCA members shown at annual conventions have been kept with the files of the individual convention.

- b. 3 f. 2 r. 5 Certificate of Incorporation 1972
- b. 3 f. 3 r. 5 Constitution and By-Laws
- b. 3 f. 4 r. 5 Executive Board 1975-1978
- b. 3 f. 5 r. 5 Membership Directory 1975-1983, n.d.
- b. 3 f. 6 r. 5 Publications 1975-1986, n.d.
- b. 3 f. 7 r. 5 General 1974-1988
- b. 3 f. 8 r. 5 General n.d.
- b. 3 f. 9 r. 5 "Black Family," Exhibition 1975-1976
- b. 3 f. 10 r. 6 District of Columbia Chapter 1974, 1980-1981, 1988, n.d
- b. 3 f. 11 r. 6 Michigan Chapter 1984, 1986, n.d
- b. 3 f. 12 r. 6 New York State Regional Chapter 1980-1983, 1985-1988
- b. 3 f. 13 r. 6 New York State Regional Chapter - Conference 1980, October 17-19
- b. 3 f. 14 r. 6 New York Chapter - Youth Work Conference 1978, February 25
- b. 3 f. 15 r. 6 Philadelphia Chapter 1986
- b. 3 f. 16 r. 6 Richmond [Virginia] Chapter 1980-1981, 1984
- b. 3 f. 17 r. 6 Miscellaneous Chapters 1974-1976
- b. 3 f. 18 r. 6 15th Annual Convention, Washington, DC 1973, April 18-21
- b. 3 f. 19 r. 6 16th Annual Convention, Chicago 1974, April 10-13
- b. 3 f. 20 r. 6 17th Annual Convention, Pomona, California 1975, March 25-29
- b. 3 f. 21 r. 6 18th Annual Convention, Jackson, Mississippi 1976, March 17-20
- b. 3 f. 22 r. 6 19th Annual Convention, New York [City] 1977, April 5-8
- b. 3 f. 23 r. 6 20th Annual Convention, Atlanta 1978, March 22-25
- b. 3 f. 24 r. 6 21st Annual Convention, Detroit 1979, April 18-21
- b. 3 f. 25 r. 6 22nd Annual Convention, Washington, D.C. 1980, April 2-5
- b. 3 f. 26 r. 6 23rd Annual Convention, Dallas 1981, April 15-18
- b. 3 f. 27 r. 6 25th Annual Convention, Chicago 1983, March 30-April 2
- b. 3 f. 28 r. 6 26th Annual Convention, Richmond [Virginia] 1984, April 18-21

Professional Activities (cont.)

Organizations (cont.)

National Conference of Artists, Inc. (cont.)

- b. 3 f. 29 r. 6 27th Annual Convention (1st International Conference), Dakar, Senegal
1985, May 25-June 1
- b. 3 f. 30 r. 6 28th Annual Convention, Philadelphia 1986, March 25-29
- b. 3 f. 31 r. 6 29th Annual Convention, Los Angeles 1987, April 15-18
- b. 3 f. 32 r. 6 30th Annual Convention (2nd International Conference), Bahia, Brazil
1988, May 22-31
- b. 3 f. 33 r. 6 31st Annual Convention, New Orleans 1989, March 22-25
- b. 3 f. 34 r. 6 National Conference on African American Art History, Evanston, Illinois
1970, May 7-9
- b. 3 f. 35 r. 7 New York City Department of Cultural Affairs. Percent for Art Program 1987-
1988, n.d.
- b. 3 f. 36 r. 7 New York Urban Coalition 1982-1990
- b. 3 f. 37 r. 7 Ron Roach Caribbean Ensemble 1981-1983
- b. 3 f. 38 r. 7 2nd World Black and African Festival of Arts and Culture. United
States/Canada Zone 1975-1977, n.d.
- b. 3 f. 39 r. 7 Uptown Chamber of Commerce 1979-1982, 1986, n.d.
Weusi Nyumba ya Sanna Gallery and Academy of African Arts and
Studies
- b. 3 f. 40 r. 7 Certificate of Incorporation 1969
- b. 3 f. 41 r. 7 Board of Trustees 1975-1976, 1979
- b. 3 f. 42 r. 7 Correspondence 1968-1980
- b. 3 f. 43 r. 7 Financial Records 1974, 1977-1980
- b. 3 f. 44 r. 7 Grant proposals 1976-1980
- b. 3 f. 45 r. 7 Memoranda & Press Releases 1969, 1973-1978
- b. 3 f. 46 r. 7 Printed material 1968-1990, n.d.
- b. 3 f. 47 r. 7 Exhibitions 1968-1971, 1973, 1978-1979, 1990, n.d.
- b. 3 f. 48 r. 7 Pat Davis Files 1977-1979, 1983, 1986, n.d.

PAT DAVIS FILES, 1977-1979. Davis, a photographer, is the wife and business partner of Ademola and co-founder of Solar Associates and Grinnell Galleries, now collectively known as the Grinnell Collection. Known for her innovative work in photography, she has exhibited widely and her work is in the collections of the Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, The Studio Museum in Harlem and several private collections. Her work appears in a variety of magazines and journals and on album covers. Davis is a founding member of Where We At Black Women Artists. Files contain correspondence, invitations, gallery announcements, brochures and fliers featuring solo and group exhibitions of her work. Also included are membership lists and printed material on Where We At Black Women Artists.