



The New York Public Library  
Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture,  
Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division

Guide to the

**J. Wayne Fredericks papers**

1907-2010 [bulk 1935-2005]

Sc MG 774

Processed by Edwina Ashie-Nikoi, Steven G. Fullwood, Megan Leah Goins, Laura Helton, Diana Lachatanere, Christine G. McKay, Miranda Mims, Lauren Stark, and Frances Sulle, 2016-2022. Due to the large number of processing archivists assigned to this collection, there are some arrangement inconsistencies. Some series' files are organized chronologically while others are organized in reverse chronological order, and certain series and subseries have been described in much greater details than others. Due to the current limitations on staff and time, some of the series and subseries have not been described to this level of detail. In addition, due to the arrangement decisions of the initial processing archivists, individual correspondents and subject headings (i.e., South Africa, the Carnegie Corporation)

can be found in multiple series.

## Summary

**Creator:** Fredericks, J. Wayne (Jacob Wayne), 1917-2004

**Title:** J. Wayne Fredericks papers

**Date:** 1907-2010 [bulk 1935-2005]

**Size:** 139.0 linear feet (260 boxes)

**Source:** Gift of William C. Fredericks and Ivy L. Fredericks, April 2006.

**Revision History:** Finding aid updated by Lauren Stark.

**Abstract:** This collection consists of J. Wayne Fredericks's personal papers (biographical information, correspondence, military materials, etc.); materials related to his careers at various institutions (mainly, the Kellogg Company, his first stint at the Ford Foundation, the State Department, his second stint at the Ford Foundation, Chase Manhattan Bank; and Ford Motor Company); materials on his post-retirement consultancies; information on the various boards for which he served; materials related to his wife, Anne (nee Curtis) Fredericks; and subject and country files (mostly printed matter).

### Conditions Governing Access:

Classified documents, mostly from the State Department series, have been permanently removed.

**Preferred citation:** [Item], J. Wayne Fredericks papers, Sc MG 774, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, The New York Public Library

**Language of the Material:** English

**Processing note:** Processed by Edwina Ashie-Nikoi, Steven G. Fullwood, Megan Leah Goins, Laura Helton, Diana Lachatanere, Christine G. McKay, Miranda Mims, Lauren Stark, and Frances Sulle, 2016-

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**Separated Materials:**

Transferred to the Art and Artifacts Division: posters and artifacts.

Transferred to the Jean Blackwell Hutson Research and Reference Division: books and periodicals.

Transferred to the Moving Image and Recorded Sound Division: audio and moving image materials. For more information, please contact the division at [schomburgaudiovisual@nypl.org](mailto:schomburgaudiovisual@nypl.org) or 212-491-2270.

Transferred to the Photographs and Prints Division: photographs and slides.

**Creator History**

Jacob Wayne Fredericks, known in his early life as "Jake" and professionally as "Wayne," was a diplomat, business executive, and foundation official. He served in the administrations of John F. Kennedy and Lyndon B. Johnson, from 1961 to 1967, as Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs and Acting Assistant Secretary. Prior to that, he held management positions with the Kellogg Company and Ford Foundation. Following his government service, he returned to the Ford Foundation for six years, and, after a year at Chase Manhattan Bank, became Executive Director of International Governmental Affairs for the Ford Motor Company from 1974 until his retirement in 1988. He was a member of numerous boards and commissions concerned with foreign policy, African affairs, education, and health. In retirement, he was Counselor-in-Residence at the Institute for International Education and the Carnegie Corporation, and an adviser to the Ford Foundation Study Group.

Fredericks was born in Wakarusa, Indiana, on February 26, 1917. He received a Bachelor of Science degree in public service engineering from Purdue University in 1938, and that year joined the Kellogg Company, located in Battle Creek, Michigan, as an engineer. From 1941 to 1946, he served in the United States Army Air Force as a bomber pilot with the 303rd Bomber Group, and he was among the first B-17 pilots deployed to Europe in World War II. He was later appointed liaison to the Royal Air Force and was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross, the Bronze Star, and the Air Medal, among other decorations. At the end of the war, Fredericks was operations officer to Gen. Curtis LeMay and participated in the U.S. Strategic Bombing Survey in Germany and Japan. He was discharged with the rank of Lieutenant Colonel in 1946, remaining in the Air Force Reserves, and returned to Kellogg as Assistant Manager in the Foreign Manufacturing Division. He resided in Africa, Mexico, Australia, and the United Kingdom. His supervision of the construction of a cereal plant in Springs, Transvaal, South Africa, from 1948 to 1950, began a lifelong interest in African affairs. In early 1951, during the Korean War, he was recalled to active duty with the Air Force and assigned to the Pentagon, where he was employed by the Central Intelligence Agency. He traveled throughout Europe and completed a trip to Africa in order to write intelligence reports concerning changes in postwar Africa and the stirrings of nationalist movements. Additionally, he was able to report back to Kellogg on management problems at the cereal factory in South Africa. He married Anne Curtis of Bronxville, New York, in 1952. They had two children, a daughter, Maria, in 1956, and a son, William, in 1961.

Fredericks returned to Kellogg in Michigan in 1954, and began to participate in state and local politics as an adviser to Michigan Democrats, including Rep. Neil Staebler and Governor G. Mennen "Soapy" Williams. Fredericks remained involved in Democratic politics as a contributor and adviser to local and national campaigns until the 1980s, and remained close to members of the Kennedy family who sought his advice on foreign affairs, particularly in Africa. He considered running for office himself, but decided to move to New York City, in 1956, to join the newly reorganized Ford Foundation. The Foundation expanded its mission to advance economic well-being, education, and global cooperation. Fredericks worked on sustainable development projects, particularly agricultural research, in its public affairs program; programs related to juvenile delinquency and criminology; and later, South and Southeast Asia programs. Outside of his Ford work, he co-founded the Africa League, a group of Africanists (including Leslie Paffrath, Thomas Farmer, and James Coleman) whose aim was to redirect the course of U.S. foreign policy in relation to Africa.

When John F. Kennedy became president in 1961, he appointed G. Mennen Williams, an early supporter, as Assistant Secretary of State to head the recently created Bureau of African Affairs. Williams named Fredericks, who had written policy papers on foreign affairs and Africa for the presidential campaign and transition team, as his deputy. Fredericks traveled widely, initiated the first contacts between United States government officials and leaders of African liberation movements, advocated for respect for developing countries, and advised on increasing investment and direct assistance to developing nations.

When Williams returned to Michigan to run for the United States Senate in 1966, Fredericks was named Acting Assistant Secretary of State although the post ultimately went to career diplomat Joseph Palmer II. He left the state department in 1967, and returned to the Ford Foundation as director of its Middle East and African (MEA) Program, which also handled all of the Foundation's relationships with the Republic of South Africa. While Fredericks's principal responsibilities concerned the MEA program, he also drew upon his experience in Washington, D.C., to serve as a key link between Congress and the Foundation. In 1969, amid controversy over tax-free foundations influencing public policy, Fredericks helped the foundation battle a proposal in the House of Representatives to impose an annual tax on the income of private foundations and prohibit them from engaging in any programs that attempted to sway public opinion or influence legislation. During this period, Fredericks also continued to be involved in national politics, serving on the Foreign Policy Task Force on African Affairs for the campaign of Hubert H. Humphrey in 1967-1968. Although Fredericks had hoped to continue directing the MEA program, the Ford Foundation had a staff rotation policy limiting the number of years its officers could serve in any one position, and in 1972, negotiations began over Fredericks's future. The ensuing debate about his role reflected the difference between Fredericks's background and priorities and those of other foundation officers. Fredericks's approach to international development revolved around the practical work of building networks and attending to political and racial issues, while other staff members prioritized academic research and saw development as divorced from social policy. Unsatisfied with the options and frustrated with the leadership of the International Division, Fredericks left the Ford Foundation in the fall of 1973.

After a brief period as Vice President and Director of International Affairs for Chase Manhattan Bank, where he served on the bank's South Africa Policy Committee and advised on small grant requests from organizations operating in or impacting on Africa and the Middle East, he joined the Ford Motor Company (FMC) in 1974, as Executive Director of International Governmental Affairs. Although he oversaw Ford's entire global operation, Fredericks devoted a considerable amount of time and energy toward the company's South African operations. He also helped shape FMC's South Africa disinvestment policy and oversaw FMC's adherence to the Sullivan Principles, a set of conduct codes for businesses operating in apartheid South Africa. The original Principles were established by Reverend Leon Sullivan, a board member of General Motors in 1977, three years after Fredericks'

tenure with FMC began. As such, Ford's adherence to these codes of corporate social responsibility became central to Fredericks's job.

In 1977, President Carter intended to appoint Fredericks to the Assistant Secretary for African Affairs position when Fredericks was injured in an automobile accident in London. After his recovery, he returned to FMC.

Ultimately, FMC did not want to disinvest in South Africa, but it was forced to make a number of concessions in order to maintain its presence there. Some of the alterations FMC made included building housing for its workers, instituting practices to integrate its workforce, and holding numerous meetings designed to improve race relations in its South Africa division. Facing international opposition and political trouble at home, FMC decided to disinvest in South Africa in the late 1980s. The end of Fredericks's career with FMC was largely devoted to shaping and guiding this policy (although he did not necessarily agree with its implementation). He emerged as a leading, if somewhat behind-the-scenes, expert on this politically fractious issue. Fredericks finished his tenure with FMC in 1988, serving the last three years in an advisory, though no less involved, role.

After retiring from FMC, Fredericks became a counselor in residence at both the Institute of International Education (IIE) (1989-1995) and the Carnegie Corporation (1995-1996). His position at IIE was made possible through a grant from the Ford Foundation and the Carnegie Corporation to continue his work with the anti-apartheid movement and South Africa policy in general. Throughout these years, he continued to travel widely, serve on numerous boards and committees, consult with political and business leaders, and participate in the mobilization efforts for South Africa's first democratic elections and issues affecting its democratic transition.

Fredericks's final post was as an adviser on international affairs at the Ford Foundation Study Group, a nonprofit organization that, by 2003, had had "an unbroken 20 plus years of interaction with the highest levels of South African political leadership and government." He remained there until his death on August 18, 2004, at age 87. Fredericks received numerous honors and awards, including an Honorary Doctorate of Laws from the University of Witwatersrand and the United States Department of State Distinguished Honor Award. Thirty-seven years after the *Sunday Times* (Johannesburg) rejoiced that "the principal anti-apartheid activist in the American State Department" was resigning, the same newspaper wrote upon his death that he had used his "considerable clout unsparingly to help the cause of peace and democracy in Africa and particularly South Africa."

## Scope and Content Note

This collection consists of J. Wayne Fredericks's personal papers (biographical information, correspondence, military materials, etc.); materials related to his careers at various institutions (mainly, the Kellogg Company, his first stint at the Ford Foundation, the State Department, his second stint at the Ford Foundation, Chase Manhattan Bank; and Ford Motor Company); materials on his post-retirement consultancies; information on the various boards for which he served; materials related to his wife, Anne (nee Curtis) Fredericks; and subject and country files (mostly printed matter).

**Arrangement:** Arranged into six series: I. Personal; II. Employment; III. Post-retirement consultancies; IV. Boards and organizations; V. Fredericks, Anne; and VI. Subject files.

## Key Terms

**Geographic Names**

Africa -- Foreign relations -- United States

South Africa -- Social conditions

United States -- Foreign relations -- Africa

**Subjects**

Apartheid -- Law and legislation -- South Africa

Apartheid -- South Africa

Disinvestment

International relations

Political parties -- South Africa

**Occupations**

Businessmen.

Diplomats.

Government employees.

**Names**

Buthelezi, Gatsha

Carter, Jimmy, 1924-

Ford, Henry, II, 1917-1987

Fredericks, J. Wayne (Jacob Wayne), 1917-2004

Kennedy, Edward M. (Edward Moore), 1932-2009

Williams, G. Mennen, 1911-1988

African National Congress

Carnegie Corporation of New York

Ford Foundation

Ford Motor Company

Rockefeller Foundation

United States. Department of State

## Container List

### Personal 1907-2005

The Biographical subseries includes resumes, articles and statements about Fredericks, passport and visa applications, identity cards, obituaries, an interview with his daughter about his early life, and information about his hometown. The Family subseries contains letters from Fredericks's wife, Anne Curtis Fredericks; his parents, William J. and Flossie E. Fredericks; his siblings, Keith and Lorraine; and other relatives. The Education subseries contains materials from Fredericks's days at Wakarusa High School and Purdue University, and includes class papers, alumni newsletters and journals, programs, clippings, and memoirs written for reunion gatherings. The Military subseries contains correspondence, notes, programs, clippings, and ephemera from Fredericks's service in the Army Air Corps; his recall to active duty during the Korean War; and his service in the Air Force Reserves. He kept in touch with wartime colleagues through correspondence, and participated in regimental reunions and meetings of the Air Force Association. There are also diaries, notes, and clippings documenting his role in the United States Strategic Bombing Survey in 1945-1946, and notes, reports, drafts, clippings, and correspondence from a trip to Africa in 1954, at the end of his recall to military service during the Korean War. During his travels, particularly in Africa in the 1950s, Fredericks often undertook photography and film projects for organizations such as *National Geographic*, the American Museum of Natural History, and the Africa Music Society. His photographs often accompanied articles on Africa in the magazines of these organizations and others. The Photography and film projects subseries consists of notes, contracts, supply orders, and correspondence discussing the publishing of his work, the subject matter, and invitations to lecture and show his films and slides. The Political campaigns subseries includes correspondence from Neil Staebler (1905-2000), chairman of the Michigan Democratic Party and later Congressman, and G. Mennan (Soapy) Williams (1911-1988), Governor of Michigan; position papers for the Stevenson campaign on foreign affairs and domestic topics and the Kennedy campaign on foreign affairs and Africa; notes; speeches; and ephemera. Writing contains speeches; memorials; articles written by Fredericks, some written with Anne, about their travels in Africa for their hometown newspaper, *The Battle Creek Enquirer and News*; and handwritten notes. Interviews include an oral history with John F. Kennedy Library (which also held his papers at one point); an interview with Larry Shore regarding his South Africa trip of 1966; and an interview, possibly with a publication of IIE. Printed matter includes clippings on Fredericks, announcements for his lectures and presentations, and references in books on Africa. Correspondence is arranged alphabetically and includes friends and colleagues who became personal friends.

Organized into ten subseries: 1. Biographical; 2. Family; 3. Education; 4. Military service; 5. Photograph and film projects; 6. Political campaigns; 7. Writing; 8. Interviews; 9. Printed matter; and 10. Correspondence.

#### Biographical 1916-2003

- b. 1 f. 1 Biographies and resumes 1955-1989
- b. 1 f. 2 Travel documents and ID cards 1946-1990  
Includes passport, visas for various countries, a copy of his birth certificate, itineraries, and a graph with tax information.
- b. 1 f. 3 Wakarusa, Indiana history 1916-2003  
Mostly includes clipping and correspondence and newsletters from the Wakarusa Historical Society.
- b. 1 f. 4 Mementoes ca. 1955-1999  
Includes postcards, a theater program, and quotes.

#### Family 1907-2005

- b. 1 f. 5 Fredericks, Anne 1954-1990
- b. 1 f. 6 Children 1959-1995  
Parents, grandparents, and siblings
- b. 1 f. 7 1907-1959
- b. 2 f. 1 1960-2005

#### Education 1934-2002

Personal (cont.)

Education (cont.)

- b. 2 f. 2      **Wakarusa High School 1934-2002**  
**Purdue University**
- b. 2 f. 3      **Student years 1935-1938**
- b. 6 f. 1      Includes copies of *The Purdue Exponent* in box 6.
- b. 2 f. 4      **Alumnus years 1938-1990**  
Includes correspondence with other alumni, alumni magazines, and newsletters.
- b. 2 f. 5      **University of Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, Doctor of Laws (honorary degree) 1987**  
Includes program, correspondence, and photocopy of the degree.

**Military service 1940-2002**

- b. 2 f. 6      **Training and 303rd Bomb Group 1940-2002**  
Includes correspondence and newsletters.
- b. 6 f. 2      **Printed matter 1941-1945**  
Includes copies of *The Kellogg News* and an oversized world map.
- b. 3 f. 1      **World War II, strategic bombing survey 1945-1996**  
Includes correspondence, articles and clippings, Fredericks's notes and notebooks, certificate of service, and ID card.
- b. 3 f. 2      **U. S. Air Force Reserve 1946-1965**  
Includes correspondence, reports, special orders, and medical reports.
- b. 3 f. 3      **Air Force Association 1956-1970**

**Photography and film projects 1948-1963**

- b. 3 f. 4      **General correspondence and notes 1948-1963**
- b. 3 f. 5      ***National Geographic Magazine* 1953-1956**
- b. 3 f. 6      ***Natural History Magazine* 1954-1958**  
Includes correspondence with Hugh Tracey from the African Music Society, who wrote the article, accompanied by photographs by Anne and Wayne; and final copies of the article in the October 1955 issue.

**Political campaigns 1949-2002**

**Michigan**

- b. 3 f. 7      **Correspondence and notes 1949-1964**
- b. 4 f. 1      **Printed matter 1949-1960**
- b. 4 f. 2      **Candidates' Evaluation Group 1959-1961**
- b. 4 f. 3      **Africa policy of John F. Kennedy 1960-1968**
- b. 4 f. 4      **Election 1968**
- b. 4 f. 5      **Democratic Policy Committee 1969**
- b. 4 f. 6      **Various campaigns 1970-2002**  
Includes correspondence with Congressmen John Brademas, Jonathan B. Bingham, John C. Culver, and Benjamin Rosenthal, among others.

**Writing 1946-2002**

- b. 4 f. 7      **Speeches and articles 1946-2002**  
Includes drafts, notes, and copies of articles written for the *Battle Creek Enquirer and News*, among others.
- b. 5 f. 1-3      **Handwritten notes and notebooks 1951-1993**

**Interviews 1964-2003**

- b. 5 f. 4      **Oral history transcript, John F. Kennedy Library 1964-2000**  
Also includes correspondence about his papers for the archives.



Personal (cont.)  
Interviews (cont.)

- b. 5 f. 5      **With Larry Shore and others 1990-2003**  
Includes transcript of interview with Shore, handwritten notes, and copy of interview, possibly with an IIE publication.

Printed matter 1948-1997

- b. 5 f. 6      Clippings and articles 1948-1997  
b. 6 f. 3

Book mentions

- b. 7 f. 1      *Emerson, Rupert. Africa and United States Policy: American's Role in World Affairs Series, signed and inscribed 1967*  
b. 7 f. 2      *McKay, Vernon, ed. African Diplomacy: Studies in the Determinants of Foreign Policy, signed and inscribed 1966*  
b. 7 f. 3      *McKay, Vernon, ed. Africa in the United States, signed and inscribed 1967*

Correspondence 1933-2005

Some folders include writing by the correspondent, printed matter (articles, clippings) about the correspondent, and/or notes by Fredericks.

Arranged alphabetically by last name, with less frequent correspondents filed in general letter folders.

- b. 8 f. 1      Abbing, Roscam 1960  
b. 8 f. 2      Abraham, Walter 1994  
Includes writing by Abraham.  
b. 8 f. 3      Address books ca. 1950-1959  
b. 8 f. 4      Africa Fund 1987-1995  
b. 8 f. 5      Albright, Madeleine K 1988  
b. 8 f. 6      Allen, Fred 1933  
b. 8 f. 7      Anderson, Shirley Smith 1955-1974  
b. 8 f. 8      Anderton, Mary Lou 1945-1946  
b. 8 f. 9      Arkhurst, Frederick and Eustace 1954-1996  
b. 8 f. 10      Astor, David 1984-1992  
b. 8 f. 11      Astor, Richard 1989-1991  
b. 8 f. 12      A 1933-2003  
b. 8 f. 13      Bagnall, Russ 1941-1942  
b. 8 f. 14      Baskett, Helen and John 1942  
b. 8 f. 15      Bates, Peggy 1971-1973  
b. 8 f. 16      *Battle Creek Enquirer and News 1949-1957*  
b. 8 f. 17      Belknap, Norton and Mary 1992-1994  
b. 8 f. 18      Benson, Mary 1963-1992  
b. 8 f. 19      Benton, Marjorie 1988-1991  
b. 8 f. 20      Bessie, Cornelia undated  
b. 8 f. 21      Bloom, Bridget 1976-1981  
b. 8 f. 22      Bolen, David 1988  
b. 8 f. 23      Bonbright, David 1987-1991  
b. 8 f. 24      Bon-David, Lili 1956-1959  
b. 8 f. 25      Botha, Val 1956-1966

Personal (cont.)

Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 8 f. 26 Bowles, Chester 1966-1969
- b. 8 f. 27 Bowman, H. L 1946-1950
- b. 8 f. 28 Bridges, Chuck 1956-1959
- b. 8 f. 29 Brooks, John 1961-1963  
Includes Brooks's writing.
- b. 9 f. 1 Brown, Mark H 1946-1988
- b. 9 f. 2 Brutus, Dennis 1988
- b. 9 f. 3 Burke, Michael 1972-1981
- b. 9 f. 4 Butler, W. P 1944-1950
- b. 9 f. 5 B 1938-2004
- b. 9 f. 6 Callahan, Mary Lou and Joe 1947-1949
- b. 9 f. 7 Carter, Gwendolyn 1979
- b. 9 f. 8 Carter-Mondale Transition Planning Group 1976
- b. 9 f. 9 Chapin, Ruth and James 1954-1957
- b. 9 f. 10 Chase Manhattan Bank 1966
- b. 9 f. 11 Cheney, Dick 1986
- b. 9 f. 12 Cherbas, Tom 1957-1960
- b. 9 f. 13 Christmas card lists 1966-1978
- b. 9 f. 14 Clark, Roberta 1947-1948
- b. 9 f. 15 Clinton, Hillary 1993
- b. 9 f. 16 Cohen, Andrew 1963-1968
- b. 9 f. 17 Colburn, Al 1946-1947
- b. 9 f. 18 Cousins, Norman 1983-1990
- b. 9 f. 19 Craig, Mollie 1946-1948
- b. 9 f. 20 Custer, Power 1944-1961
- b. 9 f. 21 C 1945-2004
- b. 9 f. 22 Daniel, Phil 1957-1958
- b. 9 f. 23 Dawson, R. J. (Roy) 1943-1960
- b. 9 f. 24 Democratic National Committee 1975-1980
- b. 9 f. 25 Dick, Jane 1966
- b. 9 f. 26 Dorsh, B. M 1946-1949
- b. 9 f. 27 Dudman, Richard 1994
- b. 9 f. 28 Duggan, William R. and Bunny 1957-1976
- b. 9 f. 29 Dunbar, Helen 1956-1976
- b. 10 f. 1 Dunbar, William and Carol 1955-1979
- b. 10 f. 2 D 1944-2004
- b. 10 f. 3 E 1954-2005
- b. 10 f. 4 Farmer, Thomas L 1959-1990
- b. 10 f. 5 Fisher, Nigel 1973-1985
- b. 10 f. 6 Floyd, Jean and Barry 1957
- b. 10 f. 7 Foot, Hugh and Sylvia 1969-1990

Personal (cont.)

Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 10 f. 8 Ford, Henry, II 1973-1984
- b. 10 f. 9 Fraenkel, Peter 1975
- b. 10 f. 10 Freed, Ed 1944-1959
- b. 10 f. 11 Freese, Karl 1962-1981
- b. 10 f. 12 Frink, Maurice 1946
- b. 10 f. 13 F 1939-2002
- b. 10 f. 14 Gant, George F 1959-1974
- b. 10 f. 15 Gibson, Weldon B 1956  
Includes notes by Fredericks.
- b. 10 f. 16 Gilbert, Horace 1946-1949
- b. 10 f. 17 Godfrey-Isaacs, G 1958-1964
- b. 10 f. 18 Good, Bob and Nancy 1974-1978
- b. 10 f. 19 Gore, Al, Jr. and Gore, Al, Sr 1968-1994
- b. 10 f. 20 Gross, Ernest 1967-1968
- b. 10 f. 21 G 1946-2004
- b. 10 f. 22 Haring, Elmore 1948-1957
- b. 10 f. 23 Harriman, W. Averell and Pamela 1973-1993
- b. 10 f. 24 Harrison, Gil 1963-1975
- b. 10 f. 25 Hart, Philip A 1957-1959
- b. 10 f. 26 Hatch, Gerald S 1949-1984
- b. 10 f. 27 Hayhoe, Barney 1985-1992
- b. 11 f. 1 Heffner, Richard (Dick) 1959-1992
- b. 11 f. 2 Hellman, Ellen 1957-1970
- b. 11 f. 3 Herskovits, Jean 1963-1982  
Includes printed matter on her father, Melville Herskovits.
- b. 11 f. 4 Herskovits, Melville J 1961
- b. 11 f. 5 Hewitt, Edwin 1944-1958
- Holiday cards
- b. 11 f. 6 1950-2003
- b. 11 f. 7 undated
- b. 11 f. 8 Hovey, Graham 1995-2003
- b. 11 f. 9 Houghton, Arthur A., Jr 1966-1968
- b. 11 f. 10 H 1940-2003
- b. 12 f. 1 Invitations 1950-2002
- b. 12 f. 2 Irvine, Keith 1961-1994
- b. 12 f. 3 I 1948-1995
- b. 12 f. 4 Job correspondence 1938-1966
- b. 12 f. 5 Jack, "Chucky" 1948-1949
- b. 12 f. 6 Johnston, S. Paul 1948-1950
- b. 12 f. 7 Jopling, Michael 1974-1975
- b. 12 f. 8 Judd, Frank and Chris 1985-2004  
Includes writing by Frank Judd.

Personal (cont.)

Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 12 f. 9 Juul, Stan 1949-1957
- b. 12 f. 10 J 1942-2005
- b. 12 f. 11 Kennedy, Edward M 1968-2001
- b. 12 f. 12 Kennedy, Jackie 1980
- b. 12 f. 13 Kennedy, Joseph, II 1980-1986
- b. 12 f. 14 Kennedy, Robert F. and Ethel 1964-1991
- b. 12 f. 15 Kitchen, Helen 1972-1977
- b. 12 f. 16 Kiwanis Club of Battle Creek 1947-1955
- b. 12 f. 17 Kraus, Astrid and Wolfgang 1946-1950
- b. 12 f. 18 K 1950-1994
- b. 12 f. 19 Lansdale, Richard H., Jr 1955-1956
- b. 12 f. 20 Lawaetz, Gidre 1977-1982
- b. 12 f. 21 League of Women Voters of Massachusetts and New York 1959-1990
- b. 12 f. 22 Le Melle, Wilbert J 1977-2003
- b. 12 f. 23 Legum, Colin and Margaret 1963-2004  
Includes writing by both.
- b. 12 f. 24 LeMay, Curtis E 1955-1959
- b. 13 f. 1 Light, Richard U 1955-1956
- b. 13 f. 2 Longbottom, Charles 1971-1995
- b. 13 f. 3 Luce, Richard 1975-1992
- b. 13 f. 4 L 1946-2004
- b. 13 f. 5 Macdonald, Malcolm 1974-1981
- b. 13 f. 6 Mahoney, Dick 1977-1983
- b. 13 f. 7 Malone, John 1951-1972
- b. 13 f. 8 Mandela, Nelson 2001  
Only includes letter from Fredericks to Mandela.
- b. 13 f. 9 Mandelstam, Robert Stanley 1952-1957
- b. 13 f. 10 McEvoy, H 1944-1955
- b. 13 f. 11 McGovern, George 1980
- b. 13 f. 12 McGregor, Donald 1950-1992
- b. 13 f. 13 McKay, Vernon and Lila 1968-1985
- b. 13 f. 14 McNamara, Robert S undated
- b. 13 f. 15 McNicol, Richard A. (Dick) 1945-1977
- b. 13 f. 16 Mecke, Theodore, Jr 1974-1990
- b. 13 f. 17 Melady, Margaret and Tom 1963-1971
- b. 13 f. 18 Menell, Clive and Irene 1966-1996
- b. 13 f. 19 Miller, Charles W 1946-1974
- b. 13 f. 20 Miller, Helen Hill and Francis 1966-1978
- b. 13 f. 21 Miller, Kit 1989-2003
- b. 13 f. 22 Miller, R. B. (Bob) 1956-1957
- b. 13 f. 23 Mills, Bradford 1955-1965
- b. 13 f. 24 Mngoma, Khabi and Union Artists 1968-1975

Personal (cont.)

Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 13 f. 25 Mondale, Walter F 1984
- b. 13 f. 26 Mondlane, Janet and Eduardo 1963-2003  
Includes dissertation by Witney Schneidman.
- b. 13 f. 27 Morden, P 1956-1962
- b. 13 f. 28 Morel, Jan 1956-1966
- b. 13 f. 29 Moss, Frank E. (Ted) 1976
- b. 13 f. 30 Moulton, Robert H. and Mark ca. 1961-2003
- b. 13 f. 31 Mügge, Barbara 1954-1995
- b. 14 f. 1 M 1944-2003
- b. 14 f. 2 Naidoo, Jack and Esther 1954-1962
- b. 14 f. 3 Naudé, Ilse and Beyers 2003-2004
- b. 14 f. 4 Nelson, Merlin 1996
- b. 14 f. 5 Newcomb, Theodore (Ted) M 1946-1947
- b. 14 f. 6 Newman, Richard (Dick) T 1955
- b. 14 f. 7 Noack, Rodney E 1951-1978
- b. 14 f. 8 N 1947-2003
- b. 14 f. 9 Oakford, Robert ("Oak") V 1955-1998
- b. 14 f. 10 Oudes, Bruce 1980-1982  
Includes chapter 1 of Oudes's "America's Most Foreign Policy".
- b. 14 f. 11 O 1949-1996
- b. 14 f. 12 Paffrath, Leslie 1961-1970
- b. 14 f. 13 Page, Robert 1955-1958
- b. 14 f. 14 Pell, Anthony 2003-2004
- b. 14 f. 15 Pell, Claiborne 1990
- b. 14 f. 16 Pick, Hella 1961-1971
- b. 14 f. 17 Pomeroy, Bud and Maria 1945-1949
- b. 14 f. 18 Price, George 1956-1970
- b. 14 f. 19 Price, Ned 1947-1955
- b. 14 f. 20 Prince, Harold 1976
- b. 14 f. 21 Purinton, John A., Jr 1953
- b. 14 f. 22 P-Q 1945-2005
- b. 14 f. 23 Reid, Ogden 1966-1983
- b. 14 f. 24 Roach, A. C 1948-1956
- b. 14 f. 25 Rockefeller, David 1974-1994
- b. 14 f. 26 Romig, Eugene A., Louisa, and Rick 1946-2003
- b. 15 f. 1 Ross, Emory 1954-1970
- b. 15 f. 2 Routledge, John 1950-1994
- b. 15 f. 3 R 1949-2003
- b. 15 f. 4 Sandford, James 1952-1973
- b. 15 f. 5 Schaeffer, Cornelia 1962-1965
- b. 15 f. 6 Schneiderman, Hank G 1963-1989
- b. 15 f. 7 Scott, Elizabeth 1972-1991

Personal (cont.)

Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 15 f. 8 Shriver, Timothy P 2001-2003
- b. 15 f. 9 Schroeder, R. K 1946-1959
- b. 15 f. 10 Sipe, Kenneth and Elizabeth 1944-1946
- b. 15 f. 11 Sjodahl, Sven E 1939-1947
- b. 15 f. 12 Sonn, Franklin 1986-1991
- b. 15 f. 13 South African Institute of Race Relations 1950-1969
- b. 15 f. 14 Southern Christian Leadership Conference 1960
- b. 15 f. 15 Spencer, John 1989-2005
- b. 15 f. 16 Stevenson, Adlai E 1969-1974
- b. 15 f. 17 Stewart, Flora Jane 1938-1989
- b. 15 f. 18 Story, Ada 1945-1967
- b. 15 f. 19 Sullivan, Boynton 1954-1955
- b. 15 f. 20 Sutton, Percy 1983
- b. 15 f. 21 Suzman, Helen 1974-1993
- b. 15 f. 22 S 1938-2005
- b. 15 f. 23 Tambo, Adelaide 1991-1993
- b. 15 f. 24 Taylor, Angus E 1945-1984
- b. 15 f. 25 Thomson, George 1971-1994
- b. 15 f. 26 Tindale, Norman and Muriel 1946-1973
- b. 15 f. 27 Tracey, Hugh 1961-1977
- b. 15 f. 28 Tucker, Jill and Bob 1988-1997
- b. 15 f. 29 Tutu, Desmond 1988
- b. 15 f. 30 T 1940-2004
- b. 16 f. 1 Van Aken, Martha and Don 1948-1950
- b. 16 f. 2 Vance, Cyrus, R 1978-2002
- b. 16 f. 3 Vaughn, Jackie 1956-1959
- b. 16 f. 4 U-V 1949-2002
- b. 16 f. 5 Walbaum, Gerard 1954-1984
- b. 16 f. 6 Wallerstein, Immanuel 1956-1965
- b. 16 f. 7 Ward, Barbara (Baroness Jackson of Lodsworth) 1966-1981
- b. 16 f. 8 Wharton, Dolores and Clifton 1988-1993
- b. 16 f. 9 Wheeler, Liz 1960-1961
- b. 16 f. 10 Williams, Nancy and G. Mennen 1956-1988
- b. 16 f. 11 Wilson, Carroll L 1976-1983
- b. 16 f. 12 Winch, Sally and Leland 1944-1961
- b. 16 f. 13 Wofford, Harris 1963-1995
- b. 16 f. 14 Wolpe, Howard 1982-1995
- b. 16 f. 15 Wynes, Bob and Dora 1949-1964
- b. 16 f. 16 W 1939-2004
- b. 16 f. 17 Yoakum, Robert H 1944-1971
- b. 16 f. 18 Young, Keith 1947-1948

Personal (cont.)

Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 16 f. 19 Y 1961-1974
- b. 16 f. 20 Unknown 1939-1982

## Employment 1938-1989

This series encompasses Fredericks's vast professional experience.

The Kellogg Company subseries contains correspondence, memoranda, notes, reports, employee magazines, diaries, plans, clippings, and ephemera documenting Fredericks's career with the food manufacturing company of Battle Creek, Michigan, from his graduation from Purdue in 1938, until he entered the military in 1941; his return, in 1946 until he was recalled to the military in 1950; and his final period with the company from 1954 to his departure for the Ford Foundation in New York in 1956. Among the most significant materials in the subseries are correspondence, memoranda, and plans and specifications concerning the construction and initial phases of development of a cereal plant in Springs, South Africa, near Johannesburg, beginning in 1948; this event also spurred Fredericks's lifelong interest in African politics and culture. Fredericks also returned to South Africa in 1953-1954, while on terminal leave from the Air Force, to report back to Kellogg on operational problems with the plant that he helped construct in the late 1940s.

The CIA/Africa trip files consist of correspondence with the CIA, Department of Defense, and Air Force; Air Force orders; travel documents; background material on various African countries; diaries and notes; and a final report about the Africa trip.

The Ford Foundation I subseries (1956-1960) reflects Fredericks's ongoing interest in Africa, even though he did not have responsibility for African programs during this time. Included in this subseries is correspondence related to Fredericks's work in public affairs and overseas development. Also included are reports and papers, which consist primarily of printed material documenting the Ford Foundation's work in Africa and Southeast Asia, as well as international development programs more generally; most of the material was not written by Fredericks, but by a range of specialists, including foundation staff members such as Fred Burke, scholar James Coleman, and the economist and planning expert J. E. Slater. This subseries also consists of conference materials, such as programs, papers, and other printed material; travel documents, such as itineraries, briefing papers, and administrative records; proposals for grants and projects; and general files, including clippings, invitations, notes, and speeches.

The State Department subseries consists of correspondence; program files for the Bureau of African Affairs, which include reports, press releases, briefing books, and memoranda, among others; various committee files; materials on other state agencies, such as the Agency for International Development and Bureau of Intelligence and Research; trip files; conference materials and papers; reports; writing by Fredericks; calendars and diaries; and printed matter (such as State Department publications and clippings).

The Ford Foundation II subseries (1967-1973) contains correspondence of a general or administrative nature (such as requests for meetings or discussions of internal foundation policy) and correspondence with notable individuals, such as the journalist Patrick Keatley; Julius Nyerere (Tanzania); the journalist Colin Legum; and the South African mining executive and Urban Foundation founder Clive Mennell. Additionally, this subseries contains program files, arranged alphabetically by subject, documenting Fredericks's work on policy reviews in Sub-Saharan Africa, the Middle East, and developing countries more generally. This material includes correspondence, notes and drafts of the reviewers' reports, and reports and correspondence pertaining to the foundation's grantmaking and research programs in the areas of urbanization, population studies, law, labor, education, and agricultural development. Other material covered in this subseries includes Board of Trustees meeting notes, memoranda related to the board, and quarterly status reports on foundation grants; correspondence with individual congressmen whose interests and committee assignments related to Africa, particularly those serving on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee; notes and other materials related to the Foundation's attempt to cultivate and sustain relationships with members of Congress, to press for increased foreign aid, and intervene in recurring legislative debates about the tax-exempt status of foundations; and notes and correspondence related to Fredericks's political advisory activities, including his service on a task force on African affairs for the presidential campaign of Hubert H. Humphrey in 1967-1968. Country, subject, and organization files contain materials collected by Fredericks on countries, regions, and issues within his scope of responsibilities as head of the Middle East and Africa Program; they primarily contain printed material, such as newspaper and magazine clippings, papers and reports, newsletters, and leaflets, but also include correspondence with and notes on African leaders, American and European officials, journalists, and advocates involved in African affairs. Of note are correspondence files with Mangosuthu Buthelezi (leader of the KwaZulu Territorial Authority), Helen Suzman (Member of Parliament and anti-apartheid activist), and Fred van Wyk (Director of the South African Institute of Race Relations). Lastly, this subseries consists of travel files; conference materials; Fredericks' handwritten notes; general files, such as reports, budgets, invitations, notes, press releases, clippings, speeches, printed matter related to Ford Foundation administration as well as Fredericks's personal writings on African affairs; and documentation on Fredericks's extensive deliberations about his role at the foundation before resigning in 1973.

The Chase Manhattan Bank (CMB) subseries covers the brief period from October 1973 through June 1974 when Fredericks was Director, and later, Vice President of International Relations, Africa and the Middle East, advising Chase on its policy in these areas. Fredericks's files contain correspondence and memoranda, as well as drafts and final versions of papers and reports, either authored or edited by him, concerning the bank's strategies and policies on banking and investment in Africa and the Middle East. There are also itineraries, agendas, and invitations documenting two trips to Africa that he made with CMB officials including David Rockefeller and David Buckman, CMB Vice President and Africa Area Executive. Also included are Fredericks's notes stating his reasons for taking the job with Chase; his decision to leave in less than a year to accept Henry Ford II's offer to work for the Ford Motor Company; and his appreciation of Rockefeller's vision, which led him to continue to work as a consultant for the bank with the title, Advisor on African and Middle Eastern Affairs, for twenty days a year, from July 1974 to June 1976.

The Ford Motor Company files consist of diaries; printed matter (clippings about the company, especially related to South Africa, and publications by the company); international production files, divided alphabetically into countries which either had Ford plants or were in talks to develop plants; conference materials; reports and papers, mostly from other organizations and individuals; writing, including speeches and handwritten notes; and correspondence. The majority of the materials are related to Ford and South Africa; files cover the 1980 labor disputes between Ford South Africa (FSA) and its mostly Black work force, which led to walkouts, strikes, and other forms of resistance. These files also encompass Ford's Sullivan Principles framework, and they reflect the tension that existed between the corporate drive for profit and a corporation's role in enacting social change.

The final subseries, Appointment as Assistant Secretary of African Affairs, includes notes, correspondence, and printed matter related to Fredericks's appointment for this position in 1977, and subsequent withdrawal of his acceptance due to injuries sustained in a car accident. The correspondence includes congratulatory and condolence letters.

Arranged into eight subseries, chronologically by appointment date: 1. Kellogg Company; 2. CIA/Africa trip; 3. Ford Foundation I; 4. State Department; 5. Ford Foundation II; 6. Chase Manhattan Bank; 7. Ford Motor Company; and 8. Appointment as Assistant Secretary of African Affairs.

Kellogg Company 1938-1965



Employment (cont.)

Kellogg Company (cont.)

- b. 17 f. 1 Personnel file 1938-1956
- Calendars
- b. 17 f. 2 1946-1951
- b. 17 f. 3 1954-1956
- b. 17 f. 4 Notes and diaries 1947-1956
- b. 17 f. 5 Itineraries, receipts, and travel information 1948-1950

Correspondence

- b. 18 f. 1 1946-1948
- b. 18 f. 2 1949
- b. 18 f. 3 1950-1953
- Some letters in Spanish.
- b. 18 f. 4 1954 November-1957
- b. 18 f. 5 Meeting minutes and reports 1949-1956
- b. 18 f. 6 Plant blueprints and specifications ca. 1949-1950
- b. 18 f. 7 Printed matter (clippings and articles) 1949-1951

Publications

Includes *Kellogg News*, postcards, and press releases.

- b. 19 f. 1 1947-1949
- b. 19 f. 2 1950-1965

CIA/Africa trip 1950-1955

- b. 20 f. 1 Correspondence and personnel records 1950-1955
- Includes travel documents and Air Force orders.

Africa trip

- b. 20 f. 2 Reading and background material on African nations 1952-1954
- b. 20 f. 3 Correspondence 1953 December-1954
- b. 20 f. 4 Diary and notes 1954
- b. 20 f. 5 Expenses and itineraries 1954
- b. 20 f. 6 Final report 1955
- Includes excerpts, drafts, and notes.
- b. 7 f. 4 Scrapbook 1951 April-1953 January
- Mostly includes news clippings and articles.

Ford Foundation I 1955-1962

Correspondence

- b. 21 f. 1 1955-1956
- b. 21 f. 2 1957
- b. 21 f. 3 1958
- b. 21 f. 4 1959
- b. 21 f. 5 1960-1961
- b. 21 f. 6 undated

Reports and papers

- b. 21 f. 7 Africa program 1957-1960
- b. 21 f. 8 African decolonization 1959

Employment (cont.)  
Ford Foundation I (cont.)  
Reports and papers (cont.)

- b. 21 f. 9 Burke, Fred. Excerpts from his reports on his trip to East Africa 1961
- b. 21 f. 10 Notes on "American Policy in Tropical Africa" by James Coleman 1960  
Includes correspondence with Henry Kissinger, who requested Fredericks's review of the paper, and handwritten notes by Fredericks. Paper not included.
- b. 22 f. 1 Committee on African Studies, report to Ford Foundation 1958
- b. 22 f. 2 Ernst, Morris L., in collaboration with Alfred Tells and Herman Roseman. "The Overview" 1960
- b. 22 f. 3 Brown, William O., et al. "Report of Ford Foundation Mission to Africa" 1957
- b. 22 f. 4 Sutton, F. X. "Planning and Rationality in Newly Independent States in Africa" 1959-1961
- b. 22 f. 5 Slater, J. E. "Present and Future European Activities Involving the Less-Developed Nations" 1959
- b. 22 f. 6 Gant, George F. Reports on South and Southeast Asia 1960
- b. 22 f. 7 Lippitt, Ronald, et al. Report of visit to University of Southern California Youth Development Center 1961
- b. 22 f. 8 Wyzanski, Judge. Report on visit to Ghana and Nigeria 1960
- Conferences
- b. 22 f. 9 Africa Freedom Day, American Committee on Africa, with remarks by Governor G. Mennen Williams 1959  
American Society of African Culture (AMSAC) conference
- b. 22 f. 10 Papers on leadership 1959
- b. 22 f. 11 Papers on economics 1959
- b. 22 f. 12 Papers on religion and the press 1959
- b. 22 f. 13 Papers on education 1959
- b. 22 f. 14 Papers on idiom and literature 1959
- b. 23 f. 1 Cumberland Lodge Conference 1959
- b. 23 f. 2 Institute of International Education, Fourth National Conference on Exchange of Persons 1960
- b. 23 f. 3 National Planning Association press conference on U. S. business abroad 1956
- b. 23 f. 4 Student Conference on United States Affairs (SCUSA) 1957-1958
- b. 23 f. 5 World Peace Foundation Conference, "Economic Assistance as an Instrument of U. S. Foreign Policy" 1957
- Travel
- b. 23 f. 6 Europe with David Bell 1958
- b. 23 f. 7 South and Southeast Asia 1959
- b. 23 f. 8 Asia and Australia 1960
- b. 23 f. 9 Expense books undated
- Proposals and projects
- b. 23 f. 10 1957
- b. 23 f. 11 Wheeler, Elizabeth. Proposal for African Center programming 1958
- b. 24 f. 1 Economic development and technical assistance programs 1958-1960
- b. 24 f. 2-3 "Faces of Africa" (proposed television series) 1958-1960

Employment (cont.)

Ford Foundation I (cont.)

Proposals and projects (cont.)

Grant requests and recommendations

- b. 24 f. 4 1958-1959
- b. 24 f. 5 1960-1961
- b. 24 f. 6 Proposal for African Studies Center, University of California, Los Angeles  
ca. 1959
- b. 24 f. 7 Youth Studies Center, Advisory Council meeting minutes 1959
- b. 24 f. 8 Wilson, Carroll. African American Institute for Basic and Applied  
Research proposal 1960-1962
- b. 24 f. 9 Speaking engagements and speeches 1956-1960

Printed matter

- b. 25 f. 1 Clippings 1956-1960
- b. 25 f. 2 "Directory of African Programs of U. S. Organizations" 1958
- b. 25 f. 3 Press releases 1959-1960
- b. 25 f. 4 Invitations and guest lists 1957-1960
- b. 25 f. 5 Handwritten notes 1957-1960
- b. 25 f. 6 Diaries and address book 1957-1960

State Department 1947-1970

Correspondence 1961-1967

- b. 26 f. 1 U. S. Embassies 1961-1967
- b. 26 f. 2 U. S. Foreign Service 1961-1966
- b. 26 f. 3 U. S. Mission to the United Nations 1961-1965
- U. S. Congress
- b. 26 f. 4 1962-1965
- b. 26 f. 5 1966-1967
- b. 26 f. 7 Southern Rhodesia 1965-1967
- b. 26 f. 8 Arkhurst, Frederick 1961-1967
- b. 26 f. 9 Calhoun, Chad 1962-1964
- b. 26 f. 10 Ford, Henry, II 1967
- b. 26 f. 11 Mondlane, Eduardo 1964
- b. 26 f. 12 Reis, Hans A 1962-1967
- b. 26 f. 13 Ward, Barbara (Lady Jackson) 1962-1967
- b. 27 f. 1 Adlai E. Stevenson Memorial Fund 1966-1967
- b. 27 f. 2 Adlai E. Stevenson Institute of International Affairs 1966-1967
- African-American Institute
- b. 27 f. 3 1961-1965
- b. 27 f. 4 1966-1967
- b. 27 f. 5 Aggrey Fellowship 1966-1967
- b. 27 f. 6 American Council on Education, Africa Liaison Committee 1963-1966
- b. 27 f. 7 American Legion 1962-1964
- b. 27 f. 8 American Negro Leadership Conference on Africa 1962-1967
- b. 27 f. 9 Center for Cross-Cultural Communication 1963-1964
- b. 28 f. 1 Council on Foreign Relations 1961-1967

Employment (cont.)

State Department (cont.)

Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 28 f. 2 St. Paul Social Studies Institute 1962-1964
- b. 28 f. 3 South Africa Leader Exchange Program 1963-1967
- General
  - b. 28 f. 4 1961 January-April
  - b. 28 f. 5 1961 May-June
  - b. 28 f. 6 1961 July-September
  - b. 28 f. 7 1961 October-December
  - b. 28 f. 8 1961
  - b. 28 f. 9 1962 January-May
  - b. 29 f. 1 1962 June-July
  - b. 29 f. 2 1962 August-December
  - b. 29 f. 3 1962
  - b. 29 f. 4 1963 January-May
  - b. 29 f. 5 1963 June-August
  - b. 29 f. 6 1963 September-December
  - b. 29 f. 7 Death of President John F. Kennedy 1963 November-December
  - b. 29 f. 8 1963
  - b. 30 f. 1 1964 January-March
  - b. 30 f. 2 1964 April-May
  - b. 30 f. 3 1964 June-September
  - b. 30 f. 4 1964 October-December
  - b. 30 f. 5 1964
  - b. 30 f. 6 1965 January-April
  - b. 30 f. 7 1965 May-July
  - b. 30 f. 8 1965 August-September
  - b. 31 f. 1 1965 October-December
  - b. 31 f. 2 1965
  - b. 31 f. 3 1966 January-February
  - b. 31 f. 4 1966 March-April
  - b. 31 f. 5 1966 May-September
  - b. 31 f. 6 1966 October-December
  - b. 31 f. 7 1966
  - b. 32 f. 1 1967 January-March
  - b. 32 f. 2 1967 April-May
  - b. 32 f. 3 1967 June-August
  - b. 32 f. 4 1967
  - b. 32 f. 5 undated
- Bureau of African Affairs
  - b. 33 f. 1 Activity reports 1964
- Advisory Council
  - b. 33 f. 2 1961

Employment (cont.)  
State Department (cont.)  
Bureau of African Affairs (cont.)  
Advisory Council (cont.)

- b. 33 f. 3 1962
- b. 33 f. 4 1963
- b. 33 f. 5 1964
- b. 33 f. 6 1965
- b. 33 f. 7 1966
- b. 33 f. 8 1967
- b. 33 f. 9 African ambassadors in Washington and New York 1961-1964
- b. 33 f. 10 African heads of state and cabinet members ca. 1960s  
African heads of states and national leaders, visits to the U. S
- b. 33 f. 11 1961
- b. 33 f. 12 1962
- b. 33 f. 13 1963-1964
- b. 34 f. 1 Selassie, Haile I 1963
- b. 34 f. 2 1964
- b. 34 f. 3 1965
- b. 34 f. 4 1966
- b. 34 f. 5 1967
- b. 34 f. 6 African posts, lists (including lists of principal officers) 1962-1967  
Briefing books
- b. 34 f. 7-8 Africa area, vol. 1 1963 May
- b. 34 f. 9-10 Africa area, vol. 2 1963 May
- b. 34 f. 11 Africa area, vol. 1 1967 June
- b. 35 f. 1-2
- b. 35 f. 3-5 Africa area, vol. 2 1967 June
- b. 35 f. 6 Visit to strategic air command and North American defense command  
1963
- b. 35 f. 7 Budget 1967 February
- Country and region files
- b. 36 f. 1-3 Africa, general 1961-1967
- b. 36 f. 4 African economic development 1963-1967
- b. 36 f. 5 Angola 1961-1967
- b. 36 f. 6 Cameroon 1963-1967
- b. 36 f. 7 Conference of heads of African and Malagasy states, press release 1962
- Congo
- b. 36 f. 8 Chronology 1959-1963
- b. 37 f. 1 1960-1961
- b. 37 f. 2-3 1962
- b. 37 f. 4 1963
- b. 37 f. 5 1964
- b. 37 f. 6 1965-1966
- b. 37 f. 7 1967
- b. 38 f. 1 undated

Employment (cont.)  
State Department (cont.)  
Bureau of African Affairs (cont.)  
Country and region files (cont.)

- b. 38 f. 2 Eastern and Central Africa 1962-1967
- b. 38 f. 3 Ethiopia 1961-1966
- Ghana
- b. 38 f. 4 "A Program to Accelerate Economic Growth in Ghana", report 1961
- b. 38 f. 5 1961-1967
- b. 38 f. 6 Speeches 1961-1966
- b. 39 f. 1 Press releases 1961-1966
- b. 39 f. 2 Notes undated
- b. 39 f. 3 Guinea 1963-1967
- b. 39 f. 4 Ivory Coast 1960-1965
- b. 39 f. 5 Kenya 1961-1967
- b. 39 f. 6 Liberia 1960-1965
- b. 39 f. 7 Lusophone Africa 1961-1966
- b. 39 f. 8 Malawi 1964-1967
- b. 39 f. 9 Mauritius 1965-1966
- b. 39 f. 10 Namibia/Southwest Africa 1964-1967
- b. 39 f. 11 Nigeria 1961-1967
- b. 39 f. 12 North Africa 1966-1967
- b. 39 f. 13 Organization of African Unity 1963-1966
- Rhodesia
- b. 39 f. 14 1961-1964
- 1965
- 1966
- 1967
- South Africa
- b. 40 f. 4 Mandela, Nelson. Rivonia trial statement 1964
- b. 40 f. 5 1961-1965
- b. 40 f. 6 1966-1967
- b. 41 f. 1 Southern Africa 1961-1967
- b. 41 f. 2 Tanzania 1961-1967
- b. 41 f. 3 Togo 1962-1963
- b. 41 f. 4 Uganda 1962-1967
- b. 41 f. 5 West Africa 1961-1966
- b. 41 f. 6 Zambia 1961-1967
- b. 41 f. 7 Guidelines for policy and operations in Africa 1962
- Invitations and ephemera (event announcements and programs)
- b. 41 f. 8 1960-1961
- b. 42 f. 1-2 1962
- b. 42 f. 3-4 1963
- b. 42 f. 5-6 1964
- b. 42 f. 7-9 1965

Employment (cont.)

State Department (cont.)

Invitations and ephemera (event announcements and programs) (cont.)

b. 43 f. 1-2 1966

b. 43 f. 3 1967

b. 43 f. 4 undated

Memoranda

b. 44 f. 1 Vice President Richard Nixon's trip to Africa 1957 April

b. 44 f. 2 1961

b. 44 f. 3 1962

b. 44 f. 4-5 1963

b. 44 f. 6 John F. Kennedy memorial service 1963 November

b. 44 f. 7-8 1964

b. 45 f. 1

b. 45 f. 2 Africa Bureau platform 1964

b. 45 f. 3-4 1965

b. 45 f. 5-6 1966

b. 45 f. 7 Symposium on Africa 1966

b. 46 f. 1-2 1967

b. 46 f. 3 undated

b. 46 f. 4 "Multinational Economic Organizations in Africa: A Summary Description"  
1966-1967

b. 46 f. 5 Office of Management. "Organizing for Action in the Regional Bureaus: A  
Study of the Role of the Country Desk Officer" 1963

b. 46 f. 6 Organizational charts and chronology for Bureau of African Affairs 1964-  
1966

b. 46 f. 7 Policies, planning, and problems 1963-1966

Press releases

b. 46 f. 8 1958-1959

b. 46 f. 9 1960

b. 46 f. 10 1961

b. 47 f. 1 1962

b. 47 f. 2 1963-1964

b. 47 f. 3 1965

b. 47 f. 4 1966-1970

b. 47 f. 5 White House 1961-1967

b. 47 f. 6 Procedural orders for Bureau of African Affairs 1961

Schedules

b. 47 f. 7 Williams, G. Mennen (Assistant Secretary) 1962-1966

b. 47 f. 8 Fredericks, J. W. (Deputy Assistant Secretary of State) 1962-1967

b. 47 f. 9 Palmer, Joseph (Assistant Secretary) 1966-1967

b. 47 f. 10 Officials and department duty officers 1963-1967

Telegrams

b. 47 f. 11 African-colonial power relations 1963-1967

b. 48 f. 1 African-Communist relations 1963-1967

b. 48 f. 2 Africa, general 1963-1966

Employment (cont.)  
State Department (cont.)  
Telegrams (cont.)

- b. 48 f. 3 African conferences 1962-1967
- b. 48 f. 4 Algeria 1963-1967
- b. 48 f. 5 Angola 1965-1967
- b. 48 f. 6 Arab-Israeli conflict, Six Day War 1967
- b. 48 f. 7 Basutoland 1965
- b. 48 f. 8 Burundi 1966
- b. 48 f. 9 Central African Republic 1964-1967
- b. 48 f. 10 Chad 1965-1967
- Congo
- b. 48 f. 11 1962-1963
- b. 48 f. 12 1964
- b. 48 f. 13 1965
- b. 48 f. 14 1966
- b. 48 f. 15 1967
- b. 48 f. 16 Dahomey 1963-1967
- b. 48 f. 17 East Africa 1964-1967
- b. 48 f. 18 Ethiopia 1963-1967
- b. 49 f. 1 French Somaliland 1966-1967
- Ghana
- b. 49 f. 2 1961-1965
- b. 49 f. 3 1966-1967
- b. 49 f. 4 Ghana-Guinea conflict 1966
- b. 49 f. 5 Guinea 1964-1967
- b. 49 f. 6 Ivory Coast 1964-1967
- b. 49 f. 7 Kenya 1963-1967
- b. 49 f. 8 Lesotho 1965-1967
- b. 49 f. 9 Liberia 1963-1967
- b. 49 f. 10 Libya 1966-1967
- b. 49 f. 11 Madagascar 1964-1967
- b. 49 f. 12 Malawi 1963-1967
- b. 49 f. 13 Mali 1964-1967
- b. 49 f. 14 Mauritania 1965-1967
- b. 49 f. 15 Morocco 1965-1967
- b. 49 f. 16 Mozambique 1965-1967
- b. 49 f. 17 Niger 1964-1967
- Nigeria
- b. 49 f. 18 1963-1966
- b. 49 f. 19 1967
- b. 50 f. 1 Johnson, Lyndon B 1967 March
- b. 50 f. 2-3 Organization of African Unity 1962-1967
- b. 50 f. 4 Peace Corps 1965-1966



Employment (cont.)  
State Department (cont.)  
Telegrams (cont.)

Rhodesia

b. 50 f. 5 1963-1964

b. 50 f. 6 1965

b. 50 f. 7 1966-1967

b. 50 f. 8 Rwanda 1963-1967

b. 50 f. 9 Senegal 1963-1967

b. 50 f. 10 Somalia 1963-1967

South Africa

b. 50 f. 11 1961-1963

b. 50 f. 12 1964-1965

b. 50 f. 13 1966-1967

b. 51 f. 1 Sudan 1965-1967

b. 51 f. 2 Swaziland 1964-1967

b. 51 f. 3 Tanganyika 1963-1964

Tanzania

b. 51 f. 4 1964

b. 51 f. 5 1965

b. 51 f. 6 1966-1967

b. 51 f. 7 Togo 1963-1967

b. 51 f. 8 Tunisia 1963-1967

b. 51 f. 9 Uganda 1964-1967

b. 51 f. 10 Upper Volta 1965-1967

b. 51 f. 11 Zambia 1963-1967

b. 51 f. 12 Zanzibar 1964-1967

b. 51 f. 13 Zimbabwe undated

b. 51 f. 14 United Nations and Africa 1964-1966

b. 51 f. 15 U. S. aid and development in Africa 1965-1967

b. 51 f. 16 Williams, G. Mennen 1963-1967

b. 51 f. 17 1963

b. 51 f. 18 Death of President John F. Kennedy 1963 November

b. 51 f. 19 1964

b. 52 f. 1-2

b. 52 f. 3-5 1965

b. 52 f. 6-8 1966

b. 52 f. 9-11 1967

Telephone logs

b. 53 f. 1 Bureau of African Affairs telephone directories 1962-1967

b. 53 f. 2 1961

b. 53 f. 3 1962

b. 53 f. 4 1963 January-October

b. 53 f. 5 1963 October-1964 July

b. 53 f. 6 1964 July-December

	Employment (cont.)
	State Department (cont.)
	Telephone logs (cont.)
b. 53 f. 7	1965
b. 54 f. 1	
b. 54 f. 2-3	1966
b. 54 f. 4	1967
b. 54 f. 5	U. S. aid to Africa 1961-1967
	U. S. policy in Africa
b. 54 f. 6	Background documents 1957-1961
b. 54 f. 7-8	1959-1961
b. 55 f. 1	
b. 55 f. 2	Notes and background documents 1961-1965
b. 55 f. 3	1962-1967
b. 55 f. 4	Johnson, Lyndon B 1965-1966
	Wire service reports
b. 55 f. 5	Africa, general 1963-1966
b. 55 f. 6	Africa, Communism undated
b. 55 f. 7	Algeria 1963
b. 55 f. 8	Angola 1965
b. 55 f. 9	Burundi 1965-1966
b. 55 f. 10	Central Africa Republic 1965-1966
b. 55 f. 11	Chad 1964-1967
	Congo
b. 55 f. 12	1962-1963
b. 55 f. 13	1964
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- b. 105 f. 5-6 "Information Paper: The Ford Foundation and the Less Developed Countries, Preliminary Review for Trustees" 1971-1972
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- b. 106 f. 1-3
- b. 106 f. 4 Nominations 1970-1972
- b. 106 f. 5 Meeting, Fredericks's notes for speech on International Division 1969
- b. 106 f. 6 Wald, Patricia 1972-1973
- b. 106 f. 7 Webster, Bethuel 1968-1970
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- b. 106 f. 8 Bayh, Birch 1968-1971
- b. 106 f. 9 Brademas, John 1968-1973
- b. 106 f. 10 Brooke, Edward W 1967-1971
- b. 106 f. 11 Congressional Black Caucus 1968-1974
- b. 106 f. 12 Congressional correspondence 1967-1973
- b. 106 f. 13 Culver, John 1967-1973
- b. 107 f. 1 Diggs, Charles C 1967-1973

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- b. 107 f. 2 Foundation-government relations 1970-1973
- b. 107 f. 3 Fraser, Donald M 1967-1973
- b. 107 f. 4 Harriman, W. Averell 1971
- b. 107 f. 5 Humphrey, Hubert H. Foreign Policy Task Forces on African Affairs 1967-1968
- b. 107 f. 6 Kennedy, Edward M 1967-1973
- b. 107 f. 7 Kennedy, Robert F 1967-1969
- b. 107 f. 8 Macleod, Iain 1970-1971
- b. 107 f. 9 Morse, F. Bradford 1967-1986
- b. 107 f. 10 Reid, Ogden R 1969-1972
- b. 107 f. 11 Rockefeller, Nelson. Africa briefing 1967-1968
- b. 107 f. 12 Rogers, William 1970
- b. 107 f. 13 Tax status of foundations (proposed tax reform bill) 1967-1972
- b. 107 f. 14 U. S. foreign policy, notes for political campaigns 1970-1972
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- b. 108 f. 1 Africa, economic development (U. S. policies) 1966-1967
- b. 108 f. 2 Africa, employment study 1972
- b. 108 f. 3 Africa, refugee issues 1967-1968
- b. 108 f. 4 African and African American relations 1970
- b. 108 f. 5 Algeria 1969-1972
- b. 108 f. 6 Angola 1968
- b. 108 f. 7-8 Botswana 1967-1973
- b. 108 f. 9 Chad 1968
- b. 108 f. 10 Chile 1967-1968
- b. 108 f. 11 Colombia 1968
- b. 108 f. 12 Congo 1968-1971
- b. 108 f. 13 Dahomey 1970
- b. 108 f. 14-15 East Africa 1967-1973
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- b. 109 f. 2 India 1960
- b. 109 f. 3 Israel 1968-1972
- b. 109 f. 4 Ivory Coast 1969-1972
- b. 109 f. 5-6 Kenya 1968-1971
- b. 109 f. 7 Lesotho 1967-1973
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- b. 110 f. 1-4 Nigeria 1967-1973
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- b. 111 f. 1-3 Rhodesia 1966-1973  
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- b. 111 f. 4 Saudi Arabia 1971-1972
- b. 111 f. 5 Senegal 1968
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- b. 112 f. 5 Buthelezi, Mangosuthu G 1970-1973
- b. 112 f. 6 Ford Foundation policy 1969-1972
- b. 113 f. 1 International banking and investment policies 1968
- b. 113 f. 2 Vorster charges against Ford Foundation 1972
- b. 113 f. 3 Southwest Africa, Eliaser Tuhadeleni case 1967
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- b. 114 f. 3 Ford Foundation development planning review 1970
- b. 114 f. 4 Planning for Arusha 1968
- b. 114 f. 5 Togo 1972
- b. 114 f. 6 Turkey 1968-1970
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- b. 114 f. 8 Vietnam 1967-1970
- b. 114 f. 9-11 Zambia 1967-1973
- b. 114 f. 12 Zimbabwe 1969
- b. 114 f. 13 Africa Bureau, London 1968-1972
- b. 115 f. 1-4 The African-American Dialogues 1968-1973  
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- b. 115 f. 5 The African-American Institute 1965-1973



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- b. 115 f. 6 African-American Labor Center 1967-1971
- b. 115 f. 7 African Studies Association 1967-1970
- b. 115 f. 8 American Committee on Africa 1966-1971
- b. 116 f. 1 American Council on Education 1969-1970
- b. 116 f. 2 American Friends of the Middle East 1969  
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- b. 116 f. 3-4 Arab/British/American Dialogue 1969-1973
- b. 116 f. 5 Seminar, "Africa and the Enlarged EEC" 1972
- b. 116 f. 6 Columbia University, seminar on Africa 1967-1969
- b. 116 f. 7 Commonwealth Foundation 1967-1969
- b. 116 f. 8 Commonwealth Secretariat 1969-1971
- b. 116 f. 9 Institute of Race Relations 1969-1970
- b. 116 f. 10 International Commission of Jurists 1968-1969
- b. 116 f. 11 Minority Rights Group 1968-1972
- b. 116 f. 12 National Union of South African Students 1967-1973
- b. 116 f. 13 Northwestern University 1967-1972
- b. 116 f. 14 Overseas Development Council 1968-1973
- b. 116 f. 15 Phelps-Stokes Fund 1968-1973
- b. 117 f. 1 Includes seminars on African-American relations, 1973.
- b. 117 f. 2 Princeton University Center of International Studies 1967-1969
- b. 117 f. 3 Society for International Development 1967-1968
- b. 117 f. 4 South African Institute of Race Relations 1969-1973
- b. 117 f. 5 State University of New York 1968-1970
- b. 117 f. 6 Adlai Stevenson Institute 1967-1973
- b. 117 f. 7 Syracuse Fellowship Program 1967-1968
- b. 117 f. 8-10 United Nations Association 1968-1972
- b. 118 f. 1
- b. 118 f. 2 United States Association for the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees 1970
- b. 118 f. 3 University international programs 1967-1969
- b. 118 f. 4 University of Denver, Center on International Race Relations 1968-1971
- b. 118 f. 5 World Bank undated
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- b. 118 f. 6 Africa (trip of David Bell) 1966
- b. 118 f. 7 Asia 1968
- b. 118 f. 8-10 East Africa (Fredericks, Bell, and McGeorge Bundy) 1968-1969
- b. 118 f. 11 Egypt 1971-1972
- b. 118 f. 12 Latin America 1968
- b. 118 f. 13 Middle East (Fredericks, Bundy, and Bell) 1968-1970
- b. 119 f. 1-3
- b. 119 f. 4 Middle East and North Africa (Fredericks and Bell) 1969
- b. 119 f. 5 Middle East, North Africa, and West Africa (Fredericks and Bell) 1971
- b. 119 f. 6 South Africa (Fredericks and Bill Herman) 1972

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- b. 119 f. 7 United Arab Emirates (Bell) 1967
- b. 119 f. 8 Notes and itineraries 1968-1972
- b. 119 f. 9-10 West Africa (Fredericks, Bell, and Bundy) 1968-1970
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  - b. 120 f. 1 The African-American Dialogues, Tunis 1969
  - b. 120 f. 2-3 African and American Representatives Conference, Lusaka 1971-1972  
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  - b. 120 f. 4-5 African-American Labor Center Regional Trade Union Economic Conference, Addis Ababa 1967
  - b. 120 f. 6 American Negro Leadership Conference on Africa 1967-1970
  - b. 120 f. 7 Aspen Black Studies Seminar 1970
  - b. 120 f. 8 Associated Church Press Briefing Conference on South Africa 1968
  - b. 120 f. 9 British Commonwealth Meeting of Prime Ministers 1969
  - b. 120 f. 10 Columbia University Conference on International Economic Development 1969-1970
  - b. 121 f. 1 Economic Development in Africa conference undated
  - b. 121 f. 2-3 United States and European Investment in Africa Conference, Paris 1969
  - b. 121 f. 4 Annual report 1971
  - b. 121 f. 5 Bell, David E. "On the Future of Technical Assistance" 1969
  - b. 121 f. 6-7 Budgets 1969-1971
  - b. 121 f. 8-9 Clippings 1967-1975
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  - b. 125 f. 1 Unidentified documents 1969
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  - b. 125 f. 3-4 Addresses  
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- b. 126 f. 1 Interoffice 1973-1974
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  - b. 126 f. 5 Papers and reports 1974
  - b. 126 f. 6 South Africa Policy Committee 1974-1975
  - b. 126 f. 7 Trips to Africa (David Rockefeller and David Buckman) 1973-1974
  - b. 127 f. 1 Conferences 1973-1974
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- b. 129 f. 6 African Studies Program, Indiana University 1975-1978
- b. 129 Africare 1979-1988
- b. 129 f. 8 Alireza, Ahmed Y. Z 1976-1978
- b. 129 f. 9 American Committee on Africa 1980-1987
- b. 129 f. 10 American International Business Corp 1978
- b. 129 f. 11 Bloom, Anthony 1980-1987
- b. 129 f. 12 Bolen, Dave 1988
- b. 129 f. 13 Boraine, Alex 1974-1988
- b. 129 f. 14 Brademas, John 1975-1988
- b. 129 f. 15 Broderick, William 1980-1987
- b. 129 f. 16 Burger, Warren E 1986
- b. 129 f. 17 Buthelezi, Mangosuthu Gatscha 1975-1988
- b. 129 f. 18 Buthelezi, Manas 1978
- b. 129 f. 19 Caldwell, Phillip 1974-1979
- b. 129 f. 20 Cape of Good Hope Foundation 1984-1988
- b. 129 f. 21 Carnegie Corporation 1976-1989
- b. 129 f. 22 Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs 1980-1987
- b. 129 f. 23 Carnegie Endowment for International Peace 1975-1984
- b. 129 f. 24 Carnegie Leadership Program 1984-1986
- b. 129 f. 25 Carter, Gwendolen M 1974-1986
- b. 129 f. 26 Carter, Jimmy 1978-1988
- b. 129 f. 27 Center for Strategic and International Studies 1979-1987
- b. 129 f. 28 Center for Intergroup Studies 1974-1982
- b. 129 f. 29 Chamber of Commerce of the U. S 1979-1983
- b. 129 f. 30 Chase Manhattan Bank 1974-1978
- b. 129 f. 31 Chidzero, Bernard 1980
- b. 129 f. 32 Congressional Black Caucus 1974-1982
- b. 129 f. 33 Cross, Edward 1986
- b. 129 f. 34 Dellenback, John 1985-1986
- b. 129 f. 35 The Ditchley Foundation 1975-1987
- b. 129 f. 36 Dönhoff, Marion Gräfin 1986
- b. 129 f. 37 Dulany, Peggy (The Synergos Institute) 1988
- b. 129 f. 38 Encounter Limited 1977-1983
- b. 129 f. 39 Farmer, Tom 1976-1982
- b. 129 f. 40 Fieschi, Sergio 1986-1988
- b. 129 f. 41 Fisher, Nigel 1975-1986
- b. 129 f. 42 The Ford Foundation 1974-1987
- b. 129 f. 43 Ford, Henry, II 1977-1986
- b. 130 f. 1 Foundation for International Conciliation 1986
- b. 130 f. 2 Freedom House 1974-1980
- b. 130 f. 3 Ghorbal, Ashraf 1974-1981

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- b. 130 f. 4 Githii, George 1983-1986
- b. 130 f. 5 Glenn, John 1983-1984
- b. 130 f. 6 Harriman, W. Averell 1974-1986
- b. 130 f. 7 Harvard University 1979-1988
- b. 130 f. 8 Heinz, H. J 1980-1983
- b. 130 f. 9 Hemisphere Club 1985
- b. 130 f. 10 Herskovits, Jean 1974-1985
- b. 130 f. 11 Hovey, Graham 1974-1975
- b. 130 f. 12 International Advisory Council, Gulf Oil Corp 1975
- b. 130 f. 13 International Peace Academy 1982-1987
- b. 130 f. 14 Investor Responsibility Research Center Inc. (IRRC) 1977-1988
- b. 130 f. 15 Invitations 1975-1989
- b. 130 f. 16 Japan Center for International Exchange (JCIE) 1976-1984
- b. 130 f. 17 John F. Kennedy Library 1974-1985
- b. 130 f. 18 The Johnson Foundation 1976-1985
- b. 130 f. 19 Karlow, S. Peter 1977
- b. 130 f. 20 Kassa, Aberra 1985-1986
- b. 130 f. 21 Kassebaum, Nancy 1984-1988
- b. 130 f. 22 Kaunda, Kenneth 1977-1987
- Kennedy, Edward M
- b. 130 f. 23 1974-1984
- b. 130 f. 24 1985-1988
- b. 130 f. 25 Kennedy, Joseph P., II 1979-1980
- b. 130 f. 26 Kerwin, Robert 1976-1980
- b. 130 f. 27 Khotso Trust 1986-1987
- b. 130 f. 28 Kitchen, Helen 1974-1987
- b. 130 f. 29 Kuwait, Ambassador and Permanent Representative to the U. N 1977-1978
- b. 130 f. 30 Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights under Law 1977-1986
- b. 130 f. 31 Legal Resources Centre 1981-1988
- b. 130 f. 32 Legum, Colin 1975-1989
- b. 130 f. 33 MacDonald, Malcolm 1977
- b. 130 f. 34 Mafuna, Eric 1985-1986
- b. 130 f. 35 Mahoney, Richard 1981-1986
- b. 130 f. 36 Martin, David 1974-1989
- b. 130 f. 37 Martin, Roger 1987
- b. 130 f. 38 Marzullo, Sal G 1981-1987
- b. 130 f. 39 McNally, Tom 1975-1987
- b. 130 f. 40 McNamara, Robert S 1982-1983
- b. 130 f. 41 Motsuenyane, Sam 1978-1988
- b. 130 f. 42 Motlana, Nthato 1978-1987
- b. 130 f. 43 Mphahlele, Rebecca and Eskia 1982-1988

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- b. 130 f. 44      Mugabe, Robert 1977
- b. 130 f. 45      National Endowment for the Humanities 1979
- b. 131 f. 1        Naudé, Beyers 1974-1988
- b. 131 f. 2        *Near East Report* 1983
- b. 131 f. 3        Ng'weno, Hilary 1978
- b. 131 f. 4        Nigerian-American Friendship Society 1979-1980
- b. 131 f. 5        Ntuli, Z. W 1981-1985
- b. 131 f. 6        Obasanjo, Olusegun 1980-1988
- b. 131 f. 7        Olayon, Suliman S 1975-1984
- b. 131 f. 8        O'Neill, Tip 1976-1980
- b. 131 f. 9        Pan African Business Center 1975
- b. 131 f. 10       Perkins, Edward and Katherine 1988
- b. 131 f. 11       Qoboza, Percy 1978-1980
- b. 131 f. 12       Ralph J. Bunche Memorial Project 1976-1978
- b. 131 f. 13       Rand Afrikaans University 1980-1982
- b. 131 f. 14       Rees, John C 1978-1989
- b. 131 f. 15       Reynolds, Dana D 1975-1976
- b. 131 f. 16       Rockefeller, David 1974-1987
- b. 131 f. 17       Rockefeller Foundation 1977-1986
- b. 131 f. 18       Romero-Maura, Gudie and Joaquin 1974-1986
- b. 131 f. 19       Rosenthal, Benjamin S 1976-1983
- b. 131 f. 20       Simon, Paul 1986-1988
- b. 131 f. 21       Sinclair, June 1987
- b. 131 f. 22       Smuts, Robert 1975
- b. 131 f. 23       Solarz, Stephen 1979-1985
- b. 131 f. 24       South African Consulate General 1981-1986  
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- b. 131 f. 25       1986-1988
- b. 131 f. 26       Spencer, John 1985
- b. 131 f. 27       Suzman, Helen 1977-1987
- b. 131 f. 28       Tambo, Oliver 1985-1989
- b. 131 f. 29       Thomas, Franklin A 1978-1984
- b. 131 f. 30       Thula, Gibson 1984-1989
- b. 131 f. 31       Tucker, Bob 1985-1988
- b. 131 f. 32       Tutu, Desmond 1979-1989
- b. 131 f. 33       United Kingdom South Africa Trade Association (UKSATA) 1982-1985
- b. 131 f. 34       United Nations 1975-1987
- b. 131 f. 35       United States Naval Academy Foreign Affairs Conference 1976-1977
- b. 131 f. 36       United States Zululand Educational Foundation 1984-1985
- b. 131 f. 37       University of the Witwatersrand 1983-1988
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- b. 131 f. 39      The Urban Foundation 1977-1988
- b. 131 f. 40      Van Hoogstraten, Jan 1974-1986
- b. 131 f. 41      Van Zyl Slabbert, Frederik 1982-1986
- b. 132 f. 1      Vance, Cyrus 1974-1987
- b. 132 f. 2      Wald, Patricia 1974-1977
- b. 132 f. 3      Walker, John T 1986-1987
- b. 132 f. 4      Ward, Barbara (Lady Jackson) 1975-1981
- b. 132 f. 5      Watson, Barbara 1975-1977
- b. 132 f. 6      WETA, Television 26, Radio FM 91 1983
- b. 132 f. 7      Williams, G. Mennen 1975-1988
- b. 132 f. 8      Wofford, Harris 1980-1986
- b. 132 f. 9      Wolpe, Howard 1983-1989
- b. 132 f. 10     World Bank 1987
- b. 132 f. 11     Yale University 1979-1986
- b. 132 f. 12     Yassin, Hassan 1974
- b. 132 f. 13     Zarwan, John 1974-1979

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- b. 132 f. 14      1974
- b. 132 f. 15      1975
- b. 132 f. 16      1976
- b. 132 f. 17      1977
- b. 132 f. 18      1978
- b. 132 f. 19      1979
- b. 132 f. 20-21    1980
- b. 132 f. 22-23    1981
- b. 133 f. 1      1982
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- b. 135 f. 3      1988
- b. 135 f. 4      undated

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- b. 136 f. 1      Hiring and promotions 1974-1988  
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- b. 136 f. 2      Performance reviews 1976-1985
- b. 136 f. 3      Personnel 1974-1981  
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- b. 136 f. 4      Proposal to Ford Foundation to retain Fredericks as consultant 1988
- b. 136 f. 5      International Governmental Affairs reports and meetings 1978-1986

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- b. 136 f. 6            1974  
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- b. 136 f. 7            1975
- b. 136 f. 8            1976
- b. 136 f. 9            1977
- b. 136 f. 10          1978
- b. 136 f. 11          1979
- b. 136 f. 12          1980-1981
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- b. 137 f. 1            1988
- b. 137 f. 2            Addresses, business cards, and contact lists undated
- b. 138-151

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- b. 137 f. 3            Press releases and clippings 1966-1989
- b. 137 f. 4            "World Affairs Report", International Government Affairs 1979-1981
- b. 137 f. 5            Award presentation invitations and "South Africa: Time Running Out" by Franklin A. Thomas 1979-1985

International production and programs

- b. 137 f. 6            International Automotive Operations background information 1978
- b. 137 f. 7            Mideast plastics fabrication plant 1974

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- b. 137 f. 8            1974-1979
- b. 137 f. 9            1980-1985
- b. 137 f. 10          Algeria 1974-1975  
                             Some material in French.
- b. 137 f. 11          Arab boycott of Israel 1966-1985
- b. 137 f. 12          Australia, Philippines, New Zealand, Japan, and Singapore 1976
- b. 137 f. 13          Bahrain 1975-1977
- China, People's Republic of
- b. 137 f. 14            1975-1978 June
- b. 137 f. 15            1978 June-1984
- b. 152 f. 1            Egypt 1975-1986
- b. 152 f. 2            Ethiopia 1973-1984
- b. 152 f. 3            Iran 1973-1984
- b. 152 f. 4            Israel 1971-1976
- b. 152 f. 5            Japan 1978
- b. 152 f. 6            Lebanon 1978-1982



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b. 156 f. 3	1976-1979
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b. 157 f. 2	MBA fellowship programs 1978-1980
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- b. 157 f. 7      United Kingdom 1975-1979
- b. 157 f. 8      Zambia 1974-1983
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- b. 157 f. 10      1981
- b. 157 f. 11      1982-1986
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- b. 157 f. 12      Travel expense blank forms
- b. 157 f. 13      World Energy Conference, Detroit 1974 September
- b. 157 f. 14      1974 December-1975
- Includes Seven Springs Center Symposium on Change in Southern Africa, among others.
- b. 157 f. 15      1976
- Includes Second Symposium on Southern Africa, Seven Springs Center.
- b. 157 f. 16      1977
- Includes Sudan-U.S. Business Council Founders' Meeting and African-American Conference, among others.
- b. 158 f. 1      South Africa and the West Conference 1978 July
- b. 158 f. 2      Ninth African-American Conference 1978 November
- b. 158 f. 3      1978
- b. 158 f. 4      Development Needs and Opportunities for Cooperation in Southern Africa, Agency for International Development 1979 January
- b. 158 f. 5      1979
- b. 158 f. 6      International Banking Conference 1980 January
- Includes presentation notes by Fredericks.
- b. 158 f. 7      1980
- b. 158 f. 8      Mid-East Task Force meetings 1981
- b. 158 f. 9      1981
- b. 158 f. 10      Operation Crossroads Africa, 25th Anniversary Dinner 1982 April
- Includes Fredericks's speech notes.
- b. 158 f. 11      U. S. Council for International Business, South Africa strategy sessions 1982
- b. 158 f. 12      1982
- b. 158 f. 13      12th Biennial American-German Conference 1983 March
- b. 158 f. 14      U. S. Council for International Business, various meetings 1983
- b. 158 f. 15      1983
- b. 158 f. 16-17      The Committee on African Development Strategies 1984 September-November
- b. 158 f. 18      U. S. Council for International Business, Task Force on South Africa 1984
- b. 159 f. 1      1984
- b. 159 f. 2      1984
- b. 159 f. 3      South Africa Conference, Stanford University 1985 August
- b. 159 f. 4      Education Reform in South Africa meeting 1985 October
- b. 159 f. 5      Committee on African Development Strategies 1985
- b. 159 f. 6      Ford Foundation Study Group on Southern Africa, various meetings 1985

Employment (cont.)

Ford Motor Company (cont.)

Conferences and meetings (cont.)

- b. 159 f. 7 U. S. Council for International Business, Task Force on South Africa, various meetings 1985
- b. 159 f. 8 1985
- b. 159 f. 9 Yale trip to South Africa 1986 June-July
- b. 159 f. 10 U. S. Council for International Business, Task Force on South Africa, various meetings 1986
- b. 159 f. 11 1986
- b. 159 f. 12 U. S. Council for International Business, Task Force on South Africa, various meetings 1987
- b. 159 f. 13 1987
- b. 159 f. 14 International Donors Workshop on Educational Initiatives for Black South Africans 1988 September  
Includes remarks by Fredericks.
- b. 160 f. 1 1988-1989  
Includes the Ditchley Foundations Conference, "The Future of the Front Line States in Southern Africa", among others.
- b. 160 f. 2 Itineraries and meetings undated
- Reports, papers, and speeches
- b. 160 f. 3 *Amnesty International. South Africa: Imprisonment under the Pass Laws* 1986 January
- b. 160 f. 4 *B., G. P. The Soviet Union's Great Plot against Africa (photocopy)* 1969
- b. 160 f. 5 Brademas, John. Inauguration speech as president of New York University (photocopy) 1981 October
- b. 160 f. 6 *Carter, Gwendolen M. "The Founding of the African Studies Association", African Studies Review, vol. 26, #3/4 (photocopy)* 1983 September-December
- b. 160 f. 6 Centre for Intergroup Studies. "Discrimination in Employment and Wages", draft #2 1977 October
- b. 160 f. 7 Commission of the European Communities. "The European Community and Africa" (photocopy) 1984 May
- b. 160 f. 8 "The Cry of Reason, Beyers Naudé: An Afrikaner Speaks Out", documentary proposal ca. 1986
- b. 160 f. 9 *Dugard, John, ed. The Modern Law of Apartheid typescript* 1988
- b. 160 f. 10 Eglin, Colin. "Africa's Response to Foreign Involvement in Dealing with Its Socio-Economic Needs" 1982 September
- b. 160 f. 11 Harriman, Pamela C. Remarks at 1984 Democratic Senators and Challengers luncheon 1984 October 2
- b. 160 f. 12 Karis, Thomas G. "The Black Opposition in South Africa and Its White Allies" 1988 April 8
- b. 160 f. 13 Kissinger, Henry A. Address on America and Africa for Annual Conference of National Urban League 1976 August 2
- Legum, Colin
- b. 160 f. 14 Statement to Senate Subcommittee on Africa (photocopy) 1976 May 12
- b. 160 f. 15 "Uganda-American Relations in Jeopardy over Human Rights Controversy" (photocopy) 1984 August 10
- Marcum, John A. "The Anguish of Angola: On Becoming Independent in the Last Quarter of the 20th Century" 1975 October 29

Employment (cont.)

Ford Motor Company (cont.)

Reports, papers, and speeches (cont.)

- b. 160 f. 17 *Mason, Philip. "...but O! My Soul Is White': ON the Confusion of Biological Accident and Symbolic Metaphor", Encounter* 1968 April
- b. 160 f. 18 McNamara, Robert S. "The Road Ahead" 1982 October 21
- b. 161 f. 1 Menell, Irene. Various speeches 1978-1986
- b. 161 f. 2 Mondlane, Janet Rae. "The Biography of Eduardo Chivambo Mondlane" proposal ca. 1982
- b. 161 f. 3 NAACP. "Reclaiming a Heritage: A Historical Profile of the NAACP and Africa" 1977  
Includes correspondence.
- b. 161 f. 4 Novos, Ian and Mark Centkowski. "Black and White", overview of film project ca. 1985
- b. 161 f. 5 Nyrere, Julius K. Speech at University of Zimbabwe, Harare 1986 June 7
- b. 161 f. 6 Reagan administration article/paper, unknown author ca. 1981
- b. 161 f. 7 *Relly, Gavin. Address to Financial Economic Magazine (photocopy)* 1987 September 10  
Rosholt, A. M
- b. 162 f. 1 Award acceptance speech, University of the Witwatersrand 1987 September 14
- b. 162 f. 2 "The Role of Black Business in a Free Market System: The Challenges Ahead" 1983 July 5
- b. 162 f. 3 *Rovere, Richard. Final Reports: Personal Reflections on Politics and History in Our Time (photocopied excerpt)* 1984
- b. 162 f. 4 Shultz, George. "The Democratic Future of South Africa" 1987 September 29
- b. 162 f. 5 *Sutton, Francis X. and David R. Smock. "The Ford Foundation and African Studies", Issue: A Quarterly Journal of Africanist Opinion, vol. VI, #2/3* 1976 Summer/Fall
- b. 162 f. 6 Tambo, Oliver R. Statement to U. N. General Assembly on apartheid (photocopy) 1982 November 9
- b. 162 f. 7 von Staden, Berndt. Two speeches 1983-1984
- b. 162 f. 8 Wharton, Clifton R., Jr. "Public Higher Education and Black Americans: Today's Crisis, Tomorrow's Disaster?" 1986 July 21
- b. 162 f. 9 Winter, Roger P. "The Armies of Uganda and Human Rights: A Personal Observation" 1987 July
- Writing by Fredericks
- b. 162 f. 10 Various speeches and writing 1974-1983  
Mostly includes notes and drafts for "The Role of Commerical Organizations in Agricultural Development" and "Multinational Corporations in African Development" (speech delivered before the South African Institute of International Affairs), among others.  
Handwritten notes and notebooks
- b. 162 f. 11 1974
- b. 162 f. 12 1975
- b. 162 f. 13 1976
- b. 162 f. 14 1977
- b. 162 f. 15 1978
- b. 162 f. 16 1979
- b. 162 f. 17-18 1980

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Ford Motor Company (cont.)  
Writing by Fredericks (cont.)  
Handwritten notes and notebooks (cont.)

- b. 162 f. 19-20 1981
- b. 162 f. 21 1982
- b. 163 f. 1
- b. 163 f. 2-3 1983
- b. 163 f. 4-5 1984
- b. 163 f. 6-8 1985
- b. 163 f. 9-10 1986
- b. 164 f. 1-3 1987
- b. 164 f. 4 1988
- b. 165 f. 1
- b. 165 f. 2 1989
- b. 165 f. 3 undated

Appointment as Assistant Secretary of African Affairs 1977

- b. 166 f. 1 Notes 1977 January-August
- b. 166 f. 2 Correspondence 1977 May-September
- b. 166 f. 3 Printed matter 1977 May-June

Post-retirement consultancies 1960-2004

The Institute of International Education Counselor in Residence subseries includes correspondence; administrative files, such as the letter establishing Fredericks's position; Board of Directors files, such as meeting materials; program documents, including information on the South Africa Education Program; conference and trip materials; reports and speeches; and Fredericks's writing, which consists mostly of speech drafts and diaries. The Carnegie Corporation subseries consists of correspondence; conference and meeting materials; subject files, which include South Africa-related files and the Anglo-American-Canadian Parliamentary Study Group on Africa; travel files; and diaries, notes, notebooks, and address books. The Ford Foundation Study Group subseries contains contracts; reports, including one by Franklin Thomas regarding his October 1997 trip to South Africa with Fredericks; conference and meetings files, which also refer to meetings with several NGOs in New York and Washington, D.C.; itineraries; correspondence; and notes.

Organized into three subseries: 1. Institute of International Education Counselor in Residence for Africa; 2. Carnegie Corporation Counselor in Residence for Africa; and 3. Ford Foundation Study Group Adviser on International Affairs.

Institute of International Education (IIE) Counselor in Residence for Africa  
1960-1999

Correspondence

- b. 167 f. 1 Africa 95 Festival 1993-1995
- b. 167 f. 2 Africa Enterprise Initiatives 1993
- b. 167 f. 3 Africa Research Institute 1992
- b. 167 f. 4 African Institute of Art 1994
- African National Congress (ANC)
- b. 167 f. 5 1989-1991 July
- b. 167 f. 6 1991 August-1992
- b. 167 f. 7 1993-1994
- b. 167 f. 8 ANC, Women's League 1993-1994
- b. 168 f. 1 Africare 1989-1994
- b. 168 f. 2 American Bar Association 1990
- b. 168 f. 3 Anderson, Donald 1991-1993

Post-retirement consultancies (cont.)  
Institute of International Education (IIE) Counselor in Residence for Africa (cont.)  
Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 168 f. 4 Anyoku, Emeka 1989-1994
- b. 168 f. 5 Aspen Institute 1989-1993
- b. 168 f. 6 Ayob, Ismael 1989-1990
- b. 168 f. 7 Bajaj, Ramkrishna 1989-1990
- b. 168 f. 8 Bandler, Ned 1993-1994
- b. 168 f. 9 Baywater Associates 1994-1995
- b. 169 f. 1 Benton, Marjorie and Philip 1989-1992
- b. 169 f. 2 Bessie, Cornelia and Michael 1990
- b. 169 f. 3 Bezuidenhout, Elize 1994
- b. 169 f. 4 Bizos, George 1990-1995
- b. 169 f. 5 Boraine, Alex 1989-1994
- b. 169 f. 6 Boren, David 1990-1993
- b. 169 f. 7 Business Council for International Understanding 1990-1995
- b. 169 f. 8 Business Council for the United Nations 1993
- b. 169 f. 9 Buthelezi, Mangosuthu G 1990-1993
- b. 169 f. 10 Campaign for Open Media 1992
- b. 169 f. 11 Carlson, Joel 1992
- Carnegie Corporation
- b. 169 f. 12 1989-1990
- b. 170 f. 1 1991
- b. 170 f. 2 1992-1993
- b. 170 f. 3 1994-1995
- b. 170 f. 4 Carrington, Walter 1994
- b. 170 f. 5 The Carter Center 1989-1991
- Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS)
- b. 170 f. 6 1989-1990
- b. 171 f. 1 1992
- b. 171 f. 2 1993
- b. 171 f. 3 1994-1995
- b. 171 f. 4 Chakalson, Arthur 1990-1994
- b. 171 f. 5 Charney, Craig 1994-1995
- b. 171 f. 6 Children's Television Workshop 1992-1993
- b. 171 f. 7 Clinton, Bill 1992-1994
- b. 171 f. 8 Clinton, Hillary 1993
- b. 171 f. 9 Coleman, Colin 1994
- b. 171 f. 10 Confederation of British Industry 1989
- b. 171 f. 11 Craig, Gregory B 1992-1995
- b. 171 f. 12 Dandala, Mvume 1989-1995
- b. 172 f. 1 De Lange, Peter 1989-1994
- b. 172 f. 2 de Villiers, Les 1995
- b. 172 f. 3 Dhlomo, Oscar 1990

Post-retirement consultancies (cont.)  
Institute of International Education (IIE) Counselor in Residence for Africa (cont.)  
Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 172 f. 4 Digital Equipment Corp 1991-1995
- b. 172 f. 5 Dison, David 1992-1993
- b. 172 f. 6 Driss, Rachid 1991
- b. 172 f. 7 Eglin, Colin 1990-1993
- b. 172 Eritrean People's Liberation Front 1989-1991
- b. 172 f. 9 European Center for Economic, Political and Cultural Relations with Africa 1991-1993
- b. 172 f. 10 Fairview Capital 1995
- b. 172 f. 11 *Financial Mail: The Giants* 1992
- b. 172 f. 12 *Financial Times* 1989-1994
- b. 172 f. 13 Five Freedoms Forum 1989
- Ford Foundation
- b. 172 f. 14 1989
- b. 173 f. 1 1990
- b. 173 f. 2 1991
- b. 173 f. 3 1992
- b. 173 f. 4 1993-1994
- b. 173 f. 5 1995
- b. 174 f. 1 Friends of Mozambique 1990-1991
- Garba, Joe
- b. 174 f. 2 1989-1991
- b. 174 f. 3 1992-1994
- b. 174 f. 4 Garvey, Kris 1993-1995
- b. 174 f. 5 Gleijeses, Piero 1992
- b. 174 f. 6 Goldstone, Richard and Goldstone Commission 1992-1994
- b. 174 f. 7 Gotbaum, Victor 1988-1989
- b. 174 f. 8 Gouws, Rudolph 1990-1992
- b. 174 f. 9 Governor's Advisory Committee for Black Affairs 1994
- b. 174 f. 10 Gray, William 1989-1993
- b. 174 f. 11 Hardie, Graham 1992
- b. 174 f. 12 Harvard Law School Library 1989
- b. 174 f. 13 Harvard University, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Program on South Africa 1989-1994
- b. 174 f. 14 Harwood, John 1992
- b. 174 f. 15 Herskovits, Jean 1992-1994
- Includes Herskovits's writing.
- b. 174 f. 16 Hilsman, Roger 1993
- Includes Hilsman's writing.
- b. 175 f. 1 Holman, Michael 1992-1995
- b. 175 f. 2 Holomisa, Bantu 1991-1994
- Includes Holomisa's speeches.
- b. 175 f. 3 Independent Development Trust 1990-1991

Post-retirement consultancies (cont.)

Institute of International Education (IIE) Counselor in Residence for Africa (cont.)

Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 175 f. 4 Independent Electoral Commission 1994
- b. 175 f. 5 Institute for Management Development in South Africa 1993
- b. 175 f. 6 Investing in People 1994
- b. 175 f. 7 Jopling, Michael 1990
- b. 175 f. 8 Karis, Tom 1989-1995
- b. 175 f. 9 Kassebaum, Nancy 1989-1995
- b. 175 f. 10 Kennedy, Edward M 1990-1995
- b. 175 f. 11 Kinghorn, Jennifer G 1992
- b. 175 f. 12 Komisar, Lucie 1991
- b. 175 f. 13 Kühne, Winrich 1989
- b. 175 f. 14 LaBonté, Joe 1990-1991
- b. 175 f. 15 Lake, Anthony 1993
- b. 175 f. 16 Lansner, Thomas 1994
- b. 175 f. 17 Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights under Law 1989-1993
- b. 175 f. 18 Leape, Jonathan 1990-1994
- b. 175 f. 19 Leftwich, Gail 1994-1995
- b. 176 f. 1 Legum, Colin 1989-1995
- b. 176 f. 2 Louw, Ray 1989-1994
- b. 176 f. 3 Lyman, Princeton 1992-1995
- b. 176 f. 4 Mabuza, Enos 1989-1994
- b. 176 f. 5 Mabuza, Jabu 1990-1991
- b. 176 f. 6 Mabuza, Lindiwe 1990-1991
- b. 176 f. 7 MacArthur Foundation 1989-1995
- b. 176 f. 8 Mafole, Tebogo 1990-1991
- b. 176 f. 9 Mai, Vincent 1995
- b. 176 f. 10 Marzullo, Sal 1990-1994
- b. 176 f. 11 Maxym, Robert 1992
- b. 176 f. 12 Mazibuko, Fanyana 1990-1992
- b. 176 f. 13 McLean, Sheila 1990-1993
- b. 176 f. 14 McNally, Tom 1990-1995
- b. 176 f. 15 McNamara, Robert 1995
- Includes speech.
- b. 177 f. 1 Medical Education for South African Blacks 1990-1994
- b. 177 f. 2-3 Menell, Clive and Irene 1989-1995
- b. 177 f. 4 Methodist Church of Southern Africa 1991-1994
- b. 177 f. 5 Meyerson, Martin 1995
- b. 177 f. 6 Mobil Corp 1989-1993
- b. 177 f. 7 Mokotong, Elizabeth 1989-1990
- b. 177 f. 8 Molobi, Eric 1990-1992
- b. 177 f. 9 Moolman, Hazel 1994
- b. 177 f. 10 Morse, Bradford 1989-1994



Post-retirement consultancies (cont.)

Institute of International Education (IIE) Counselor in Residence for Africa (cont.)

Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 177 f. 11 King Moshoeshoe II 1989-1991
- b. 177 f. 12 Motlana, Nthato H 1989-1992
- b. 177 f. 13 Mphahlele, Rebecca 1989  
Includes Mphahlele's writing.
- b. 177 f. 14 Mukogi, Wallace 1993
- b. 177 f. 15 Mzimela, Sipo 1989
- b. 177 f. 16 National Democratic Institute 1992-1995
- b. 177 f. 17 National Endowment for Democracy 1993-1995
- b. 177 f. 18 National Foreign Trade Council 1992-1994
- b. 177 f. 19 Naudé, Beyers 1991-1995
- b. 177 f. 20 New York Academy of Sciences 1995-1996
- b. 177 f. 21 New York City and New York State institutions 1990-1994
- b. 177 f. 22 New York University 1989-1995
- b. 177 f. 23 Ntuli, Zulu Wells 1989-1992
- b. 177 f. 24 Okello, Mary 1990-1991
- b. 177 f. 25 Oppenheimer, Harry 1993-1994
- b. 177 f. 26 O'Reilly, Tony 1993-1994
- b. 177 f. 27 OSAAC, an Organization of South Africans, South African-Americans  
and -Canadians 1991-1993
- b. 177 f. 28 Pakendorf, Harold 1989-1990
- b. 177 f. 29 Pogrund, Benjamin 1993-1995  
Includes Pogrund's writing.
- b. 177 f. 30 Promat Colleges 1990
- b. 177 f. 31-32 Rees, John 1989-1994
- b. 177 f. 33 Ries, Hans 1992-1995
- b. 177 f. 34 Rockefeller, David 1993-1995
- b. 177 f. 35 Rockefeller Foundation 1989-1993
- b. 177 f. 36 Rose, Dan 1990-1995
- b. 177 f. 37 Rosholt, A. M 1989-1991  
Includes a speech.
- b. 177 f. 38 Royal African Society 1989-1993
- b. 177 f. 39 The Royal Institute of International Affairs 1990
- b. 177 f. 40 Saferworld 1992-1994
- b. 177 f. 41 Saloojee, Cassim 1989-1990
- b. 178 f. 1 Sethi, S. Prakash 1990-1995  
Includes Sethi's writing.
- b. 178 f. 2 Shapiro, Samuel 1990-1991  
Includes Shapiro's writing.
- b. 178 f. 3 Siemering, William 1994
- b. 178 f. 4 Simon, Paul 1989-1994
- b. 178 f. 5 Sisulu, Zwelakhe 1992
- b. 178 f. 6 Sonn, Franklin 1990-1995
- b. 178 f. 7 South Africa Housing Trust and Association 1994

Post-retirement consultancies (cont.)

Institute of International Education (IIE) Counselor in Residence for Africa (cont.)

Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 178 f. 8 South African-American Chamber of Commerce (SAACC) 1990-1993
- b. 178 f. 9 South African Consulate-General 1989-1995
- b. 178 f. 10 South African Council of Churches 1991-1992
- b. 178 f. 11 South African Institute of International Affairs 1990-1994
- b. 178 f. 12 Stepanski, Anthony 1991-1993
- b. 178 f. 13 Steyn, Richard 1993-1995
- b. 179 f. 1 Taitt-Magubane, A. Lenora 1990
- b. 179 f. 2 Sullivan, Leon 1995
- b. 179 f. 3 Tambo, Adelaide 1991
- b. 179 f. 4 Tambo, Oliver 1989-1993
- b. 179 f. 5 Tempelsman, Maurice 1989-1995
- b. 179 f. 6 Thorup, Catherine 1990  
Includes Thorup's writing.
- b. 179 f. 7 Thula, Gibson 1990-1993
- b. 179 f. 8 Torkson, Yaw 1989-1990
- b. 179 f. 9 Tropp, Rick 1992-1993
- b. 179 f. 10 Trickle Up Program 1993-1995
- b. 179 f. 11 Tsele, Molefe 1989
- b. 179 f. 12 Tucker, Bob  
1989-1990
- b. 179 f. 13 1991
- b. 179 f. 14 1992
- b. 179 f. 15 1993-1995
- b. 179 f. 16 Tutu, Desmond 1990-1994
- b. 179 f. 17-18 United Nations 1989-1994
- b. 179 f. 19-20 United States Council for International Business 1989-1994
- b. 179 f. 21 U. S. Department of State, African Affairs 1989-1993
- b. 179 f. 22 U. S. Information Agency (USIA) 1991-1995
- b. 179 f. 23 U. S. Information Service (USIS) 1994
- b. 179 f. 24 U. S. Institute of Peace 1989-1993
- b. 179 f. 25 U. S. Mission to the United Nations 1991
- b. 179 f. 26 U.S.-South Africa Business Council 1993-1994
- b. 179 f. 27 University of Notre Dame 1991
- b. 179 f. 28 University of Pennsylvania 1991-1995
- b. 179 f. 29 University of Stellenbosch 1991-1993
- b. 179 f. 30 University of the Western Cape 1990-1995
- b. 180 f. 1-2 University of the Witwatersrand 1989-1994
- b. 180 f. 3 Vance, Cyrus 1989-1995
- b. 180 f. 4 Veblen, Tom 1989-1990
- b. 180 f. 5 Waldmeir, Patti 1992-1994
- b. 180 f. 6 *The Weekly Mail* 1990-1992

Post-retirement consultancies (cont.)

Institute of International Education (IIE) Counselor in Residence for Africa (cont.)

Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 180 f. 7      Wentzel, Allan E 1988-1989
- b. 180 f. 8      Wirth, Tim 1990
- b. 180 f. 9      Wofford, Harris 1992-1995
- b. 180 f. 10     The Women's Development Foundation 1993
- b. 180 f. 11     Women's National Coalition 1992
- b. 180 f. 12     The World Bank 1989-1993
- b. 180 f. 13     World Economic Forum 1993-1994
- General
- b. 180 f. 14-15   1989
- b. 180 f. 16-19   1990
- b. 181 f. 1
- b. 181 f. 2-3     1991
- b. 181 f. 4     1992
- b. 182 f. 1       1993
- b. 182 f. 2       1994
- b. 182 f. 3       1995
- b. 182 f. 4       undated

Administrative files

Establishment and continuation of Counselor-in-Residence position

Includes grant reports and correspondence.

- b. 183 f. 1       1989-1992
- b. 183 f. 2       1993-1995
- b. 183 f. 3       By-laws of IIE 1995
- b. 183 f. 4       Address lists and business cards
- b. 184
- b. 183 f. 5       Personnel (CVs) 1990-1995
- b. 183 f. 6       Staff memos 1990-1994
- b. 183 f. 7       Memorabilia 1994

Board of Directors

- b. 183 f. 8       Contact lists 1989-1998

Meeting materials

- b. 183 f. 9       1989
- b. 183 f. 10      1990
- b. 183 f. 11      1991-1995
- Includes correspondence.

Programs

South African Education Program (SAEP)

- b. 183 f. 12      1985-1989
- Includes background material.
- b. 183 f. 13      1990-1994
- b. 183 f. 14      South Africa foreign funding bill 1989
- b. 183 f. 15      Reports, general 1991-1994
- b. 183 f. 16      IIE publications ca. 1960-1996

Post-retirement consultancies (cont.)

Institute of International Education (IIE) Counselor in Residence for Africa (cont.)

Trips

- b. 183 f. 17 1989-1990
- b. 183 f. 18 1990-1993 February
- b. 183 f. 19 1993 May-1995

Conferences

- b. 183 f. 20 "Higher Education in the United States: A Search for Excellence",  
delegation of Soviet education officials 1989 March
- b. 183 f. 21 Institute for East-West Studies (IEWSS) working group on "Sources of  
Instability: Seeking Cooperative Solutions" 1989 April
- b. 183 f. 22 "Zimbabwe: Opportunities for Trade and Investment" 1989 May
- b. 183 f. 23 "Policies of Democratic Nations toward the Republic of South Africa"  
reports 1989
- b. 185 f. 1 "Seeking Security in the 1990s: Common Responsibility of West and  
East", IEWSS conference, Frankfurt 1989 October
- b. 185 f. 2 "Civil Rights in the 1990s: The Role of the Legal Community in Promoting  
Equality", Lawyer's Committee for Civil Rights under Law 1989 December
- b. 185 f. 3 Ditchley Foundations Conference, "Africa: Problems and Prospects. What  
Is Required in Terms of Political Management, Development Policies and  
Relief Aid?" 1990 January
- b. 185 f. 4 Various meetings 1990  
Includes U.S. Council for International Business, Task Force on South Africa, among others.
- b. 185 f. 5 21st African-American Conference, Cairo 1991 January
- b. 185 f. 6 German Foundation for International Development and Africa Leadership  
Forum, "Towards a Conference on Security, Stability, Development and  
Cooperation in Africa" 1991 March
- b. 185 f. 7 Southern Africa Policy Forum, 4th Conference 1991 April
- b. 185 f. 8 Royal African Society, "Sub-Saharan Africa: The Record and the Outlook"  
1991 April
- b. 185 f. 9 "The ANC and New Investment in South Africa" 1991 October
- b. 185 f. 10 Ditchley Foundation, "Mobility and the European Single Market" 1992  
January
- b. 185 f. 11 German Foundation for International Development, "Regional  
Cooperation in Southern Africa", Berlin 1992 June
- b. 185 f. 12 "The Role of Voluntary Organizations in Emerging Democracies:  
Experience and Strategies in Eastern and Central Europe and in South  
Africa" 1992 June
- b. 185 f. 13 National Conference in Support of the African National Congress 1992  
November
- b. 185 f. 14 Carter Center of Emory University, Conference for Global Development  
Cooperation 1992 December
- b. 185 f. 15 Meeting with Nelson Mandela 1992-1993
- b. 185 f. 16 Various meetings and conferences 1993  
Includes meeting with Richard Goldstone and the Southern Africa Policy Forum, 5th  
Conference, among others.
- b. 185 f. 17 "Revamping and Rebuilding the Security Forces to Achieve and Sustain a  
Democratic South Africa", Harare 1994 January

Post-retirement consultancies (cont.)

Institute of International Education (IIE) Counselor in Residence for Africa (cont.)

Conferences (cont.)

- b. 185 f. 18 International Press Institute, 43rd Annual General Assembly, Cape Town  
1994 February
- b. 185 f. 19-20 "Investing in People", the U. S.-South Africa Conference on Democracy  
and Economic Development 1994 June
- b. 185 f. 21 White House Conference on Africa 1994 June
- b. 185 f. 22 Various conferences 1994  
Includes Conference on Stabilizing in South Africa: The Challenges of Post-Apartheid  
Development, among others.
- b. 185 f. 23 18th Annual Investment Conference 1995 February
- b. 185 f. 24 U. S.-South Africa Business Council meeting 1995 June
- b. 185 f. 25 The American Assembly Africa Advisory meeting 1995 June  
"A Second Look: The Role of Africanists in U. S. Policymaking during the  
1950s and Early 1960s"
- b. 185 f. 26-27 Background and planning materials 1993-1994 December
- b. 185 f. 28 Correspondence 1995 January-July
- b. 186 f. 1
- b. 186 f. 2-3 Conference materials 1995 March
- b. 186 f. 4 Conference papers and remarks 1995 March
- b. 186 f. 5-6 Conference transcript 1995 March
- b. 186 f. 7 Report 1995
- b. 186 f. 8 "Anglo-American Parliamentary Conferences: 1965-1980" report by  
Robert B. Lloyd 1995 March
- Reports and papers
- b. 186 f. 9 Africa Leadership Forum, "The Kampala Document" and summary by  
Olusegun Obasanjo 1991
- b. 186 f. 10 African National Congress Bill of Rights 1990 November
- b. 186 f. 11 Anyaoku, Emeka. "Tackling the Legacy of Africa's Slavery" 1991
- b. 186 f. 12 Association of West European Parliamentarians for Action against  
Apartheid plan of action (draft) 1993
- b. 186 f. 13 Blackburne, Laura and Kathy Wylde. Summary of David Dinkins's visit to  
South Africa 1991
- b. 186 f. 14 Carnegie meeting papers, Carnegie Corporation 1989-1995
- b. 186 f. 15 Commonwealth Secretary-General statements 1989-1995
- b. 186 f. 16 Cook International reports 1993-1994
- b. 186 f. 17 "Economic Growth and Distribution: An Introductory Agenda for  
Successful Freedom and an Effective Political Economy in a Non-Racial  
Democratic South Africa" ca. 1990s
- b. 186 f. 18 Eritrean People's Liberation Front proceedings and assessment of the  
Atlanta talks 1989 October  
Includes papers and background information.<sup>56</sup>
- b. 186 f. 19 Everatt, David and Mark Orkin. "'Growing Up Tough': A National Survey  
of South African Youth" 1993
- b. 186 f. 20 Family Institute reports 1993
- b. 186 f. 21 Five Freedoms Forum reports 1989
- b. 186 f. 22 The Ford Foundation, overview of South Africa and Namibia program  
1990

Post-retirement consultancies (cont.)

Institute of International Education (IIE) Counselor in Residence for Africa (cont.)

Reports and papers (cont.)

- b. 186 f. 23 Foundation for African Business and Consumer Services 1989-1990
- b. 186 f. 24 Goldstone Commission Inquiry into the "Effects of Public Violence on Children", proposal 1992-1994
- b. 186 f. 25 Green, Reginald Herbold. "How to Add 10 and One", Africa Leadership Forum 1991
- b. 186 Independent Development Trust report 1991
- b. 186 f. 27 Institute for Democracy and Development in Africa interim assessment report 1991
- b. 186 f. 28 Institute for a Democratic Alternative for South Africa programs and budget report 1993
- b. 186 f. 29 Institute of Economic Integration for Eastern and Southern Africa proposal 1991
- b. 186 f. 30 Interaction Council. "Bringing Africa Back to the Mainstream of the International System" 1993
- b. 186 f. 31 Legal Resources Trust annual report 1992
- b. 186 f. 32 Lindsay, George N. "Emerging Africa?" 1993-1995
- b. 187 f. 1 London School of Economics, Centre for the Study of the South African Economy and International Finance report 1990
- b. 187 f. 2 Mass Democratic Movement Conference for a Democratic Future discussion papers 1989
- b. 187 f. 3 Micou, Ann McKinstry. "Skills Training in South Africa", South African Information Exchange working paper #14 1990
- b. 187 f. 4 Mosha, Felix G. N. "African Dialogue: Center for Prevention, Management and Resolution of Conflicts in Africa" 1994
- b. 187 f. 5 National Democratic Institute for International Affairs, Project Vote reports 1992-1993
- b. 187 f. 6 Pan Africanist Congress of Azania land policy 1992
- b. 187 f. 7 *Perspectives papers* 1993
- b. 187 f. 8 Policy and Development Research Centre Constitution undated
- b. 187 f. 9 Pre-Negotiation Steps of Acknowledgement for South Africa Negotiation Impasse and Steps for Arab-Israeli Impasse 1990
- b. 187 f. 10 Reynolds, Andrew S. and Bernard Grofman. "Choosing an Electoral System for the New South Africa: The Main Proposals" 1993
- b. 187 f. 11 Southern Africa Assistance Fund report ca. 1993
- b. 187 f. 12 Southern Africa Development Coordination Conference, "Human Resources, Primary Factor in Development" report 1991
- b. 187 f. 13 Stacy, Roy A. "Development and Dialogue in Southern Africa: New Opportunities for U. S. Policy" draft 1989
- b. 187 f. 14 Various speeches, reports, and testimonies 1990-1995  
Includes address by Nelson Mandela, 1991, among others.
- b. 187 f. 15 Yankelovich, Daniel and John Immerwahr. "The Rules of Public Engagement" 1993

Writing by Fredericks

- b. 187 f. 16 Drafts of speeches and papers ca. 1989-1995  
Includes drafts of Bush and Clinton administrations' policies on Africa; speech for Brad Morse; and introduction for the conference "A Second Look".

Post-retirement consultancies (cont.)

Institute of International Education (IIE) Counselor in Residence for Africa (cont.)

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b. 187 f. 17	1989
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b. 191 f. 2	Apter, David E 1995
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b. 191 f. 6	Blumenthal, Peggy 1996
b. 191 f. 7	Brademas, John 1995-1996
b. 191 f. 8	Buthelezi, Mangosuthu G 1995-1996
b. 191 f. 9	B 1995-1996
b. 191 f. 10	Carayannis, Tatiana 1995-1996
b. 191 f. 11	Chalker, Lynda (Baroness of Wallasey) 1995-1996
b. 191 f. 12	Cleary, Sean P 1995-1996
b. 191 f. 13	C 1995-1996
b. 191 f. 14	Dawkins, Maurice 1996
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b. 191 f. 16	Eglin, Colin 1995-1997
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Post-retirement consultancies (cont.)  
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- b. 192 f. 4 Goldstone, Richard J 1996
- b. 192 f. 5 Solomon R. Guggenheim Museum 1996  
Includes correspondence regarding Africa 95.
- b. 192 f. 6 Gwin, Catherine 1996
- b. 192 f. 7 G 1995
- b. 192 f. 8 Hamburg, David A 1995-1998
- b. 192 f. 9 Harriman, Pamela 1995-1996
- b. 192 f. 10 Harvard University 1995-1996
- b. 192 f. 11 Holman, Michael 1995-1996
- b. 192 f. 12 Howell, David 1995-1996
- b. 192 f. 13 H 1994-1997
- b. 192 f. 14 I 1995-1996
- b. 192 f. 15 Johnson, James A 1996
- b. 192 f. 16 Johnson, Lionel Ray 1995
- b. 192 f. 17 Jopling, Michael 1996
- b. 192 f. 18 J 1995-1996
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- b. 193 f. 2 Kuljian, Christa L 1996
- b. 193 f. 3 K 1995-1996
- b. 193 f. 4 Leape, Jonathan 1995-1996
- b. 193 f. 5 Lipton, Michael 1996
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- b. 193 f. 11 McCleary, Paul F 1996
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- b. 193 f. 15 Mondlane, Janet 1995-1996
- b. 193 f. 16 Mosha, Felix G. N 1996
- b. 193 f. 17 Moussa, Pierre 1995-1996
- b. 194 f. 1 Msomi, Welcome 1995-1996
- b. 194 f. 2 M 1995-1996
- b. 194 f. 3 National Committee on American Foreign Policy, Inc 1996
- b. 194 f. 4 National Endowment for Democracy 1996
- b. 194 f. 5 Naudé, Beyers 1995-1996
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- b. 194 f. 7 O 1995-1996
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- b. 194 f. 10 Russell, Avery 1996
- b. 194 f. 11 R 1995-1996
- b. 194 f. 12 Sethi, S. Prakash 1995-1996
- b. 194 f. 13 Sonn, Franklin 1995-1996
- b. 194 f. 14 S 1995-1996
- b. 194 f. 15 Thomson, George 1996
- b. 194 f. 16 Tucker, Robert 1995-1996
- b. 194 f. 17 T 1995-1996
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- b. 194 f. 19 Van Wicklin, Bob 1996
- b. 195 f. 1 Vargo, Trina 1995-1996
- b. 195 f. 2 Waldmeir, Patti 1995-1996
- b. 195 f. 3 Wilson, Albert J 1995-1996
- b. 195 f. 4 Wilson, Francis 1995-1996
- b. 195 f. 5 W 1996
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- b. 195 f. 6-8 Ford Foundation to United Kingdom 1995 August-November  
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- b. 195 f. 9 United Kingdom and South Africa 1995 November-December
- b. 195 f. 10 Washington, D.C 1996 March
- b. 195 f. 11-12 United Kingdom and South Africa with Cyrus Vance 1996 May-August  
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- b. 196 f. 1-2 South Africa 1996 August

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- b. 196 f. 3 Correspondence 1996 May-June
- b. 196 f. 4 Notes 1996 June
- b. 196 f. 5 Program and papers 1996 June
- b. 196 f. 6 9th Commission meeting 1996 July
- b. 196 f. 7-8 Ditchley Foundation conferences 1993-1996

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- b. 196 f. 9-10 Africa 95 ca. 1993-1996  
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- b. 196 f. 11 Africa Emerging Markets Fund 1995
- b. 196 f. 12-13 Anglo-American Canadian Parliamentary Study Group on Africa 1993-1996
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- b. 197 f. 7 Cambridge Workshop on Nigeria 1996
- b. 197 f. 8 Center for Strategic and International Studies 1995
- b. 197 f. 9 Curtin, Philip D 1995

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- b. 197 f. 10 Helen Suzman Foundation 1995-1996
- b. 197 f. 11 Herskovits, Jean 1995
- b. 197 f. 12 Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex 1995
- b. 197 f. 13 Institute for EastWest Studies 1996
- b. 197 f. 14 Mandela, Nelson 1995-1996
- b. 197 f. 15 Mbeki, Thabo 1995-1996
- b. 198 f. 1 Menell, Clive 1996
- b. 198 f. 2 Nigeria 1996
- b. 198 f. 3 "Old-Timers" report (Anglo-American Canadian Parliamentary Group)  
1995-1996
- b. 198 f. 4 Royal African Society 1995 August
- b. 198 f. 5 Shared Interest: Investing in South Africa's Democratic Development 1995
- b. 198 f. 6-7 South Africa 1995-1996
- b. 198 f. 8 South Africa Institute of Race Relations 1994
- b. 198 f. 9 South African-American Organization 1995-1996
- b. 198 f. 10 Southern Africa Legal Services and Legal Education Project 1995-1996
- b. 198 f. 11 Southern Education Foundation 1996-1997
- b. 198 f. 12 Soweto Street Beat Theatre 1996
- b. 198 f. 14 U. S. Agency for International Development (USAID) 1995-1996
- b. 198 U. S.-South Africa Binational Commission 1994-1997
- b. 198 f. 15 Vance, Cyrus 1996 August
- b. 198 f. 16 Weinberger, Casper 1996
- b. 198 f. 17 West Africa Committee 1995
- b. 198 f. 18 Yaker, Layashi 1996
- b. 198 f. 19 Zimmerman, Peter B 1995
- b. 198 f. 20 Contract and expense reports 1995-1996
- b. 199 f. 1 Newspaper clippings 1995
- b. 199 f. 2 Address lists 1995
- b. 199 f. 3 Calendars 1995-1996
- b. 199 f. 4 Handwritten notes and notebook 1995-1996
- Ford Foundation Study Group Adviser on International Affairs 1995-2004
- Correspondence
- b. 200 f. 1 ANC 2003-2004
- b. 200 f. 2 Brademas, John 1997-2004
- b. 200 f. 3 Sisulu, Sheila 1997
- b. 200 f. 4 Sonn, Franklin 1997-1998
- b. 200 f. 5 Thomas, Franklin 1999-2003
- b. 200 f. 6 Tutu, Desmond 1997-2001  
Includes address by Tutu.
- b. 200 f. 7 General 1998-2004
- b. 200 f. 8 Conferences and meetings 1997-2002  
Includes Royal African Society conference and the Ditchley Foundation conference, among others.

Post-retirement consultancies (cont.)

Ford Foundation Study Group Adviser on International Affairs (cont.)

**Reports**

- b. 200 f. 9 Narrative report by Fredericks 1997
- b. 200 f. 10 Reports by other organizations 1996-2004  
Includes a report by the World Bank, 1997, and financial statements of IIE, among others.

**Subject files**

- b. 200 f. 11 Black Economic Empowerment 2003
- b. 200 f. 12 Business Map Foundation 2003
- b. 200 f. 13 The Emerging Leaders Programme 2002-2003
- b. 201 f. 1 Group for Housing and Infrastructure Finance 2001-2003
- b. 201 f. 2 The LAAF Society 2002-2003
- b. 201 f. 3 Mandela, Nelson 1997-2003
- b. 201 f. 4 Mbeki, Thabo 2000-2003
- b. 201 f. 5 Oliver Tambo Foundation 2003
- b. 201 f. 6 Shore, Larry 2000-2002
- b. 201 f. 7 Themeli, Booi 2002
- b. 201 f. 8 United Nations Security Council 2002
- b. 201 f. 9-10 Address lists 1996
- b. 202 f. 1 Business cards
- b. 202 f. 2 Contracts 1995-2002
- b. 202 f. 3 Expense reports 1997-2003
- b. 202 f. 4-8 Handwritten notes and notebooks 1997-2004

## Boards and organizations 1937-2005

Frederick's broad engagement with various private and non-governmental stakeholders in Africa and the United States, and his commitment in the struggle to dismantle the apartheid structures in South Africa and develop a democratic South Africa, are reflected in this series. Dating from the mid to late 1950s, his participation in these organizations ranged from membership only to service on boards and committees to founding the organizations themselves.

The Anglo-North American Parliamentary Conference on Africa was a series of annual meetings sponsored and conducted under the auspices of the School of Advanced International Studies of Johns Hopkins University (Vernon McKay provided direction). Originally called the Anglo-American Parliamentary Conference on Africa, it was conceived of by Fredericks in 1965, as a means of fostering discussion and analysis by American and British participants on trends in Africa, particularly as related to international trade and other international matters. Participants included government officials, congressmen, Members of Parliament, academics, and foundation personnel. The conferences were held in the United Kingdom and the United States, in alternate years for the first ten years. Canadians were invited to attend after the 10th year, and the name was changed to Anglo-North American Parliamentary Conference on Africa.

A non-partisan organization, the Council on Foreign Relations (CFR) promoted the "improved understanding of international affairs through the free exchange of ideas."

The Friends of Institute for Democracy in South Africa (FIDASA) was established in 1987, to raise funds for the Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA) in Cape Town, South Africa. Among IDASA's goals were to assist in creating a climate for a democratic South Africa and to encourage South Africans to reject apartheid and work for a post-apartheid society. One of the major projects FIDASA sought funding for was voter education (1993).

Fredericks also served on the Board of Trustees at Lincoln University; during his term, the university recruited significant numbers of African students, established relations with African universities, and created an African Studies program.

From 1966 to 1973, Fredericks served on the board of trustees of the Phelps Stokes Fund (PSF), a philanthropic organization founded in 1911 to, among other goals, improve the education of "Negroes both in Africa and the United States." The Fund's activities and programs included the founding of the South African Institute of Race Relations (1929); the co-sponsorship of the United States-South Africa Leader Exchange Program (USSALEP); the Aggrey Fellowship Program, which assisted graduate students and scholars with studying in the U.S.; the African Student Aid Fund; African Students Refugee scholarship; the African Student Advisory Program; and the Bishop Desmond Tutu Southern African Refugee Scholarship Fund.

The South Africa Free Elections Fund (SAFE) was a U.S.-based charitable foundation, created in July 1993, at the request of Nelson Mandela, whose sole purpose was to "support non-partisan voter education and promote widespread participation" in South Africa's first democratic election (1994). It partnered with the Ecumenical Assistance Trust (EAT) in South Africa, which received and reviewed proposals from South African organizations and made recommendations to the SAFE board. SAFE supported several programs, the most significant being the Voter Card Initiative (VCI). Fredericks was among the individuals who founded the organization in response to Mandela's request, and was the president and member of the board of directors.

The United States-South Africa Leader Exchange Program (USSALEP)'s mission was to develop leaders and enhance democratic values and the quality of South African life and society. USSALEP offered leadership exchange programs and fellowship opportunities (Neiman Fellowship at Harvard University and the Alan Pifer Travel Fellowship) for both Black and white South Africans and Americans. Fredericks was on the board of directors and was the American board chairman from 1986 to 1995 overseeing fellowships and fundraising in the U.S.

The Urban Foundation (UF) was founded in South Africa in 1977, in order to focus on the needs of urban communities. Fredericks served as president from 1985-1995, and played a pivotal role in establishing a presence for the UF in the U.S.

The African-American Institute (AAI) held conferences and roundtables to bring various stakeholders on Africa together; this material consists largely of conference reports and correspondence.

Anglo-North American Parliamentary Conference on Africa files consist of correspondence and conference materials, including papers and reports. The first three years (1965-1967) of Fredericks's involvement can be found in the State Department subseries under the Employment series.

The CFR files contain letters, meeting notices, background and working papers, reports, his notes, and other items primarily pertaining to apartheid and the implications for United States policy and businesses.

The FIDASA materials consist of board meeting files, Fredericks's internal and external correspondence, progress reports on the funding provided by various foundations for IDASA projects, and information regarding other financial donations. There is also printed material, such as annual reports and *Programme for Action*.

The Lincoln University files contain correspondence, notes, and university publications (newsletters, bulletins, and exhibition guides).

The PSF files consist of minutes, reports, correspondence, and Fredericks's oral history interview about Franklin Williams, who directed the Fund for twenty years.

SAFE files consist of board, committee, and fundraising materials. There are also memoranda, correspondence, notes, and a final report published by SAFE.

USSALEP files consist of correspondence, notes, organization reports and program evaluations, executive committee meeting minutes, and budget and fundraising information.

Urban Foundation files contain documents related to the establishment of the U.S. operation, correspondence and memoranda regarding fundraising strategy, grants, some minutes, and papers on UF initiatives in housing, education, and settlement areas.

Other organizations for which Fredericks served, such as Operation Hunger and the Institute of East-West Studies, contain similar types of materials (correspondence, meeting announcements and minutes, printed matter, and handwritten notes).

Arranged alphabetically by organization name.

- b. 203 f. 1 Daily planner with various board meetings noted undated
- b. 203 f. 2 Africa Confidential 1997-2000
- b. 203 f. 3 Africa Leadership Forum 1989-1992
- b. 203 f. 4-5 Africa League 1959-1961
- African-American Institute 1960-1990
  - Correspondence and reports
- b. 203 f. 6 1961-1968 March
- b. 203 f. 7 1968 April-1981
- b. 204 f. 1 1982-1990
- b. 204 f. 2 Women's Africa Committee 1960-1965
- b. 204 f. 3-4 Conferences 1967-1970
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- b. 205 f. 2-3 Nigeria 1970-1971
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- b. 206 f. 1 1973-1981
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- b. 206 f. 3      **Conferences 1989-1993**
- b. 206 f. 4      **General publications ca. 1960s-1997**
- b. 206 f. 5      **African Student Aid Fund 1968-1971**
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- b. 207 f. 1-2     **American Society of African Culture 1958-1971**
- b. 207 f. 3     **American-South African Lawyers Network (ASALN) Advisory Committee**  
1988
- Anglo-American Conferences on Africa 1968-1999**
- b. 207 f. 4     **Africa group meetings 1969-1977**
- b. 207 f. 5-8     **Fourth Conference on Africa, Malta 1968**  
Includes planning and conference materials, conference papers, report, and Fredericks's notes.
- b. 208 f. 1-4     **Fifth Conference on Africa, St. Croix 1968-1969**  
Includes planning and conference materials, conference papers, and Fredericks's notes.
- b. 208 f. 5-6     **Sixth Conference on Africa, Channel Islands 1970**
- b. 209 f. 1     Includes planning and conference materials, conference papers, report, and Fredericks's notes.
- b. 209 f. 2-4     **Seventh Conference on Africa, Jackson Hole, Wyoming 1971**  
Includes planning and conference materials, conference papers, reports, and Fredericks's notes.
- b. 209 f. 5-6     **Eighth Conference on Africa, Channel Islands 1972**  
Includes conference materials, papers, report, and Fredericks's notes.
- b. 209 f. 7     **Ninth Conference on Africa, Philadelphia 1973**
- b. 209 f. 8     **Tenth Conference on Africa, Torquay, Devon, England 1974**
- b. 210 f. 1     Includes planning and conference materials, papers, report, and Fredericks's notes.
- b. 210 f. 2-4     **Eleventh Conference on Africa, Irvington, Virginia 1975**  
Includes correspondence, planning and conference materials, papers, report, and Fredericks's notes.
- b. 210 f. 5-6     **Twelfth Conference on Africa, Scotland 1976**  
Includes conference materials, papers, report, and Fredericks's notes.
- b. 210 f. 7     **Thirteenth Conference on Africa, Quebec 1977**  
Includes conference materials and correspondence.
- b. 210 f. 8-9     **Fourteenth Conference on Africa, Ditchley Park, England 1978**  
Includes conference materials, report, papers, and Fredericks's notes.
- b. 211 f. 1-2     **Fifteenth Conference on Africa 1979**  
Includes conference materials, papers, report, and Fredericks's notes.
- b. 211 f. 3     **Sixteenth Conference on Africa 1980**  
Includes conference materials and papers.
- b. 211 f. 4     **Historical report ca. 1990s**
- b. 211 f. 5      **Cape of Good Hope Foundation trustee 1987-1993**
- b. 211 f. 6      **Center for Development Policy 1982-1983**
- b. 211 f. 7      **Center for Strategic and International Studies 1980-1995**
- b. 211 f. 8      **Committee on African Development Strategies 1984-1986**

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- b. 211 f. 9 Committee on American Hospitals and Schools Abroad 1994-1995
- b. 211 f. 10 Committee to Study the UNA-USA Field Program undated
- b. 211 f. 11 Council for the Caine Prize for African Writing 1999
- Council on Foreign Relations 1954-2003
- b. 211 f. 12-14 Discussion Group on Economic Development in Africa 1955-1957
- b. 212 f. 1-2
- b. 212 f. 3 Discussion Group on U.S. Policy toward Africa 1960-1961
- b. 212 f. 4 Discussion Group on Africa 1962
- b. 212 f. 5 Discussion Group on Southern Africa 1963-1964
- b. 212 f. 6-8 Discussion Group on South Africa 1964-1965
- b. 212 f. 9 Discussion Group on African Issues 1967-1968
- b. 213 f. 1
- b. 213 f. 2 Discussion Group on Color in International Affairs 1968-1969
- b. 213 f. 3-5 Study Group on U.S. Policy in the Middle East 1969-1971  
Includes correspondence, meeting notices, working papers, reports, and notes.
- b. 213 f. 6 Discussion Group on African Development 1972-1973
- b. 213 f. 7-8 Survey Discussion Group on U.S. Policy toward Africa 1977-1979  
Includes meeting notices, background papers, and reports.
- b. 214 f. 1 Fortieth Annual Conference 1978
- b. 214 f. 2 Discussion Group on the Horn of Africa and the Persian Gulf 1980
- b. 214 f. 3 Discussion Group on Zimbabwe 1981
- b. 214 f. 4 Study Group on Prospects for Change in South Africa 1981-1982  
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- b. 214 f. 5 Southern Africa 1973-1992
- b. 214 f. 6-7 General 1959-2002
- b. 214 f. 8 International Affairs Fellowship Program 1967-1973
- b. 214 f. 9 Correspondence 1954-2003
- b. 215 f. 1 Publications 1960-1990
- b. 215 f. 2-3 Democratic Advisory Council of Elected Officials, Foreign Affairs Task Force  
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- b. 215 f. 4 Democratic Business Council undated
- b. 215 f. 5 Eckerd College (formerly Florida Presbyterian College), Board of Visitors  
1968-1973
- b. 215 f. 6 Foreign Affairs Advisors 1975-1978  
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- b. 215 f. 7 1960-1984
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- b. 216 f. 4 undated
- b. 216 f. 5 Frederick Douglass Institute, Museum of African Art 1965-1974
- b. 217 f. 1 French-American Foundation, National Advisory Council 1980  
Friends of Institute for a Democratic Alternative for South Africa, Inc.  
(FIDASA) 1987-1995

Boards and organizations (cont.)

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- b. 217 f. 2 Meeting 1987 July
- b. 217 f. 3 By-laws 1987
- b. 217 f. 4 Annual meeting 1988 June
- b. 217 f. 5 Meeting 1988 December
- b. 217 f. 6 Annual meeting 1989
- b. 217 f. 7 Annual meeting 1990
- b. 217 f. 8 Annual meeting 1991
- b. 217 f. 9 Executive Committee meeting 1991 April
- b. 217 f. 10 Annual meeting 1992
- b. 217 f. 11 IDASA yearly plan extract 1992
- b. 218 f. 1 Annual meeting 1993
- b. 218 f. 2 Annual meeting 1994
- b. 218 f. 3 Annual meeting 1995

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- b. 218 f. 4-5 1987
- b. 218 f. 6 1988
- b. 218 f. 7-8 1989
- b. 218 f. 9 Public support test 1989-1992
- b. 218 f. 10-11 1990
- b. 218 f. 12-13 1991
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- b. 218 f. 15 National Endowment for Democracy grant documents 1987
- b. 219 f. 1 Ford Foundation grant report 1990
- b. 219 f. 2 Rockefeller Foundation grant reports 1990-1992
- b. 219 f. 3-4 Ford Foundation grant reports 1991-1992
- b. 219 f. 5 MacArthur Foundation grant report 1992
- b. 219 f. 6 Various projects 1990-1992
- b. 219 f. 7-8 Projects 1993-1994  
Includes Voter Education Program, 1993.

Financial statements

- b. 219 f. 9 IDASA 1989-1994
- b. 219 f. 10 FIDASA 1987-1993

Printed matter

- b. 220 f. 1 "Programme of Action" 1989-1990
- b. 220 f. 2 "IDASA and the Ripple Effect" 1992
- b. 220 f. 3 Annual reports 1990-1994
- b. 220 f. 4 "Worlds of Difference: Political Attitudes of White Students in South Africa" 1990
- b. 220 f. 5 *Democracy in Action* 1990 August/September
- b. 220 f. 6 *Zyl Slabbert, Van, ed. DSA in Depth: Reconstructing the State* 1993



Boards and organizations (cont.)

Friends of Institute for a Democratic Alternative for South Africa, Inc. (FIDASA) (cont.)

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- b. 220 f. 7 "IDASA: Objectives, Strategy, Plans, and Budgets for the Post-Election Period" 1994-1995
- b. 220 f. 8 IDASA brochures undated
- b. 220 f. 9 Get Ahead Foundation 1988-1993
- b. 221 f. 1 The Hunger Project 1986-1993
- Institute for East-West Security Studies (IEWSS) 1985-1990
  - b. 221 f. 2 1985-1987
  - b. 221 f. 2 1988-1989
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  - b. 222 f. 1 1980-1988
  - b. 222 f. 2 2003 May
  - b. 222 f. 3 2003 October
- b. 222 f. 4 International Research and Exchanges Board, National Business Council  
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- b. 222 f. 5 International Road Federation 1981-1985
- b. 222 f. 6 Joint Agricultural Consultative Corp. (JACC) 1982-1985
- Lincoln University 1937-1994
- b. 222 f. 7-8 Correspondence 1958-1994
- Board of Trustees
  - b. 222 f. 9 Notes 1958
  - b. 222 f. 10 1959
- b. 223 f. 1-2 Committee for a New President 1958-1961
  - b. 223 f. 3 1960
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  - b. 223 f. 5 Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools 1959-1961
  - b. 223 f. 6 1961-1962
  - b. 223 f. 7 1963
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  - b. 223 f. 9 1966-1967
  - b. 223 f. 10 1968-1969
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- Publications
  - b. 224 f. 1 Exhibition Guides 1937-1969
  - b. 224 f. 2 *The Lincolnian and Lincoln University Newsletter* 1960-1963
  - b. 224 f. 3 "Art and Life in Black America: The Case of the Negro Composer"  
brochure ca. 1960-1969
  - b. 224 f. 4 "Proceedings of the Conference on African Local Government since  
Independence" 1966
  - b. 224 f. 5 "Conference on African Local Institutions and Rural Transformation" 1967
  - b. 224 f. 6 *Journal of Contemporary African Thought*, vol. 1, #1 1967 November
  - b. 224 f. 7 *Lincoln Incoming Freshman Talent report and Eyas, collection of student  
research papers* 1970-1971

Boards and organizations (cont.)

- b. 224 f. 8 Medical University of South Africa (MEDUNSA) 1989-2001
- b. 224 f. 9 National Foreign Trade Council (NFTC) 1993
- b. 224 f. 10 Near East Foundation 1992-2003
- Nelson Mandela's Children's Fund 1995-2005
- b. 225 f. 1 Correspondence 1995-2003
- b. 225 f. 2 Annual reports 1995-2004
- b. 225 f. 3-4 Board of Directors meeting materials 1996-2005
- b. 225 f. 5 Operation Crossroads 1960-1994
- b. 225 f. 6 Operation Hunger 1987-1992
- Overseas Development Council (ODC) 1968-1997
- b. 225 f. 7 1968-1985
- b. 225 f. 8 1986-1987
- b. 226 f. 1 1988-1990
- b. 226 f. 2 1991-1997
- b. 226 f. 3 Panos Institute 1990
- Phelps-Stokes Fund 1962-1993
- b. 226 f. 4 1962-1970
- b. 226 f. 5 1971-1974
- b. 226 f. 6 1979
- b. 227 f. 1 1982-1993
- b. 227 f. 2 President's Commission on Foreign Language and International Studies  
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- b. 227 f. 3 President's Council on Near Eastern Studies, New York University 1982-1987
- b. 227 f. 4-5 Rassias Foundation 1988-1995
- b. 227 f. 6 Sister Cities International undated
- South Africa Free Elections (SAFE) 1986-2000
- Board of Directors
- b. 227 f. 1-2 Meeting materials 1993-1994
- b. 228 f. 1 Reports and resolutions 1991
- b. 228 f. 2 Nelson Mandela trip to U.S 1993
- b. 228 f. 3 Recruitment lists
- b. 228 f. 4-5 Executive Committee meeting minutes 1994
- b. 228 f. 6-7 Fundraising Committee 1993-1994
- b. 228 f. 8 Program Committee 1993
- b. 228 f. 9 Public Relations Committee 1993-1994
- b. 228 f. 10 South Africa Finberg trip 1993
- b. 229 f. 1 Informational packets 1993-1994
- b. 229 f. 2 Reports 1993
- b. 229 f. 3 Independent Electoral Commission 1993-1994
- b. 229 f. 4 United Nations observer in South Africa 1993
- b. 229 f. 5 Handwritten notes 1993
- b. 229 f. 6 Stern, Deborah (Campaign Director) 1993

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South Africa Free Elections (SAFE) (cont.)

Ecumenical Assistance Trust

- b. 229 f. 7 Administration and budget 1993
- b. 229 f. 8 Trustees meeting minutes 1993-1994
- b. 229 f. 9 Report on projects funded 1993-1994
- b. 229 f. 10 Voter education projects not funded 1993-1994
- b. 230 f. 1 Technical Committee on the Electoral Bill 1993
- b. 230 f. 2 Extension of agreement with SAFE 1993
- b. 230 f. 3 Voter card initiative 1994
- b. 230 f. 4 Funding request for Mozambique election 1994
- b. 230 f. 5-7 Correspondence 1986-2000
- b. 230 f. 8 Goldstone Commission 1994
- b. 231 f. 1-3 Final report 1993-1994  
Includes drafts and preparatory documents.
- b. 231 f. 4 South African/American Chamber of Commerce and Business 1993
- b. 231 f. 5 South African Education Program, National Council 1981-1987  
South African Institute of Race Relations 1949-1990
- b. 231 f. 6-7 Annual Council meetings 1962-1972
- b. 232 f. 1 Research papers 1965-1970
- b. 232 f. 2 Bills, bulletins, and legal issues 1949-1990
- b. 232 f. 3 South African Management Programme 1990-1991
- b. 232 f. 4-5 Southern Africa Environment Project 1994-1996
- b. 232 f. 6 Study Group on Southern Africa 1985  
United States-South Africa Leader Exchange Program (USSALEP) 1957-2004  
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- b. 233 f. 1-4 Meeting materials 1980-2003
- b. 233 f. 5 Conferences 1963-1997
- b. 233 f. 6 Directories 1990-2004  
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- b. 233 f. 7 1960-1978
- b. 234 f. 1 1979-1985
- b. 234 f. 2 1986-1989
- b. 234 f. 3 1990-1994
- b. 234 f. 4 1995-2003
- b. 234 f. 5 History and archives project 2002-2004
- b. 234 f. 6 Handwritten notes 1980-1994
- b. 234 f. 7 Hoen, Robert 1988-1996
- b. 234 f. 8 Matthews, Dan 1987-1988
- b. 235 f. 1 Soudien, Lynette 1982-1996  
Finances and fundraising
- b. 235 f. 2 Audit, Finance and Development Committee 1993-1996
- b. 235 f. 3 Budgets and financial statements 1985-1994

Boards and organizations (cont.)

United States-South Africa Leader Exchange Program (USSALEP) (cont.)

Finances and fundraising (cont.)

- b. 235 f. 4 Correspondence 1973-1994
- b. 235 f. 5 Proposals 1957-1995
- Programs and fellowships
- b. 235 f. 6 Leader Exchange Program 1959-1984
- b. 235 f. 7 Neiman Fellowships at Harvard 1979-2003
- b. 235 f. 8 Career Development Program 1982-1985
- b. 235 f. 9 Alan Pifer Travel Fellowship 1985-1990
- b. 235 f. 10 Legal Education Project 1984
- b. 235 f. 11 Trial Advocacy Skills Training Program, South Africa 1989-1994
- b. 235 f. 12 Project reports 1986-1995
- Publications
- b. 235 f. 13 Annual reports 1960-1988
- b. 236 f. 1 Newsletters 1964-1994
- b. 236 f. 2 Program reports and brochures 1961-1995
- b. 236 f. 3 Background papers and reports 1972-1987
- b. 236 f. 4 News clippings 1971-2004
- b. 236 f. 5 Business cards
- b. 236 f. 6-7 United States/Zululand Educational Foundation 1987-1995
- University of Cape Town Fund 1985-2000
- b. 237 f. 1 1985-1990
- b. 237 f. 2 1991-1992
- b. 237 f. 3 1993-2000
- The Urban Foundation, Inc 1984-1996
- b. 237 f. 4 Establishment of organization ca. 1984-1985
- Board of Directors
- b. 238 f. 1 Minutes 1988-1992
- b. 238 f. 2-4 Correspondence 1985-1996
- b. 238 f. 5 Grants and disbursements 1992-1995
- b. 238 f. 6 Speeches by others 1985-1993
- b. 238 f. 7 South Africa policies, reports, and proposals 1989
- b. 238 f. 8 Response to proposed government bills in Crossroads, Cape Town 1986-1988
- b. 238 f. 9 "Policies for a New Urban Future, Policy Overview: The Urban Challenge" ca. 1988
- b. 238 f. 10 "Another Time, Another Country: The Urban Foundation in a Democratic South Africa" and "South Africa and the Urban Foundation after April 1994" 1994
- b. 238 f. 11 Velani Thula Trust undated
- b. 238 f. 12 Handwritten notes for various boards and organizations undated

## Fredericks, Anne 1951-2002

This series consists of correspondence with the friends and family of Anne Fredericks, the wife of J. Wayne Fredericks, and professional papers related to the projects with which she worked, mostly during J. Wayne Fredericks's stint at the State Department. Additionally, there are newspaper clippings about Anne and duplicates of her writing on Africa for the *Battle Creek Enquirer and News*. Also included are invitations, schedules, guest lists, and telephone directories for events and individuals related to the State Department.

### Personal correspondence

- b. 239 f. 1     Curtis family 1959-1990
- b. 239 f. 2     General 1954-2002

### Printed matter (newspaper clippings) 1951-1968

- b. 239 f. 4     Writing 1954-1955  
Includes duplicates of the articles on Africa that Fredericks wrote by herself for the *Battle Creek Enquirer and News*. Also includes handwritten notes.

### Committees and projects

- b. 239 f. 5     African-American Institute, Women's Africa Committee 1959-1964
- b. 239 f. 6     Ghana-Volta project with Kaiser Industries 1960-1964
- b. 239 f. 7     African Embassy Wives' Program 1961
- b. 239 f. 8     Coordinating Committee of Organizations Giving Service to International Visitors 1961
- b. 239 f. 9     Other ca. 1959-1979

### Invitations

- b. 239 f. 10     1961-1964
- b. 239 f. 11     1965-1967
- b. 239 f. 12     Schedules, guest lists, and directories 1963-1964

## Subject files 1935-2010

An assiduous collection of policy statements, reports, white papers, conference papers and programs, speeches, unpublished manuscripts, and newspaper and magazine clippings (national and international) are found in this series. The Country subseries mostly covers the period of African independence struggles; it begins with materials on the continent and regions of Africa. These files include papers, speeches, and reports, which are organized into general and thematic categories. The rest of this subseries consists of clippings about various countries including the Congo, from the tumultuous years just prior to independence; Ethiopia and Emperor Haile Selassie; Ghana, in the years prior to independence, Kwame Nkrumah's early government, and the subsequent fall of his dictatorship; Kenya and its turbulent road to independence; Lesotho and its post-independence years; Mozambique, which includes Eduardo Mondlane's first draft of "Woodrow Wilson and the Idea of Self-Determination"; Namibia and its long struggle against South African political domination; Nigeria and the Biafra crisis; Tanzania after independence and speeches by Nyerere; and Zimbabwe/Rhodesia and its unilateral declaration of independence and the African struggle against the minority government, among many others.

The substantial South Africa section consists of conference and symposia materials; papers, speeches and reports; and printed matter (clippings and newsletters). Conferences and symposia cover the period after the official end of apartheid in 1990 with the repeal of the last apartheid law, and are mainly concerned with business and investment opportunities and the unfolding of democracy in the changing South Africa. Papers, speeches, and reports encompass both the period under apartheid and the post-apartheid democracy. Reports include those produced or published by organizations such as the Association of West European Parliamentarians for Action Against Apartheid, Southern African Research and Documentation Centre, South Africa Foundation, and South Africa Institute of Race Relations. Items of interest include Es'Kia Mphahlele's 1984 address on the crisis in Black leadership, a 1989 report on New York City's policy with respect to South Africa, a 1991 assessment by the Centre against Apartheid of the political situation in South Africa, a 1993 survey of South African youth, a 1999 report on South Africans' views of their nation, and speeches by Chief Buthelezi. Other materials include essays that review the legal situation in South Africa, court judgments and transcripts, and the interim report of the Goldstone Commission on the Prevention of Public Violence and Intimidation. Clippings are organized both chronologically and by subject. The chronological clippings being in the 1940s, recording the early formation of the apartheid system and objections to it, until the 2000s when the system had been legally dismantled. Clippings are from South African newspapers such as the *Rand Daily Mail*, the *Sowetan*, and the *Star*, as well as British newspapers including the *Observer*, the *Financial Times*, and the *Guardian*.

The Individuals and Organizations subseries, both arranged alphabetically, contain printed matter (clippings, articles, and organizational publications) and speeches. Topics, also arranged alphabetically, include printed matter (clippings, articles, and other publications) related to particular subjects such as race relations in the United States and abroad. Newspapers mainly include complete copies of various African newspapers, arranged chronologically.

Arranged into 5 subseries: 1. Countries and regions; 2. Individuals; 3. Organizations; 4. Topics; and 5. Newspapers.

### Geographic locations 1935-2010

#### Africa 1949-2000

##### Conferences and symposia

- b. 240 f. 1 "African Governance in the 1990s: Objectives and Constraints" working papers, 2nd Annual Seminar of the African Governance Program 1990 March
- b. 240 f. 2 Americans for Democracy in Africa: A Regional Foreign Policy Forum on Africa 1996
- b. 240 f. 3 "Beyond Autocracy in Africa" working papers, Inaugural Seminar of the Governance in Africa Program, Carter Center of Emory University 1989
- b. 240 f. 4 Miscellaneous conference programs and resolutions 1957-2000
- b. 240 f. 5-6 Symposium on Conceptual Approaches to International Racial Factors 1969

Subject files (cont.)  
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Africa (cont.)  
Conferences and symposia (cont.)

- b. 240 f. 7        The Round Table Conference on Central and Eastern European Relations with Africa, Uppsala 1991 September
- b. 240 f. 8        The Southern African Peace Keeping and Peacemaking Project conference report 1993
- Reports, speeches, and papers
- Business, economy, and development
- b. 240 f. 9        "How Germany, Switzerland and Austria Are Contributing towards African Development" ca. 1972
- b. 240        Arkhurst, Frederick. "The Economic Commission for Africa" 1959
- b. 240 f. 11        Dell, Sidney. "African Trade and Aid in the 1980s" 1969
- b. 240 f. 12        Hanson, Haldore. "A 'Green Revolution' for Tropical Africa in the 1970s, and the Role of the Agricultural Researcher" undated
- b. 240 f. 13        International Industries, Inc. report ca. 1959
- b. 240 f. 14        Johnson, Willard R. "African- Arab-Western Industrial Country 'Trilateral Cooperation': A Note of Caution" 1978
- b. 240 f. 15        *Kamarck, Andrew M. The Economics of African Development, chapter 10* 1970
- b. 240 f. 16        Lewis, W. Arthur. "On Making a Development Plan" 1959
- b. 240 f. 17        McNow, John S. "Regionalism and Engineering" 1968
- b. 240 f. 18        Morgenthau, Ruth Schachter. "Multinational Enterprises and African Politics" 1974
- b. 240 f. 19        Offenheiser, Raymond C. "Enhancing NGO Effectiveness in Africa" undated
- b. 240 f. 20        Pratt, R.C. "On Assessing Strategies Local and National in Tropical Africa" ca. 1970-1979
- b. 240 f. 21        Streeten, Paul. "Aid to Africa", Economic Commission for Africa Organization of African Unity 1970 August
- b. 240 f. 22        *U.N. Economic Commission for Africa. Economic Report on Africa* 1990
- b. 240 f. 23        Wildowsky, Aaron. "Is Budgeting Possible in Developing Countries?" 1967
- b. 240 f. 24        World Bank. "The Challenge of Hunger in Africa" 1988
- b. 240 f. 25        Young, M. Crawford. "Ideology and Development Choice" 1980
- General
- b. 240 f. 26        "A Call for a Second Liberation" undated
- b. 240 f. 27-28      Arkhurst, Frederick. "Experiments in Diplomatic Practice" 1995-1996
- b. 240 f. 29        Bauer, Peter and Basil Yamey. "Black Africa: The Living Legacy of Dying Colonialism" undated
- b. 240 f. 30        D'Arboussier, Gabriel. Various addresses 1958-1961
- b. 240 f. 31        Farrell, James A., Jr. "Impressions of Africa, South of the Sahara" 1959
- b. 240 f. 32        Global Coalition for Africa: Policy Forum, Maputo, Mozambique 1997
- b. 240 f. 33        *Huxley, Julian. The Conservation of Wild Life and Natural Habitats in Central and East Africa* 1960
- b. 240 f. 34        Kimble, George. "Prospectus for a Survey of Africa" 1953
- b. 240 f. 35        Legum, Colin. "Communal Conflict and International Intervention in Africa" undated

- b. 240 f. 36      Organization of African Unity statements, Twenty First Ordinary Session of the Council of Ministers 1973
- b. 240 f. 37      Saxe, Jo W. and Margaret Bates. "Research in the Social Sciences in Africa" ca. 1950s
- b. 240 f. 38      Schneider, Harold K. "The Current State of African Economic Anthropology" ca. 1969
- b. 240 f. 39      Scott, Michael. "The UN's African Mandate" 1972
- b. 240 f. 40      Segal, Marshall. "Some Remarks on the Growth of Psychology in African Studies" ca. 1969
- b. 240 f. 41      *Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow: A Guide to the African Village, African Section Rhodes Centenary Exhibition* 1953
- Politics and social conditions
- b. 240 f. 42      Anyaoku, Emeka. "Tackling the Legacy of Africa's Slavery" 1991
- b. 240 f. 43      Frye, William R. "A United Nations Peace Force" 1957
- b. 240 f. 44      Hellmann, Ellen. "Social Change among Urban Africans" ca. 1967
- b. 241 f. 1      Kanza, Thomas R. "Political Leadership and Democracy in Africa" 1973
- b. 241 f. 2      Mayall, James. "The Hopes and Fears of Independence: Africa and the World, 1960-1990" 1991
- b. 241 f. 3      Mbong, Joseph. "Evolution of Workers Education between 1937 and 1963" undated
- b. 241 f. 4      Paden, John N. et al., "National Integration, Stability, and Modernization in Thirty-Two Independent African States" 1968
- b. 241 f. 5      Robinson, Howard T. "New Directions in African Trade Unionism" undated
- Young, M. Crawford
- b. 241 f. 6      "The African Capitalist State" 1980
- b. 241 f. 7      "African Ideological Preference and Great Power Relations" ca. 1980
- b. 241 f. 8      "The Populist Socialist Pathway" 1980
- b. 241 f. 9      "A Preliminary Appraisal of Ideology and Performance" 1980
- b. 241 f. 10      "The Rise of the Afro-Marxist Regime" 1980
- Regional
- b. 241 f. 11      Report on an Engineering Survey of a Rail Link between the East African and Rhodesian Railway Systems 1952
- b. 241 f. 12      Oudes, Bruce. "On the Portuguese Question" 1974
- b. 241 f. 13      Whitaker, Paul. "The Liberation of Portuguese-Held Africa: Assistance to the Nationalists from Africa and Abroad" ca. 1968
- b. 241 f. 14      Hanlon, Joseph. "Successes and Future Prospects of Sanctions against South Africa" 1990
- b. 241 f. 15      Lewis Jr., Stephen R. "Some Economic Realities in Southern Africa (or One Hundred Million Futures)" 1968
- b. 241 f. 16      Marcum, John A. "The Exile Condition and Revolutionary Effectiveness: Southern African Liberation Movements" ca. 1969
- b. 241 f. 17      Martin, Roger. "Southern Africa: The Price of Apartheid, a Political Risk Analysis" undated
- b. 241 f. 18      Singleton, Seth. "The National Ally: Soviet Policy in Southern Africa" ca. 1970-1979



Subject files (cont.)  
Geographic locations (cont.)  
Africa (cont.)  
Reports, speeches, and papers (cont.)  
Regional (cont.)

- b. 241 f. 19      Wouk, Jonathan. "Recommendations Concerning United States Policy on South West Africa as of 1968" 1968  
United States policy and relations
- b. 241 f. 20      Third Annual Eduardo C. Mondlane Memorial Lecture, Syracuse University, "The Politics of Indifference: Portrayal and Africa, a Case Study in American Foreign Policy" 1972
- b. 241 f. 21      Foley, Sylvester. "United States Strategy and the Third World of Africa" 1968
- b. 241 f. 22      Gappert, Gary. "An Africanists' Guide to the 91st Congress" 1971
- b. 241 f. 23      Kitchen, Helen. "U.S. Interests In Africa in the 1990s"
- b. 241 f. 24      Pollock, Howard W. "Report on Angola and Namibia: Time for a Change in U.S. Foreign Policy?" 1984
- b. 241 f. 25      Trotter, George S. "Proposal for a Corporate Social Responsibility Center: Africa Project" undated  
Williams, Franklin
- b. 241 f. 26      "Race & Foreign Affairs" 1969
- b. 241 f. 27      "Policy toward Africa for the 1970s" 1970  
Clippings and newsletters
- b. 241 f. 28      1949-1959
- b. 241 f. 29      1960
- b. 241 f. 30      1967-1969
- b. 241 f. 31      1970-1979
- b. 241 f. 32      1980-1989
- b. 241 f. 33      1990-2004
- b. 241 f. 34      undated
- b. 241 f. 35      African and American relations 1954-1976
- b. 241 f. 36      The Caine Prize for African Writing 2003
- b. 241 f. 37      Cartoons 1953-1965
- b. 241 f. 38      Maps ca. 1960s-1990s
- b. 241 f. 39      Africa and China 1959-1970
- b. 241 f. 40      Commonwealth 1955-1996
- b. 241 f. 41      France and Africa 1957-1971
- b. 242 f. 1      Africa and Russia 1959-1977
- b. 242 f. 2      Education 1959-1971
- b. 242 f. 3      Religion 1956-1958
- b. 242 f. 4      International Press Institute 1968
- b. 242 f. 5      Peace Corps 1968
- b. 242 f. 6      Programs and flyers ca. 1960-1962
- b. 242 f. 7-8      East Africa 1956-1970
- b. 242 f. 9      Lusophone Africa 1967-1973
- b. 242 f. 10      Southern Africa 1967-1996
- b. 242 f. 11      Travel literature and advertisements  
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b. 243 f. 1	1976-1984
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b. 243 f. 4-5	United Nations 1959-1993
b. 243 f. 6	Algeria 1957-1990
b. 243 f. 7	Angola 1957-1997
b. 243 f. 8	Asia 1994
b. 243 f. 9	Australia ca. 1945-1949
b. 243 f. 10	Austria ca. 1945-1953
b. 243 f. 11	Botswana 1968-2002
b. 243 f. 12	Burundi 1969-1970
b. 243 f. 13	Cameroon 1957-1972
b. 243 f. 14	Canada 1988
b. 243 f. 15	Central African Republic 1959-1974
b. 243 f. 16	Chad 1968-1972
b. 243 f. 17	Congo (Brazzaville) 1957-1971 Congo 1954-1997
b. 243 f. 18	1954-1958
b. 243 f. 19	1960-1997
b. 243 f. 20	Union Miniere de Haut Katanga 1968
b. 243 f. 21	Côte d'Ivoire 1954-1971
b. 243 f. 22	Dahomey 1960-1972
b. 243 f. 23	Democratic Republic of Congo (Zaire) 1996
b. 243 f. 24	Egypt 1974
b. 243 f. 25	Eritrea 1935-1993
b. 243 f. 26	Ethiopia 1955-1991
b. 243 f. 27	Gabon 1958-1971
b. 243 f. 28	Gambia 1968-1995 Ghana 1949-1992
b. 243 f. 29	Gold Coast 1949-1959
b. 243 f. 30	1967-1992
b. 243 f. 31	Speeches 1967-1973
b. 243 f. 32	Great Britain 1980-1993
b. 243 f. 33	Guinea 1959-2003 Book in French.
b. 243 f. 34	Guinea Bissau 1968-2004
b. 243 f. 35	Israel 1976-1994
b. 244 f. 1	Japan 1985-1998
b. 244 f. 2	Jordan 1987 Kenya 1949-1994

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- b. 244 f. 3 1949-1969
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- b. 244 f. 6 Institute for Current World Affairs newsletters 1970-1972
- Lesotho 1968-1992
- b. 244 f. 7 1968-1992
- b. 244 f. 8-9 King Moshoeshoe II statements and addresses 1983-1991
- b. 244 f. 10 Liberia 1953-1996
- b. 244 f. 11 Madagascar 1967-1972
- b. 244 f. 12-13 Malawi/Nyasaland 1950-1972
- b. 244 f. 14 Mali 1959-1970
- b. 244 f. 15 Mauritius 1954-1971
- b. 244 f. 16 Morocco 1966
- Mozambique 1968-1996
- b. 244 f. 17 1968-1974
- b. 244 f. 18 1980-1996
- b. 244 f. 19 Coello, João Paulo Borges and Alex Vines. "Demobilization and Re-integration of Ex-Combatants in Mozambique" 1994
- Namibia/Southwest Africa 1967-1994
- b. 244 f. 20 1967-1994
- b. 244 f. 21 Coleman, William, "Namibia: What the United States Position Should Be" 1970
- b. 244 f. 22 Larson, Arthur. "Southwest Africa: Testing Ground of International Human Rights" ca. 1973
- b. 244 f. 23 Odén, Bertil. "Namibia's Economic Links to South Africa" 1991
- b. 244 f. 24 Ostrander, F. Taylor. "The Southwest Africa Question in the Aftermath of the Decision of the I.C.J." 1967
- b. 244 f. 25 Nicaragua 1983-1987
- Nigeria 1950-1999
- b. 244 f. 26 1950-1960
- b. 244 f. 27 1967
- b. 244 f. 28 1968
- b. 245 f. 1
- b. 245 f. 2-3 1969
- b. 245 f. 4 1970
- b. 246 f. 1 1971-2002
- b. 246 f. 2 undated
- b. 246 f. 3 Unpublished material undated
- b. 246 f. 4 "News from Nigeria" 1968-1970
- b. 246 f. 5 Palestine 1975-1986
- Rhodesia 1954-1979
- b. 246 f. 6 1954-1960
- b. 246 f. 7 1967-1969

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- b. 246 f. 8        1970
- b. 246 f. 9        1971
- b. 246 f. 10       1972
- b. 246 f. 11       1973-1979
- b. 246 f. 12       Cartoons 1960-1971
- b. 246 f. 13       Papers, speeches, and reports 1958-1974
- b. 246 f. 14       Good, Robert C. "The Rhodesian Rebellion: A Chronology" ca. 1968
- b. 246 f. 15       Russia/Soviet Union 1981-1987
- b. 246 f. 16       Rwanda 1953-1996
- b. 246 f. 17       Saudi Arabia 1980-1990
- b. 246 f. 18       Senegal 1958-1973
- b. 246 f. 19       Sierra Leone 1953-1972
- b. 246 f. 20       Somalia 1956-1990
- South Africa 1940-2010
  - Conferences and symposia
    - Aspen Institute Conferences
      - b. 246 f. 21       "A Changing South Africa" 1990
      - b. 246 f. 22       "South Africa in Transition: Exploring the U.S. Role" 1993
      - b. 246 f. 23       "Black Politics in South Africa and the Outlook for Meaningful Negotiations" 1986
      - b. 246 f. 24       Conference for a Democratic Future, discussion papers 1989
      - b. 247 f. 1       Conference on Democracy and Peacekeeping in South Africa 1994
      - b. 247 f. 2       Conference of Eight Black Leaders with B. J. Vorster and M. C. Botha 1974
      - b. 247 f. 3-4      Frankel Pollak Vinderine Inc., 15th-16th Annual Investment Conferences 1992-1993
      - b. 247 f. 5       Investor Responsibility Research Center Conference on Challenges and Opportunities for Business in Post-Apartheid South Africa 1993
      - b. 247 f. 6       Kaplan and Stewart Inc., "Restructuring South African Society" 1990
      - b. 247 f. 7       National African Federated Chamber of Commerce and Industry, 18th Annual Conference 1992
      - b. 247 f. 8       Rustenberg Conference on Political Alternatives for South Africa and Implications for the West 1978
      - b. 247 f. 9       The Southern Africa Grantmakers Affinity Group of the Council of Foundations Conference papers 1993-1994
      - b. 247 f. 10      Stabilizing Democracy in South Africa 1994
    - Papers, speeches, and reports
      - Business, economy, and development
        - b. 247 f. 11       1948-1979
        - b. 247 f. 12       1981-1985
        - b. 247 f. 13       1986-1989
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- b. 247 f. 16 Consultative Business Movement Information Updates 1991-1992
- b. 247 f. 17-18 Disinvestment 1969-1992
- b. 248 f. 1 Independent Development Trust 1993
- b. 248 f. 2 "Information and Analysis" newsletters 1967-1970
- b. 248 f. 3 Information Service of South Africa press releases and newsletters 1953-1968
- Commonwealth relations
- b. 248 f. 4 Other African nations ca. 1980
- b. 248 f. 5-6 Commonwealth Committee of Foreign Ministers on Southern Africa 1988-1989
- b. 248 f. 7 Report to the Commonwealth Committee on the Applications and Impact of Sanctions 1989
- Politics and social conditions
- b. 248 f. 8 1940s-1950s
- b. 248 f. 9 1960-1969
- b. 248 f. 10 1970-1979
- b. 248 f. 11 1980-1983
- b. 248 f. 12 1984-1985
- b. 248 f. 13 1986
- b. 249 f. 1 1987-1989
- b. 249 f. 2 1990-1992
- b. 249 f. 3 1993
- b. 249 f. 4 1994
- b. 249 f. 5 1995-1996
- b. 249 f. 6 undated
- African National Congress (ANC)
- b. 249 f. 7 "Ready to Govern: Policy Guidelines" 1992
- b. 249 f. 8 "The Reconstruction and Development Programme; A Policy Framework" 1994
- b. 249 f. 9 "ANC Policy Guidelines for a Democratic South Africa" 1992
- b. 249 f. 10 ANC presentation to the UN Security Council 1992 July
- b. 249 f. 11-12 1985-2001
- b. 249 f. 13 Cabinet ministers and government structures 1996
- b. 249 f. 14 Chief Buthelezi speeches ca. 1970-1993
- b. 249 f. 15 Chief Minister of Kwazulu Policy Speech at the Third Session of the Fourth Kwazulu Legislative Assembly 1985
- b. 250 f. 1 Churches, anti-apartheid activities 1967-1994
- b. 250 f. 2 Constitutional bills 1971-1983
- b. 250 f. 3 Consulate General (NY) statements 1977-1991
- b. 250 f. 4-6 Education 1981-1992  
Includes Witwatersrand University.
- b. 250 f. 7 Electoral Commission list of candidates and nominees undated
- b. 250 f. 8 Electoral bill drafts 1993

- b. 250 f. 9-13      **Goldstone Commission on the Prevention of Public Violence and Intimidation 1992-1993**  
 Includes interim report on taxi violence, materials on the Tokoza Committee, and report on Boipatong Massacre.
- b. 250 f. 14      **Government Gazettes 1994**
- b. 250 f. 15      **"Implementation of the Comprehensive Anti-Apartheid Act of 1986" report 1988**
- b. 250 f. 16      **Information Service of South Africa newsletters 1957-1970**
- b. 250 f. 17-18      **Legal articles and reports 1969-1995**  
 Includes South African Law Commission Group and Human Rights summary of interim report.
- b. 250 f. 19      **Legal cases 1968-1978**
- b. 250 f. 20      **Media 1991-1995**
- b. 251 f. 1      **Multi-Party Elections negotiating process 1992-1993**
- b. 251 f. 2      **National Peace Accord 1991**
- b. 251 f. 3      **National Union of South African Students programs and proposals 1970**
- b. 251 f. 4      **Presidential inauguration programs 1994-1999**
- b. 251 f. 5      **South Africa "Press Digests" 1953-1972**
- b. 251 f. 6      **Sanctions 1986-1989**
- b. 251 f. 7      **Speeches 1985-2002**
- b. 251 f. 8      **Voter education 1993-1994**
- b. 259 f. 1
- b. 251 f. 9-10      **United Nations 1971-1993**  
 Includes UN Seminar on Confidence and Security, Building Measures in Southern Africa.  
**U.S. policy and relations**
- b. 251 f. 11      **1959-1975**
- b. 251 f. 12      **1976-1982**
- b. 251 f. 13      **1983-1989**
- b. 251 f. 14      **1990-1996**
- b. 251 f. 15      **African American Dialogues on South Africa 1973**
- b. 251 f. 16      **Roundtable on "Strengthening U.S.-Southern Africa Independent Sector Linkages" 1998**
- b. 251 f. 17      **U.S. Institute of Peace Workshop on South Africa's National Peace Accord and the International Community 1993**
- b. 251 f. 18      **Artists for a Free South African Democracy Tour 1994**
- b. 251 f. 19      **Women's Development Fund Proposal to USAID undated**
- Clippings and newsletters**
- b. 252 f. 1-2      **1940-1949**
- b. 252 f. 3-4      **1950-1959**
- b. 252 f. 5-6      **1960-1969**
- b. 252 f. 7-9      **1970-1979**
- b. 252 f. 10      **1980-1983**
- b. 252 f. 11      **1984**
- b. 253 f. 1      **1985**

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b. 253 f. 2	1986
b. 253 f. 3	1987
b. 253 f. 4	1988-1989
b. 253 f. 5-8	1980s
b. 253 f. 9	1990-1992
b. 253 f. 10	1993-1996
b. 254 f. 1-7	1990s
b. 254 f. 8	2000-2002
b. 254 f. 9	undated
	ANC
b. 254 f. 10	ca. 1950-1974
b. 254 f. 11	1980-1989
b. 254 f. 12	1990
b. 254 f. 13	1991-2003
b. 254 f. 14	Cartoons, pamphlets, and maps 1949-1992
b. 254 f. 15	Biko, Steve 1977-1978
b. 255 f. 1-2	Chief Buthelezi 1971-1994
	Economy
b. 255 f. 3	1950-1959
b. 255 f. 4	1967-1969
b. 255 f. 5	1970-1979
b. 255 f. 6	1980-1989
b. 255 f. 7	ca. 1990-2010
	Education
b. 255 f. 8	1950-1959
b. 255 f. 9	1969
b. 255 f. 10	1970-1979
b. 255 f. 11	1980-1989
b. 255 f. 12	ca. 1990-2010
b. 255 f. 13-14	Political prisoners and prison brutality 1967-1979
	Race relations
b. 255 f. 15	1950-1959
b. 255 f. 16	1967-1969
b. 255 f. 17	1970-1979
b. 255 f. 18	1980-1989
	Relations with the Commonwealth
b. 255 f. 19	1940-1949
b. 255 f. 20	1967-1969
b. 255 f. 21	1970-1979
b. 255 f. 22	1980-1999
b. 255 f. 23	Relations with other African countries 1967-1970

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South Africa (cont.)  
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- b. 255 f. 24      Relations with the United Nations 1960-1999
- Relations with the United States
- b. 255 f. 25      1940-1959
- b. 255 f. 26      1967-1969
- b. 255 f. 27      1970-1979
- b. 255 f. 28      1980-1989
- b. 255 f. 29      1990-1999
- b. 255 f. 30      Religion 1950-1999
- Sudan 1953-1990
- b. 255 f. 31      1953-1990
- b. 255 f. 32      U.S. Business Council Joint Executive Committee Meeting, Washington,  
                    D.C 1979-1980
- b. 255 f. 33      Swaziland 1967-1971
- Tanzania 1954-1970
- b. 255 f. 34      1954-1960
- b. 256 f. 1      1967-1990
- b. 256 f. 2      Nyerere speeches and addresses 1967-1978
- b. 256 f. 3      Courtney, Nelson A. "Sharp Turn at Arusha" 1967 September
- b. 256 f. 4      Togo 1954-1970
- b. 256 f. 5      Uganda 1954-1996
- b. 256 f. 6      U. S. foreign policy, general 1948-1992
- b. 256 f. 7      Vietnam undated
- b. 256 f. 8      Zaire 1984-1994
- Zambia 1967-1999
- b. 256 f. 9      1967-1969
- b. 256 f. 10      1970-1977
- b. 256 f. 11      1980s-1990s
- b. 256 f. 12-13      AMAX newsletters 1967-1969
- b. 256 f. 14      Papers, speeches, and reports 1970
- b. 256 f. 15      Zanzibar 1959-1967
- Zimbabwe 1979-2002
- b. 256 f. 16      1980
- b. 256 f. 17      1981-1985
- b. 256 f. 18      1986-2003
- b. 256 f. 19      Papers, speeches, and reports 1978-1993
- b. 256 f. 20      Report of the Freedom House Mission to Observe the Common Roll  
                    Election in Zimbabwe Rhodesia 1979 April
- b. 256 f. 21      Preliminary Report, Second Working Draft, on Presidential Elections 2002  
                    March
- Individuals 1954-2003
- b. 257 f. 1      Acheson, Dean ca. 1960s-1970s
- b. 257 f. 2      Boesak, Allan 1980-1991



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Individuals (cont.)

- b. 257 f. 3 Botha, P. W 1988
- b. 257 f. 4 B 1979-1992
- b. 257 f. 5 Lord Caradon 1970-1990
- b. 257 f. 6 Cohen, Herman 1992
- b. 257 f. 7 C 1979-1984
- b. 257 f. 8 de Klerk, Frederik W 1987-1995
- b. 257 f. 9 D'Souza, Dinesh 1995-1996
- b. 257 f. 10 D 1985
- b. 257 f. 11 F 1972-1987  
Includes Henry Ford and John Hope Franklin, among others.
- b. 257 f. 12 Ghali, Boutros Boutros 1991-1993
- b. 257 f. 13 G 1983-1994
- b. 257 f. 14 Harriman, W. Averell 1981-1991
- b. 257 f. 15 Haynes, Ulric S., Jr 1981-1993
- b. 257 f. 16 Higginbotham, Leon 1980-1995
- b. 257 f. 17 H 1954-1994
- b. 257 f. 18 Jackson, Jesse 1985-1994
- b. 257 f. 19 Johnson, U. Alexis 1984
- b. 257 f. 20 Jordan, Vernon E., Jr 1972
- b. 257 f. 21 Kennedy, Edward 1985-1986
- b. 257 f. 22 Kennedy, John F 1978-1985
- b. 257 f. 23 King, Martin Luther, Jr 1963-1989
- b. 257 f. 24 Kissinger, Henry 1983-1986
- b. 257 f. 25 Kuzwayo, Ellen 1986-1987
- b. 257 f. 26 J-K 1982-1993
- b. 257 f. 27 Legum, Colin 1976-1993
- b. 257 f. 28 Lekhanya, Justin Metsing 1989
- b. 257 f. 29 L 1992-1994
- b. 257 f. 30 Macdonald, Malcolm 1981
- b. 257 f. 31 Mafuna, Eric 1989-1990
- b. 257 f. 32 Mandela, Nelson 1985-1995
- b. 257 f. 33 Mazibuko, Seth 1989
- b. 257 f. 34 Mondlane, Eduardo C 1969-1994
- b. 257 f. 35 Muskie, Edmund S 1989-1994
- b. 257 f. 36 M 1980-1996
- b. 257 f. 37 Naudé, Beyers 1984-1987
- b. 257 f. 38 Newsom, David 1980
- b. 257 f. 39 Nyerere, Julius 1985-1986
- b. 257 f. 40 O 1994  
Includes Robert D. Orr and Harry Oppenheimer.
- b. 257 f. 41 P 1982-1992  
Includes Benjamin Pogrund and Thomas Reeves Pickering, among others.

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b. 257 f. 42 Roberts, Chalmers 1974-1991

b. 257 f. 43 R 1980-1994

b. 257 f. 44 Samuel, John 1989

b. 257 f. 45 Sullivan, Leon 1980

b. 257 f. 46 S 1976-1994

b. 257 f. 47 Tambo, Oliver 1987-1990

b. 257 f. 48 Thompson, Leonard 1992

b. 257 f. 49 Tutu, Desmond 1981-2003

b. 257 f. 50 T 1990-1994

b. 258 f. 1 V 1984-1987

Includes Cyrus Vance, among others.

b. 258 f. 2 Walker, John T 1989

b. 258 f. 3 W 1986-1996

b. 258 f. 4 Young, Andrew 1979

b. 258 f. 5 Young, Whitney 1971

Organizations 1959-1996

b. 258 f. 6 African National Congress 1989

b. 258 f. 7 African Scholarship Program of American Universities (ASPAU) 1963-1966

b. 258 f. 8 American Committee on Africa 1959

b. 258 f. 9 A 1984-1991

b. 258 f. 10 C 1980-1996

Includes Centre for Intergroup Studies and CBM (Consultative Business Movement), among others.

b. 258 f. 11 E-G 1994

Includes the Enterprise Network and GHIF (Global Home and Infrastructure Finance, Inc.).

b. 258 f. 12 Institute for Multi-Party Democracy 1995

b. 258 f. 13 I-J 1983-1993

b. 258 f. 14 The Kaunda Institute for Peace and Democracy 1992

b. 258 f. 15 L 1970

Includes *Liberator* and the Legal Aid Clinic.

b. 258 f. 16 M 1983-1992

Includes Matla Trust and Mayor's Task Force for Africa Los Angeles Relations.

b. 258 f. 17 Near East Foundation 1990-1993

b. 258 f. 18 *The New York Times* 1988-1993

b. 258 f. 19 N 1984-1995

b. 258 f. 20 O-R 1980-1996

Includes Organization of American States and the Royal Institute of International Affairs, among others.

b. 258 f. 21 South African Chamber of Commerce (SACOB) 1990-1992

b. 258 f. 22 S 1975-1996

b. 258 f. 23 T 1972-1992

b. 258 f. 24 United Nations 1985-1994

b. 258 f. 25 Urban Foundation 1984

b. 258 f. 26 World Bank 1983-1994

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Organizations (cont.)

- b. 258 f. 27      W 1989
- Topics 1954-1996
- b. 258 f. 28      American Judaism 1975-1982
- b. 258 f. 29      Arms 1994
- b. 258 f. 30      Business 1976-1992
- b. 258 f. 31      Clinton administration 1994
- b. 258 f. 32      Global economy 1994
- b. 258 f. 33      News media 1985
- b. 258 f. 34      Objective reality 1987
- b. 258 f. 35      Philanthropic foundations 1986-1994
- Race relations
- b. 258 f. 36      1954-1963
- b. 258 f. 37      1964-1968
- b. 258 f. 38      1968-1996
- b. 258 f. 39      Reagan administration 1980-1986
- b. 258 f. 40      War 1983-1985
- Newspapers 1948-1992
- b. 259 f. 2      1948-1950  
Includes *The Rhodesia Herald* and *The Star*, among others.
- b. 259 f. 3      *Malawi News* 1961-1962
- b. 259 f. 4      1964-1965  
Includes *Voice of Ethiopia* and *Tanganyika Standard*, among others.
- b. 259 f. 5      1968-1969  
Includes the *New Nigerian* and *Sunday Times*, among others.
- b. 260 f. 1      1976-1987  
Includes *The Sudan Standard* and *The Herald*, among others.
- b. 260 f. 2      1988  
Includes *Business Day* and *The Star*, among others.
- b. 260 f. 3      1989-1992  
Includes *The Star* and *The Herald*, among others.