



The New York Public Library
Billy Rose Theatre Division

Guide to the

Enid Markey papers

1895-1971

*T-Mss 1973-001

Compiled by Robyn Hjermsstad, 2015.

Summary

Creator: Markey, Enid, 1890-1981

Title: Enid Markey papers

Date: 1895-1971

Size: 4.51 linear feet (11 boxes, 1 volume, 1 oversized folder)

Source: Donated by Mrs. John Sehell, 1973.

Abstract: Enid Markey (1890-1981) was an American actress in film, theater, and television. The Enid Markey papers date from 1895 to 1971 and contain correspondence, photographs, scrapbooks, scripts, and articles.

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Processing note: Compiled by Robyn Hjermsstad, 2015. Previously assigned NYPL catalog numbers were retained in the container list.

Creator History

Enid Markey (1890-1981) was an American actress in film, theater, and television. She was best known as a silent film actress and for her role as the original Jane in the 1918 film, *Tarzan of the Apes*. She began acting as a child in Denver, Colorado, and moved to the West Coast at the age of fifteen. Between 1911 and 1916, she performed in several silent shorts, working closely with Thomas H. Ince, Scott Sidney, William S. Hart, Reginald Barker, and Richard Stanton. She worked with Ince on over thirty films, the first being Markey's screen debut, *The Fortunes of War*, in 1911. Among her best-known silent films were *Aloha Oe*, *Civilization*, *The Fugitive*, *The Iron Strain*, *The Yankee Way*, *Tarzan of the Apes*, and *The Romance of Tarzan*.

Following her success in motion pictures, Markey transitioned to the stage. In 1919, she made her

Broadway debut in *Up in Mabel's Room*. She performed on Broadway throughout most of the 1920s, and in regional productions in Richmond, Boston, and Chicago, through the 1930s. After settling in Chicago, she performed with DeWolf Hopper in a 1933 revival of *Uncle Tom's Cabin*, and with Edna Hibbard in *On the Make* that same year. In 1934, Markey returned to Broadway. Among her most successful later Broadway shows were *The Women*, *Mornings at Seven*, and *Happy Birthday*. She also played Aunt Emily in both the Broadway and film versions of *Snafu*.

Markey acted in several television series during the 1950s and 1960s, including *Kraft Theatre*, *Bringing Up Buddy*, *Camera Three*, and the *Adventures of Ozzie & Harriet*. She remained active in Chicago theater and summer stock through the 1950s and 1960s. She made her final Broadway appearance in 1976 in *What Did We Do Wrong?*

She was married to Colonel George W. Cobb from 1942 to 1948.

Scope and Content Note

Enid Markey (1894-1981) was an American actress in film, theater, and television. The Enid Markey papers date from 1895 to 1971 and contain contracts, correspondence, drawings, photographs, scrapbooks, scripts, programs, publicity materials, and articles.

Correspondence consists primarily of incoming letters, the majority of which are fan letters dating from 1916 to the 1920s. These letters reveal the impact of silent film on the viewing public in the United States as well as England, Australia, New Zealand, and Japan. Many letters dating from the 1930s to the 1940s are telegrams that document Markey's theater career in New York City and Chicago. Correspondence from the early 1960s consists of fan letters written to Markey during the television series *Bringing Up Buddy*. These letters frequently mention Markey's silent film work, as many of the viewers of the television show were also fans of her movies. Letters from actor and director Richard (Dick) Stanton written to Markey between 1916 and 1919 are located throughout the correspondence files. Stanton discusses his work in film during that time. Letters that date from 1907 to 1912 are largely personal in nature.

Photographs in the collection consist of headshots and portraits of Markey; headshots and portraits of other actors; photographs of Markey with friends and colleagues; production stills; and personal photographs. Among the productions documented in the production stills are *Mrs. McThing*, *Happy Birthday*, and *Ah, Wilderness!* Some of Markey's silent films are documented, including *The Mexican Rebellion*. Portraits and headshots of other actors include Beverley Bayne, Roscoe Karns, Monte Blue, Dick Stanton, Frank Keenan, William S. Hart, Milton Markwell, and several others. The photographs of Markey with friends and colleagues document her work, travels, and friendships between 1912 and the 1930s. The photographs depict Markey with William S. Hart, Dorothy Cheatham, Helen Jones, Richard Stanton, and many others. Personal photographs are mostly family photographs and portraits of Markey as a child.

Programs and publicity materials chiefly document Markey's theater career between the 1920s and the 1940s. Regional productions in Denver and Chicago are documented, as well as summer stock productions between 1950 and 1964 in Massachusetts. Scrapbooks contain clippings, articles, and photographs regarding Markey's performances in film and theater. The films *Aloha Oe* and *The Iron Strain* are well documented through photographs and clippings. Photographs depict Markey with others on the set of *Aloha Oe*, including director Richard Stanton and other members of the crew. Stage productions documented in the scrapbooks include *Barnum was Right*, *Mornings at Seven*, and *Happy Birthday*.

Scripts are usually individual parts that Markey played for stage productions, including Mornings at Seven, Mr. Aladdin, Go Easy Mabel, The Women, Happy Birthday, The Night Hawk, The Two Bouquets, and Snafu.

Personal materials in the collection include primary school and high school memorabilia, financial documents and invoices, certificates, and ephemera.

Arrangement: The collection is arranged by format.

Key Terms

Genre/Physical Characteristic

Fan mail
Photographs
Scripts

Occupations

Motion picture actors and actresses

Subjects

Theater -- United States
Women in the motion picture industry

Container List

- b. 1 f. 1-3 **Clippings 1916-1947**
MWEZ + n.c. 22,101; MWEZ + n.c. 22,102; MWEZ + n.c. 22,105; MWEZ + n.c. 22,558
- b. 11 f. 1 **Clippings 1918-1946**
MWEZ + n.c. 22,105
- b. 1 f. 4-7 **Contracts and Box Office Statements 1916-1964**
MWEZ + n.c. 22,101; MWEZ + n.c. 22,103; MWEZ + n.c. 22,104; MWEZ + n.c. 22,106; MWEZ + n.c. 22,107; MWEZ + n.c. 22,485; MWEZ + n.c. 22,557
- Correspondence**
- b. 1 f. 8-11 **1894-1938**
MWEZ + n.c. 22,101; MWEZ + n.c. 22,106; MWEZ + n.c. 22,107
- b. 2 f. 1-7 **1912-1938**
MWEZ + n.c. 22,101; MWEZ + n.c. 22,103; MWEZ + n.c. 22,106
- b. 3 f. 1-7 **1916-1947**
MWEZ + n.c. 22,101; MWEZ + n.c. 22,103; MWEZ + n.c. 22,104; MWEZ + n.c. 22,107
- b. 4 f. 1-6 **1921-1964**
MWEZ + n.c. 22,104; MWEZ + n.c. 22,485
- b. 5 f. 1-2 **1940-1968**
MWEZ + n.c. 22,557
- b. 5 f. 3 **Drawings 1917**
MWEZ + n.c. 22,107
- o. 1 **Portrait, Rainbow Room, New York City 1940**
LPA C12 DWR 32
- b. 5 f. 4-8 **Personal Material 1909-1953**
MWEZ + n.c. 22,101; MWEZ + n.c. 22,103-22,107; MWEZ + n.c. 22,557; MWEZ + n.c. 22,558
- b. 11 f. 2 **Personal Material 1912, 1919**
MWEZ + n.c. 22,106
- Photographs**
- Portraits and Headshots**
- Markey, Enid**
- b. 5 f. 9 **1911-1933**
- b. 11 f. 3 **1916**
- b. 10 f. 5-6 **1918-1935**
- b. 6 f. 1 **1940s-1960s**
- b. 10 f. 4 **Other Actors 1908-1920s**
- b. 6 f. 2-3 **Other Actors 1911-1950s**
MWEZ + n.c. 22,103; MWEZ + n.c. 22,104; MWEZ + n.c. 22,106
- b. 6 f. 4-5 **Enid Markey With Friends and Colleagues 1912-1930s**
- Personal Photographs**
- b. 11 f. 3 **1895**
- b. 6 f. 6-7 **1898-1920s**
- b. 7 f. 1-3 **1930-1961**
- b. 10 f. 2 **1940**
- b. 7 f. 4-5 **Production Stills 1911-1964**

Photographs (cont.)

- b. 10 f. 3 **Production Still 1920s**
- b. 8 f. 1-4 **Programs and Publicity Material 1915-1964**
MWEZ + n.c. 22,101; MWEZ + n.c. 22,102; MWEZ + n.c. 22,105; MWEZ + n.c. 22,106; MWEZ +
n.c. 22,559
- b. 8 f. 5-7 **Scrapbooks**
- b. 8 f. 5-7 **1915-1926**
MWEZ + n.c. 22,102; MWEZ + n.c. 22,105; MWEZ + n.c. 22,107
- b. 10 f. 1 **1939**
MWEZ + n.c. 22,105
- v. 1 **1946-1948**
MWEZ + n.c. 22,106
- b. 9 f. 1-5 **Scripts and Synopses 1918-1952**
MWEZ + n.c. 22,101; MWEZ + n.c. 22,103; MWEZ + n.c. 22,104; MWEZ + n.c. 22,106; MWEZ +
n.c. 22,107; MWEZ + n.c. 22,485; MWEZ + n.c. 22,557