



The New York Public Library
Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture,
Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division

Guide to the

St. Clair Drake papers

1935-1990

Sc MG 309

Partially processed by Andre Elizee, with assistance from Nurah Jeter and Olivia Inman, 1998

Summary

Creator: Drake, St. Clair

Title: St. Clair Drake papers

Date: 1935-1990

Size: 44.79 linear feet (108 boxes)

Source: Gift of St. Clair Drake, SCM 89-80; SCM 90-93; SCM 91-11; SCM 92-27; SCM 93-3; SCM 93-39; SCM 97-6

Abstract: The distinguished social scientist and activist St. Clair Drake only claimed the distinction of being one of the first eleven or twelve persons of color to secure graduate training in anthropology between 1900 and 1945. Divided into 18 series and spanning the years 1935 to 1990, the collection documents Drake's career as an educator and social anthropologist in the United States, Liberia, Great Britain and Ghana, and consists for the most part of correspondence, writings, office files and research materials.

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Preferred citation: [Item], St. Clair Drake papers, Sc MG 309, Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture, Manuscripts, Archives and Rare Books Division, The New York Public Library

Language of the Material: English

Processing note: Partially processed by Andre Elizee, with assistance from Nurah Jeter and Olivia Inman, 1998

Separated Materials:

The following items were removed from the St. Clair Drake Papers:

Schomburg Library: 7 record cartons of printed matter 18 maps

Schomburg Art and Artifacts Division: 3 calendars and 7 posters (mostly Ghana)

Schomburg Moving Image and Recorded Sound Division: 18 reel-to-reel tapes (Interviews with Drake and students at Roosevelt University. Also interviews about the film "Something of Value" and two unidentified tapes.)

Schomburg Photographs and Print Division: One box of photographs

Other: 23 record cartons of unprocessed material (miscellaneous and printed matter) in outside storage.

Creator History

The distinguished social scientist and activist St. Clair Drake only claimed the distinction of being one of the first eleven or twelve persons of color to secure graduate training in anthropology between 1900 and 1945. His major contributions, he wrote in 1990, were "in teaching, sociological research, and working with activist groups, including the Peace Corps".

Born in 1911 in Suffolk, Virginia, Drake graduated from Hampton Institute in 1931, and spent the next four years teaching English, history and civics in a segregated high school in rural Northern Virginia. In 1931-32, he attended a small Quaker graduate center, the Pendle Hill School, in Wallingford, Pennsylvania, and traveled throughout the South with a "Peace Caravan" campaigning for disarmament and world cooperation. Between 1935 and 1937, he worked as an instructor at Dillard University in New Orleans, and conducted field work in Natchez, Mississippi, for Allison Davis's book, *Deep South*.

Traveling to Chicago in 1937 on a Rosenwald Fellowship for advanced studies in sociology and social anthropology at the University of Chicago, Drake served as assistant director of the Illinois State Commission on the Condition of the Urban Colored Population, and as director of a research project on churches and voluntary associations in Chicago's black community. He returned to Dillard as an assistant professor in 1940, but was dismissed the following year by the school's president for supporting a student strike. He married the sociologist Elizabeth Dewey Johns in 1942 and was the father of two children, Sandra and Karl.

Drake was a conscientious objector to Jim Crow segregation in the military, and served during the second world war as statistician and X-ray technician in the U. S. Maritime Service, a civilian body. After the war, he joined the faculty of Roosevelt College in Chicago as an assistant professor in sociology and anthropology and helped organize an African studies program there. He conducted research on black communities in England's sea ports in 1947-48 for his Ph. D. degree, and while in England became acquainted with George Padmore, Kwame Nkrumah, T. Ras Makonnen and other leaders of the Pan-African movement. His dissertation, "Value Systems, Social Structure and Race Relations in the British Isles" was accepted in 1954. In 1969, after twenty-two years at Roosevelt, he accepted the chair of the Afro-American Studies Program at Stanford University, where he remained on the faculty until his retirement in 1976.

As an educator and social anthropologist, Drake worked and conducted research in West Africa intermittently between 1954 and 1965. He was a visiting professor at the University of Liberia in 1954, and a Ford Foundation Fellow in Nigeria and Ghana in 1955. He served as the head of the Sociology Department at the University College of Ghana between 1958 and 1961, and was an adviser to the Nkrumah government on the development of Tema, a small fishing village, into a new town with a deep harbor and associated industries. He also assisted in the implementation of Peace Corps programs in Ghana and Sierra Leone. Among his research projects for that period are: "Nudity as a Social Problem

in Ghana", a study of drought and rain-making among the Ghanaian people, and a joint project with his wife on mass media and communications in tropical Africa. After the overthrow of the Nkrumah government in 1966, which began an era of military regimes in Africa, Drake refocused his energies on the Caribbean and the civil rights movement in the United States.

St. Clair Drake was a prolific lecturer and author. Among his many publications are: *Churches and Voluntary Associations Among Negroes in Chicago*, prepared for the Works Projects Administration (1940) and later reworked as a research memorandum for the Carnegie Myrdal study, "The Negro in America"; *Black Metropolis*, in collaboration with Horace Cayton (1945); *The American Dream and the Negro: A Hundred Years of Freedom?* (1963); *Social Work in West Africa* in collaboration with Peter Omari (1963); *Black Religion and the Redemption of Africa* (1971), and *Black Folk Here and There* (1987, 1990). His many articles and essays appeared in books and in scholarly and non-scholarly journals in the United States and in Africa. At the time of his death in 1990, he had been working for several years on a voluminous manuscript entitled "Africa and the Black Diaspora", several chapters of which exist in final form.

Scope and Content Note

Divided into 18 series and spanning the years 1935 to 1990, the collection documents Drake's career as an educator and social anthropologist in the United States, Liberia, Great Britain and Ghana, and consists for the most part of correspondence, writings, office files and research materials. Drake's Research Notes and his office files from Roosevelt and Stanford Universities have been grouped together but are otherwise unprocessed. Twenty-six additional record cartons of miscellaneous material and printed matter remain unprocessed and unavailable for research. A small group of student records and tenure files have also been restricted.

Arrangement: I. Personal Papers; II. Correspondence, 1935-1990; III. Writings; IV. Foundations and organizations; V. Subject files; VI. Consultancy and research projects, 1948-1990; VII. Untermeyer files, 1958-1987; VIII. Dillard University, 1937; IX. Chicago, 1937-1970; X. Blacks in the British Isles, 1934-1960; XI. Ghana, 1954-1965; XII. Kenya, 1948-1963; XIII. Liberia, 1954; XIV. Other Africa material, India, U.S. Peace Corps; XV. Mass communications in tropical Africa, 1953-1960; XVI. Research notes; XVII. Roosevelt University, 1948-1969; XVIII. Stanford University, 1969-1976

Key Terms

Geographic Names

Africa -- Civilization
Barbados -- History
Cardiff (Wales)
Caribbean Area -- History
Ghana -- History -- Coup d'état, 1966
Ghana -- Politics and government
Great Britain -- Race relations
Horn of Africa
Hyde Park (Chicago, Ill.)
Kenwood (Chicago, Ill.)
Southern States -- Race relations
Tema (Ghana)
United States -- Race relations

Subjects

African Americans -- Housing -- Illinois -- Chicago
African Americans -- Southern States -- Social conditions
African Americans -- Study and teaching
African diaspora
Blacks -- Caribbean Area -- History
Blacks -- Great Britain
Blacks -- Study and teaching
Blacks -- West Indies -- History
Blacks and mass media -- Africa
Communication -- Africa
Community development -- Illinois -- Chicago
Discrimination in housing -- Illinois -- Chicago
Gã (African people) -- Social conditions
Harbors -- Ghana
Housing policy -- Illinois -- Chicago Metropolitan Area
Mass media -- Africa
Minorities -- Illinois -- Chicago
Miscegenation -- Great Britain
Pan-Africanism
Race relations -- Study and teaching
Slave insurrections
Sociology, Urban -- Ghana
Universities and colleges -- Ghana
Urban renewal -- Illinois -- Chicago

Names

Bailey, Ronald
Barnett, Claude, 1889-1967
Binga, Jesse
Birmingham, Walter
Bond, Horace Mann, 1904-1972
Busia, K. A. (Kofi Abrefa)
Cayton, Horace R. (Horace Roscoe), 1903-1970
Cromwell, Adelaide M.
Davis, Allison, 1902-1983
Drake, St. Clair
Gatheru, R. Mugo, 1925-
Harrison, Faye Venetia
Jordan, Glenn H.
Koinange-wa-Mbiyu
Mayfield, Julian, 1928-1984
Moody, Harold
Nkrumah, Kwame, 1909-1972
Reddick, Lawrence Dunbar, 1910-1995
Roberts, Robert, 1905-1974
Smythe, Hugh H. (Hugh Heyne), 1913-1977
Tetteh, John K
Untermeyer, Frank
Walker, Sheila S.
African Studies Association
American Committee on Africa
American Society of African Culture
Association of Black Anthropologists
Dillard University
League of Coloured Peoples

Peace Corps (U.S.). Africa Region
Roosevelt University
Stanford University. African and Afro-American Studies Program
Tema Corporation
University of Ghana. Sociology Dept
University of Liberia
Woodlawn Organization

Container List

Personal Papers (1.2 linear feet)

Biographical and Family Papers 1932-1990

This subseries consists of biographical material, some family correspondence and documents, articles and essays written about Drake, and educational memorabilia from Hampton Institute. There is also correspondence with Lloyd Warner and other faculty at the University of Chicago regarding Drake's Ph. D. thesis, research proposals, certificates and awards, and memorabilia.

- b. 1 f. 1-12 Biographical
 - b. 1 f. 13 Roosevelt University Fire 1964
 - b. 1 f. 14 Roosevelt Torch - Article on Drake 1969
 - b. 1 f. 15 Certificates, Honors and Awards
 - b. 1 f. 16 Tributes
 - b. 1 f. 17 Family Correspondence
 - b. 1 f. 18 Elizabeth Drake
 - b. 1 f. 19 Sandra Drake
- b. 1 f. 20-21 Education - The Hampton Years
 - b. 2 f. 1 Autobiographical
 - b. 2 f. 2 Dissertation Topics and Correspondence
 - b. 2 f. 3 Ph. D Thesis (Incomplete)
 - b. 2 f. 4 University of Chicago
 - b. 2 f. 5 Health Exercises
 - b. 2 f. 6 Life Insurance
 - b. 2 f. 7 Financial - Shaw University
 - b. 2 f. 8 Real Estate
 - b. 2 f. 9 Travel - Drake Back From Africa
 - b. 2 f. 10 Barbados Trip 1973
 - b. 2 f. 11 Travel Expenses - Africa
 - b. 2 f. 12 Research Proposal (NEH, Harvard)
 - b. 2 f. 13 Professional Meetings
 - b. 2 f. 14 Retirement
 - b. 2 f. 15 Administrative - Roosevelt and Stanford Universities
 - b. 2 f. 16 Drake's and the F. B. I
 - b. 2 f. 17 Pendle Hill, Non-violence and World Understanding
 - b. 2 f. 18 Manuscript on Drake
 - b. 2 f. 19 Martin Kilson on Drake
 - b. 2 f. 20 Printed Matter
 - b. 2 f. 21 Unfinished Letters and Articles
 - b. 2 f. 22 Miscellaneous
 - b. 2 f. 23 Drake to Bond, Horace Mann Bond
 - b. 2 f. 24 Redfield Folk Society
 - b. 2 f. 25 Miscellaneous Research Material (Elizabeth and St. Clair Drake)
 - b. 2 f. 26 Datebook; Address Book 1961

Personal Papers (cont.)
Biographical and Family Papers (cont.)

- b. 2 f. 27 Memorabilia
- b. 3 f. 1-2 Maritime Service Study (Merchant Marine) 1942-1945
Administrative and statistical data relating to the prevalence of tuberculosis and to the incidence of re-infection among enlisted men. Drake was stationed at the Merchant Marine Medical Center in New York City during World War II.

Correspondence 1935-1990 (7 linear feet)

The letters are related to Drake's tenure in the academy, his scholarly research and writings and on a few occasions his political views.

In general the topics addressed in the correspondence share the same themes as Drake's writings. Note-worthy items in this series are: outgoing letters; the pre-conference package for the Sixth Annual Pan-African Conference; letters between Drake and Frank Untermeyer, his friend and colleague at Roosevelt University during his tenure there and after; correspondence with Lawrence Reddick, Claude Barnett, Julian Mayfield, Adelaide Cromwell, Horace Mann Bond, Horace Cayton and Robert Roberts; operational correspondence of the universities, organizations and groups that Drake worked with; and correspondence from Africa.

- b. 4 f. 1-2 Letters by Drake
 - Alphabetical Correspondence
 - b. 5 f. 1 Acquah, Emmanuel
 - b. 5 f. 2 Adu, Anthony Adebigo
 - b. 5 f. 3 Akesson, Samuel K.
 - b. 5 f. 4 Alexander, Margaret Walker
 - b. 5 f. 5 Apter, David E.
 - b. 5 f. 6 Ashe, Arthur
 - b. 5 f. 7 Attuquayefio, E. S.
 - b. 5 f. 8 Austin, J. C.
 - b. 5 f. 9 Bailey, Kofi
 - b. 5 f. 10 Bailey, Ronald, African Letters 1950-1960s
 - b. 5 f. 12 Barnett, Claude
 - b. 5 f. 13 Barnett, Paul
 - b. 5 f. 14 Befu, Harumi
 - b. 5 f. 15 Berghevanden, Pierce L.
 - b. 5 f. 16 Billingsley, Andrew
 - b. 5 f. 17 Birmingham, Walter
 - b. 5 f. 18 Blumer Herbet
 - b. 5 f. 19 Bond, Horace
 - b. 5 f. 20 Botsio, Kojo
 - b. 5 f. 21 Brathwaite, Edward
 - b. 5 f. 22 Brokensha, David
 - b. 5 f. 23 Browne, Williams J.
 - b. 5 f. 24 Brown, Williams O.
 - b. 5 f. 25 Bunche, Ralph
 - b. 5 f. 26 Burkett, Randall K.
 - b. 5 f. 27 Calloway, Auburn R.
 - b. 5 f. 28 Carew, Jan
 - b. 5 f. 29 Cayton, Horace

Correspondence (cont.)

Alphabetical Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 5 f. 30 Center for Research Libraries
- b. 5 f. 31 Cherry, Frank
- b. 5 f. 32 Chicago Urban League
- b. 5 f. 33 Chrisman, Robert
- b. 5 f. 34 Clark, James V.
- b. 5 f. 35 Clark, John Henrick
- b. 5 f. 36 Clark, Veve A.
- b. 6 f. 1 Cobb, Montague L.
- b. 6 f. 2 Colon, Alan
- b. 6 f. 3 Colon, Mercer
- b. 6 f. 4 Cothran, Tillman
- b. 6 f. 5 Cox, Oliver Cromwell
- b. 6 f. 6 Crawford, Zelte
- b. 6 f. 7 Collers, Samuel
- b. 6 f. 8 Cummings, I. G.
- b. 6 f. 9 Daily, Patricia
- b. 6 f. 10 Dawes, Neville
- b. 6 f. 11 David, S. A.
- b. 6 f. 12 Davidson, Basil
- b. 6 f. 13 Davison, John A.
- b. 6 f. 14 Davis, Raymond
- b. 6 f. 15 DeGratf-Johnson, K. E.
- b. 6 f. 16 Dennis, Hildegard
- b. 6 f. 17 Dent, Tom
- b. 6 f. 18 Despers, Leon
- b. 6 f. 19 Diggs, Irene
- b. 6 f. 20 Dodson, Jualynne
- b. 6 f. 21 Doro, Edward
- b. 6 f. 22 Drake, Michael
- b. 6 f. 23 Drew, Charles R.
- b. 6 f. 24 Dubois, W. E. B.
- b. 6 f. 25 Editors and Publishers
- b. 6 f. 26 Evans-Pritchard, E. E.
- b. 6 f. 27 Fiawoo
- b. 6 f. 28 Fiscian, C. E.
- b. 6 f. 29 Fletcher, Thomes
- b. 6 f. 30 Forman, James
- b. 6 f. 31 Fyfe, Christopher
- b. 6 f. 32 Gaine, Irene
- b. 6 f. 33 Garvey, Amy Jacques
- b. 6 f. 34 Geilhufe, Nancy

Correspondence (cont.)
Alphabetical Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 6 f. 35 Gitangi, Samuel
- b. 6 f. 36 Goldschmidt, Walter
- b. 6 f. 37 Goone, Joseph
- b. 6 f. 38 Gondon, Ted
- b. 6 f. 39 Gordon, Vivian V.
- b. 6 f. 40 Green, Vera
- b. 6 f. 41 Guinier, Ewart
- b. 6 f. 42 Guilliver, Adelaide C.
- b. 6 f. 43 Hall, Patricia
- b. 6 f. 44 Hanna, Hilton E.
- b. 6 f. 45 Hamline University
- b. 6 f. 46 Harding, Vicent
- b. 6 f. 47 Harrison, Joe
- b. 6 f. 48 Harrison, Faye
- b. 6 f. 49 Herskovits, Meville
- b. 6 f. 50 Hill, Adelaide Cromwell
- b. 7 f. 1 Hill, Robert A.
- b. 7 f. 2 Hillman, Arthur
- b. 7 f. 3 Hobbs, Richards S.
- b. 7 f. 4 Hodgkin, Thomas
- b. 7 f. 5 Holden, Matthew
- b. 7 f. 6 Houser, George M
- b. 7 f. 7 Howard University
- b. 7 f. 8 Huggins, Dudley
- b. 7 f. 9 Huggins, Nathan
- b. 7 f. 10 Institute of African Relations
- b. 7 f. 11 Inter-University Council
- b. 7 f. 12 Jackon, Joe
- b. 7 f. 13 Jackson, Kenneth
- b. 7 f. 14 Jackon, Oliver
- b. 7 f. 15 Jama, Daika
- b. 7 f. 16 Johnson, Charles
- b. 7 f. 17 Johnson, Joan
- b. 7 f. 18 Jones, Sidney
- b. 7 f. 19 Jones-Quartey, S.
- b. 7 f. 20 Jordan, Glenn
- b. 7 f. 21 Kenyatta, Muhammad
- b. 7 f. 22 Kilson, Martin and Marion
- b. 7 f. 23 King, Parl
- b. 7 f. 24 Kisaka, Oliver Mwabili
- b. 7 f. 25 Kudiabor, C. D. K.

Correspondence (cont.)
Alphabetical Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 7 f. 26 Kemekpor, T. K.
- b. 7 f. 27 Kwayana, Eusi
- b. 7 f. 28 Lacy, Leslie A.
- b. 7 f. 29 Lamptey, Ebenezer
- b. 7 f. 30 Lewis, Arthur
- b. 7 f. 31 Lindsey, Gloria
- b. 7 f. 32 Lloyd, Bross
- b. 7 f. 33 Lyman, Ricahrd W.
- b. 7 f. 34 Lynch, Hollis
- b. 7 f. 35 Macharia, Ed
- b. 7 f. 36 Maina, Jeremiah
- b. 7 f. 37 Makonnen. T. Ras
- b. 7 f. 38 Markhams, Joyce
- b. 7 f. 39 Martin, Lisa
- b. 7 f. 40 Marshall, Gloria
- b. 7 f. 41 Mayfield Julia
- b. 7 f. 42 Mboya, Tom
- b. 7 f. 43 McCray, George
- b. 7 f. 44 Meredith, Mona
- b. 7 f. 45 Miller, Albert
- b. 7 f. 46 Minter, Rae Alexander
- b. 7 f. 47 Mintz, Sidney
- b. 7 f. 48 Miscellaneous Correspondence
- b. 8 f. 1 Miscellaneous Correspondence
- b. 8 f. 2 Mizruchi, Ephraim
- b. 8 f. 3 Moore, G. C.
- b. 8 f. 4 Morthy, G. G.
- b. 8 f. 5 Mphahlele, Ezekiel
- b. 8 f. 6 Munger, Edwin S.
- b. 8 f. 7 Murapa, Rukudzo
- b. 8 f. 8 Murra, John
- b. 8 f. 9 Murumbi, Joe
- b. 8 f. 10 Muste, A. J.
- b. 8 f. 11 National Endowment for Humanities
- b. 8 f. 12 Nesbitt, George B.
- b. 8 f. 13 Neustadt, Ilya
- b. 8 f. 14 Nduru, Ernest
- b. 8 f. 15 Nixon, Richard
- b. 8 f. 16 Nnameka, Tony
- b. 8 f. 17 Nukunya, Godwing K.
- b. 8 f. 18 Nyerere, Julius

Correspondence (cont.)
Alphabetical Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 8 f. 19 Ogletree, Charles
- b. 8 f. 20 Okpaku, Joseph
- b. 8 f. 21 Omari, Patrick
- b. 8 f. 22 Otudeko, Adebisi O.
- b. 8 f. 23 Padmore, George
- b. 8 f. 24 Park, Robert
- b. 8 f. 25 Parsons, Talcott
- b. 8 f. 26 Pastera, G.
- b. 8 f. 27 Patterson, Orlando
- b. 8 f. 28 Patwa, Saifa
- b. 8 f. 29 Reed, Adolph L.
- b. 8 f. 30-31 Reddick, Lawrence
- b. 8 f. 32 Raynolds, Diane
- b. 8 f. 33 Roberts, Robert
- b. 8 f. 34 Robinson, Cedric
- b. 8 f. 35 Rosbery, Carl C.
- b. 8 f. 36 St. Paul Public Schools
- b. 8 f. 37 Sheinman, William
- b. 8 f. 38 Shepperson, George
- b. 8 f. 39 Sherwood, Morka
- b. 8 f. 40 Skinner, Elliot
- b. 8 f. 41 Smith, Eddie Calvin
- b. 9 f. 1 Smith, Roy
- b. 9 f. 2 Smythe, Hugh
- b. 9 f. 3 Sowande, Fela
- b. 9 f. 4 Spady, James
- b. 9 f. 5 Sparling, E. J.
- b. 9 f. 6 Sprigge, R. G. S.
- b. 9 f. 7 State University of New York - Buffalo
- b. 9 f. 8 Sutherland, Bill
- b. 9 f. 9 Sutherland, Efuah
- b. 9 f. 10 Tabor, Martha
- b. 9 f. 11 Tavakoli - Yazdi, Mohammed
- b. 9 f. 12 Tetteh, Kofi
- b. 9 f. 13 Thabede, Fred
- b. 9 f. 14 Thurman, Howard
- b. 9 f. 15 Turner, Lorenzo
- b. 9 f. 16 Tyler, Ralph
- b. 9 f. 17 Untermeyer, Frank
- b. 9 f. 18 Vevier, Charles
- b. 9 f. 19 Walker, Sheila S.

Correspondence (cont.)

Alphabetical Correspondence (cont.)

- b. 9 f. 20 Wallerstein, Immanuel
- b. 9 f. 21 Warhaftig, Alan
- b. 9 f. 22 Warner, Lyod
- b. 9 f. 23 Washington, Johnny
- b. 9 f. 24 Waters, Enoc
- b. 9 f. 25 Watson, Wilbur
- b. 9 f. 26 Weaver, Robert
- b. 9 f. 27 Webb, Constance
- b. 9 f. 28 Westerman, George
- b. 9 f. 29 Wilkerson, Doxey
- b. 9 f. 30 Williams, Sidney
- b. 9 f. 31 Wilson, Art
- b. 9 f. 32 Wodekyia, Elliot
- b. 9 f. 33 Wynter, Sylvia
- b. 9 f. 34 Young, Herman

Chronological Correspondence

- b. 10 1930-1952
- b. 11 1953-1962
- b. 12 1958-1962
- b. 13 1962-1965
- b. 14 1965-1967
- b. 15 1968-1970
- b. 16 1970-1972
- b. 17 1972-1974
- b. 18 1978-1977
- b. 19 1977-1981
- b. 20 1981-1987
- b. 21 1987-1990
- b. 21 Undated-Letters and Fragments

Writings (19.7 linear feet)

Articles and Essays

A very large portion of Drake's writings remains unpublished. This is especially true of his many articles and essays, arranged here alphabetically into two distinct subgroups: Manuscripts and Published Articles. The themes for Drake's articles and essays range from Pan-Africanism, socialism, and dependency and growth in Sub-Saharan Africa, to slavery, black studies, and class structures and ideologies of black liberation in the U. S., Africa and the Caribbean. Other essays are: "Negritude and Soul; " an autobiographical essay, "On Being Black" (1974); and "Popular Movements and Black Consciousness Raising". There is an article on the life and death of Walter Rodney; a number of book reviews, letters to the editor and introductions to books by other authors. Printed matter in this subseries duplicate some of the manuscripts, but more often than not represent the only copy for many of Drake's published articles and essays, including "A Report on the Brown Britishers" (Crisis, 1949) and "Social and Economic Status of the Negro in the United States" (Daedalus, 1965).

Manuscripts

- b. 22 f. 1 "Africa: New Nations In the Making"

Writings (cont.)

Articles and Essays (cont.)

Manuscripts (cont.)

- b. 22 f. 2 "Africa: and The Black Diaspora: Undeveloped States and Undeveloped Communities"
- b. 22 f. 3 "Afro-American Culture, Philosophy and Activism", Purdue University
- b. 22 f. 4 "Afro-American Popular Culture and The Literary Tradition"
- b. 22 f. 5 "African-American Popular Culture and The Literary Tradition"
- b. 22 f. 6 "African-American Revolution and The Accra Assembly"
- b. 22 f. 7 African Socialism
- b. 22 f. 8 "Afro-Americans and The Civilizing Mission in Central and Southern Africa"
- b. 22 f. 9 "Afro-Americans and The Civilizing Mission in Central and Southern Africa" (Draft)
- b. 22 f. 10 "Alternative Development Strategies for the 1980s"
- b. 22 f. 11-13 "Anthropology and The Black Experience"
- b. 22 f. 14-15 "Approach to the Evaluation of African Societies"
- b. 22 f. 16 "Arcane Nkrumahism"
- b. 22 f. 17 "Beginning of Pan African Politics"
- b. 22 f. 18 "The Birth of Pan-African Politics"
- b. 22 f. 19 Black Liberation
- b. 22 f. 20 Blacks in Anthropology
- b. 22 f. 21-22 "Black Communities in Urban Areas of the United States"
- b. 22 f. 23 "Black Diaspora and Pan-Africa Activity" March 1987
Revised Version.
- b. 22 f. 24-25 "Black Intellectuals and Black Liberation"
- b. 22 f. 26 Blacks and Jews
- b. 22 f. 27 "Black National Cultural
- b. 22 f. 28-29 "Black Power: Dilemmas and Contradictions 1954-1966"
- b. 22 f. 30 "Black Quakers"
- b. 22 f. 31 "Black Studies"
- b. 22 f. 32 "Black Theology"
- b. 22 f. 33 "Blackness in World Perspective"
- b. 22 f. 34 Book Review
- b. 22 f. 35 Cayton, Horace
- b. 22 f. 36 "Class Structure: As A Concept In Research on Africa Societies"
- b. 22 f. 37 "The Cultural Historical Method of Ethnology"
- b. 22 f. 38 "Cultural Pan-Africanism"
- b. 22 f. 39 "Democracy on Trial in Africa"
- b. 22 f. 40 "Derogation of Blackness: The Modern Manichean Myth"
- b. 22 f. 41 "Détruire Le Mythe Chamatique"
- b. 22 f. 42 "Diaspora Studies and Pan-Africanism" (Howard University on Diaspora Studies) 1979
- b. 22 f. 43 "Ecological Organization of Bronzille"
- b. 22 f. 44 Education and Economic Success

Writings (cont.)

Articles and Essays (cont.)

Manuscripts (cont.)

- b. 22 f. 45 "Egypt and the Reconquest of Blackness History"
- b. 22 f. 46 "European Attitudes Toward Blackness: The Black Madonna As Token"
- b. 22 f. 47 "Evolution of Racial Slavery"
- b. 22 f. 48 "Further Reflection on Anthropology and The Black Experience 1976"
- b. 23 f. 1 "The Function of the Negro Stereotype After Slavery"
- b. 23 f. 2 "General Outline for a work on Social Stratification and Human Societies"
- b. 23 f. 3 "The Genesis of The Hamitic Myth"
- b. 23 f. 4 Robert Hill
- b. 23 f. 5 "Hunger, Malnutrition - On The Continent Of Africa"
- b. 23 f. 6 "Independence or Dependency" Draft
- b. 23 f. 7 "Intellectual Climate Among Black Americans between 1929 and 1945"
- b. 23 f. 8 "Intellectual Colony: Mere Analogy or Scientific Concept"
- b. 23 f. 9 "International Aspects OF Race Relation in the 1980s"
- b. 23 f. 10 "International Implications of Race and Race Relations"
- b. 23 f. 11 Introduction of Black Sociology Volume
- b. 23 f. 12 Introduction to George Nesbitt
- b. 23 f. 13 Introduction to B. T. Washington " The Man Farthest Down"
- b. 23 f. 14 Charles S. Johnson 1966
- b. 23 f. 15 "Koinange and The Pan-African Movement"
- b. 23 f. 16 "Life in A Mixed Unit 1944"
- b. 23 f. 17 "Bronislaw Malinowski and African Cultures"
- b. 23 f. 18 "Men in Dyed Garments"
- b. 23 f. 19 "Middle East and Its People"
- b. 23 f. 20 "Myth of The Uniqueness of Africa"
- b. 23 f. 21-22 "Negritude and Soul: Reflections Out of Africa"
- b. 23 f. 23 "Negro Labor and The Manpower 1944"
- b. 23 f. 24 "New Light On A dark Continent"
- b. 23 f. 25 "New Perspective for Black Studies"
- b. 23 f. 26 Nkrumah Papers 1973
(Draft).
- b. 23 f. 27 "Nkrumah - A system of Mobilization for African Socialism"
- b. 23 f. 28 "Nkrumiasm as an Ideology and Mobilization System"
- b. 23 f. 29 "Oh Being Black"
- b. 23 f. 30 "Observation on Race, Environment and Culture in Africa"
- b. 23 f. 31 "Our Urban Ghettos - Promises To Keeo and Miles To Go"
- b. 23 f. 32 Pan-Africanism
- b. 23 f. 33 "Pan-Africanism: Myth or Reality?"
- b. 23 f. 34 "Pan-Africanism and Garveyism"
- b. 23 f. 35 Pan-Africanism, Negritude and Other First Drafts
- b. 23 f. 36 "Pan-Africanism: What Is It?"
- b. 23 f. 37 "Philosophical Consciencism"

Writings (cont.)

Articles and Essays (cont.)

Manuscripts (cont.)

- b. 23 f. 38 "The Politics of Kwame Nkrumah: A Pan-African"
- b. 23 f. 39 "Popular Movement and Black Consciousness Raising"
- b. 23 f. 40-41 Providential Design, the Missionary Mandate and Ethiopianism"
- b. 23 f. 42 "Race and Ethnic Relations on the Panama Canal Zone"
- b. 23 f. 43 "Race and Physical Type in East Africa"
- b. 23 f. 44 Race Relations - Chapter Titles
- b. 23 f. 45 Race Relations Text Book
- b. 23 f. 46 "Race Relations in Contemporary Society" (Outline for a Textbook)
- b. 23 f. 47 Racism: Ideological and Institutional
- b. 23 f. 48 "Racism, Slavery and Color-Prejudice"
- b. 23 f. 49 "Reflections on The African Diaspora"
- b. 23 f. 50 "Reflections on Anthropology and the Black Experience 1976"
- b. 23 f. 51 Review of Evans-Pritchard's "Witchcraft, Oracle and Magic Among the Azande" 1937
- b. 23 f. 52 Review of Proposal "A Study of Black Ethnic Groups" by Robert Hill and Bobby Austin
- b. 24 f. 1 "Reflection on Black Liberation Movements"
- b. 24 f. 2 Walter, Rodney
- b. 24 f. 3 "Walter Rodney and Pan-Africanism"
- b. 24 f. 4 "Scholarly Theories about Racial and Ethnic Differences"
- b. 24 f. 5 "Slavery In Europe and North Africa"
- b. 24 f. 6 "The Study of Ourselves Being Affected by Our Experience with the Study of Developing"
- b. 24 f. 7 Third World Anthropology Paper
- b. 24 f. 8 "The Transition from Slavery to Caste"
- b. 24 f. 9 "Who Will 'Liberate' Liberia"
- b. 24 f. 10 "What happened to Black Studies"
- b. 24 f. 11 "Where Nkrumah Stand", N. Y. Times Letter
- b. 24 f. 12 Youth Subculture
- b. 25 f. 1 "An Action-Oriented Survey of a Chicago Community in Transition", with Rose Hum Lee and Arthur Hillman
- b. 25 f. 2 Anthropology and Black Experience (Black Scholar) 1980
- b. 25 f. 3 "Brown Britishers", article (Crisis Magazine) June 1949
- b. 25 f. 4 "Birth of Ghana, A Tribute to Africans..." (Toward Freedom) March 1957
- b. 25 f. 5 "Democracy on Trial in Africa" (Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science) July 1964
- b. 25 f. 6 "In the Mirror of Black Scholarship: W. Allison Davis and Deep South"
- b. 25 f. 7 "International Implications of Race..." (Journal of Negro Education)
- b. 25 f. 8 "Negro Americans and The Africa Interest"
- b. 25 f. 9 "Racial Violence in Chicago" 1956-1957
(Urban League Report; Preface by Drake).
- b. 25 f. 10 "Social and Economic Status of the Negro In the U. S."

Writings (cont.)

Articles and Essays (cont.)

Manuscripts (cont.)

- b. 25 f. 11 "Some observation on inter-Ethnic Conflict As One Type of Intergroup Conflict"
- b. 25 f. 12 Marxism in The Black Sociologist
- b. 25 f. 13 "Some Problems of Social Research in the Study of Social Changes in West Africa"
- b. 25 f. 14-15 Various Articles
- b. 26 Monographs and Serials
- Conferences, speaking engagements, and lectures
- Drake's lecture notes generally cover the same topics as his articles and essays. Included are radio talks in Nigeria and Ghana; black studies conferences; the 1978 UNESCO conference on cultural influences in the Caribbean; a conference on black-Jewish relations; commencement addresses, benefit dinners, seminars and symposia; the Second Congress of Negro Writers and Artists (Rome, 1959); and the Sixth Pan-African Congress (1974).
- b. 27 f. 1 "Academic Excellence and Social Responsibility"
- b. 27 f. 2 Accra Radio Speech
- b. 27 f. 3 Africa Approaches - Self-Rule, Nonviolent Resistance"
- b. 27 f. 4 African-Americans and Africa"
- b. 27 f. 5 "Afro-American History in Pan-Africa Perspective"
- b. 27 f. 6 "African Diaspora Project 1978"
- b. 27 f. 7 "Africa Diaspora and Jewish Diaspora Convergence and Divergence"
- b. 27 f. 8 Allison Davis Symposium
- b. 27 f. 9 All-African People's Conference
- b. 27 f. 10 Alumni Speech, Stanford
- b. 27 f. 11 America Negro Leadership Conference on Africa - Resolutions
- b. 27 f. 12 "Anthropology and Comparative Black Studies: Potential Contribution of a New Generation"
- b. 27 f. 13 "Black Internationalism"
- b. 27 f. 14 Berkeley Speech on Africa 1976
- b. 27 f. 15 "Beyond the Bicentennial - A New Society"
- b. 27 f. 16 "Black Education in the USA and Abroad"
- b. 27 f. 17 "Black Power in the USA: Form Ghetto Rebellion to Conventional Politics"
- b. 27 f. 18 *"Some Comments on Black Power and the American University by W. Arthur Lewis"*
- b. 27 f. 19 "Black Studies: Toward an Intellectual Framework"
- b. 27 f. 20 "Class Structure as a Concept in Research on African Societies"
- b. 27 f. 21 Comparative Religion
- b. 27 f. 22 Conference on Indigenous and Induced Elements in the Economics of Sub-Saharan Africa
- b. 27 f. 23 "The Dark Madonna: Community Rituals of Multi- Ethnic Women"
- b. 27 f. 24 Dubois, W. E. B
- b. 27 f. 25 Dunham, Katherine
- b. 27 f. 26 "Ecology, Economics and Politics In Western Sudan"
- b. 27 f. 27 "Excellence and Social Responsibility: A Black Intellectual Tradition"

Writings (cont.)

Conferences, speaking engagements, and lectures (cont.)

- b. 27 f. 28 Fifth Pan-African Conference, 1945 and The All-African People's Congress, 1958
Shepperson.
- b. 27 f. 29 "Ghana: An Africa Victory Over Colonialism"
- b. 27 f. 30 Ghana Speech
- b. 27 f. 31 Hamitic Myth
- b. 27 f. 32 "Harnessing the Wealth of Traditional Black Institutions"
- b. 27 f. 33 Herskovits Symposium, Schomburg Center
- b. 27 f. 34 "How Africa Is The Afro-American Family? "
- b. 27 f. 35 "Human Rights In South Africa"
- b. 27 f. 36 Hyde Park, The Bicentennial, Pan-Africanism
- b. 27 f. 37 "The Indigenous Pattern"
- b. 27 f. 38 "Literature in the Black World", Seminar Series 1973
- b. 27 f. 39 Machel, Samora
- b. 27 f. 40 "Marxism and Black Nationalism"
- b. 27 f. 41 "Moral and Spiritual Values of America Life"
- b. 27 f. 42 "Nairobi Day School Benefit Dinner"
- b. 27 f. 43 "Negritude, Ethnicity, and Afro-Cultures"
- b. 27 f. 44 "New Research Perspective on the Black Family"
- b. 27 f. 45 Nkrumah, Ghana, and Pan-Africanism
- b. 27 f. 46 "Nkrumaism - The Africa Revolution"
- b. 27 f. 47 Old Traditions and New Opportunities
- b. 27 f. 48 "Pan-African Dimensions of Black History"
- b. 27 f. 49 "Pan-Africanism: Myth or Reality"
- b. 27 f. 50 Pan Africanism, Negritude, and the African Personality 1961
- b. 27 f. 51 "Pan-African Revolution and The Negro American"
- b. 27 f. 52 "Perspectives, Paradigms, Ideologies and Black Experience"
- b. 27 f. 53 "Population Problems in Africa"
- b. 27 f. 54 "Problem of Social Stratification..."
- b. 27 f. 55 "Progress Through Participation: Some International Dimensions"
- b. 27 f. 56 "Race and Class in Historical Perspective"
- b. 27 f. 57 "Racial and Ethnic Relations at the Neighborhood Level as a Field for Social Research"
- b. 27 f. 58 "Reflections on Black Intellectual History"
- b. 27 f. 59 "Reflections on Black Studies"
- b. 27 f. 60 Rodney, Walter
- b. 27 f. 61 "Shall Negro Work or Fight or Fight Instead of Working? "
- b. 27 f. 62 Sixth Pan Africa Congress
- b. 27 f. 63 "Sociology of the Disadvantaged"
- b. 27 f. 64 Some Reflections on Research and Social Science
- b. 27 f. 65 "Though of the Sixties - Insights, Overview and Implications"
- b. 27 f. 66 Trunball Park - A National Symptom

Writings (cont.)

Conferences, speaking engagements, and lectures (cont.)

- b. 27 f. 67 TV Presentation on Anthropology
- b. 27 f. 68 UC/CUS Joint Conference
- b. 27 f. 69 University of West Indies
- b. 27 f. 70 Valco Speech
- b. 27 f. 71 Various Speaking Requests
- b. 28 f. 1-2 "West Africa and Cross Currents with The New World"
- b. 28 f. 3 "What's Left of the Left"
- b. 28 f. 4 Richard Wright Symposium
- b. 28 f. 5 Flyers, Pamphlets, and etc
- b. 28 f. 6 Miscellaneous
- b. 28 f. 7 Miscellaneous Conference and Speaking Engagements
- b. 28 f. 8 Speech on Anthropology
- "Africa and the Black Diaspora"
- The voluminous manuscripts and research materials for this unfinished book are organized according to Drake's tentative chapter outlines. The author worked intermittently on the manuscript from the mid-1970s to the late 1980s. Several mimeographed chapters were used by Drake and his former student and colleague Glenn Jordan for developing courses and curriculum material on black diaspora studies. Among the finished chapters are sections on Barbados, Haiti, the Guianas, and the former Portuguese territories. Research materials in this section consist of printed matter and manuscripts by other authors.
- b. 29a f. 1-2 Chapter Outlines
- b. 29a f. 3-5 Prospectus
- b. 29a f. 6 Correspondence with Glenn Jordan
- b. 29a f. 7-8 Introduction
- b. 29a f. 9 Chart - The Black World
- Section I
- b. 29a f. 10-22 Chapter 1 - Africa Before the Europeans Came
- b. 29a f. 23-29 Chapter 2 - West Africa: European Intrusions
- b. 29a f. 30-38 Chapter 3 - Memories of The Middle Passage
- b. 29a f. 39 Chapter 4 - British and French Responses to Slavery
- b. 29b1 f. 1-3 Chapter 4 - British and French Responses to Slavery
- b. 29b1 f. 4 Chapter 6 - Black Nationalism and White Power
- b. 29b1 f. 5 Chapter 8 - Cross-Currents
- b. 29b1 f. 6 Chapter 9 - The Black - White Confrontation
- b. 29b2 f. 7 Chapter 10 - The Spanish Legacy: The Black Experience in Hispanic America
- b. 29b2 f. 8-10 Chapter 11 - The Three Guianas: Black Power Paradigms
- b. 29b2 f. 11-17 Chapter 12 - Barbados: Attenuated Africanity
- b. 29b2 f. 18 Chapter 15 - The Black Experience in North America
- b. 29b2 f. 19 Chapter 16 - Pan Africanism and Marxism
- b. 29b3 f. 20-24 Chapter 17 - Trinidad
- b. 29b3 f. 25 Printed Matter
- b. 30 f. 1 Chapter 6 - African Resistance to European Domination
- b. 30 f. 2-5 Chapter 7 - African Resistance to European Domination

Writings (cont.)

"Africa and the Black Diaspora" (cont.)

Section I (cont.)

- b. 30 f. 6-8 Chapter 8 - Trans-Atlantic CrossCurrents
- b. 30 f. 9-10 Chapter 9 - Patterns of Black-White Confrontation
- b. 30 f. 11 Chapter 10 - Pan-Africanism and Black Liberation
- b. 30 f. 12-13 Chapter 15 - Black Nationalism and White Power
- b. 30 f. 14 Chapter 19 - Ehiopianism and Providential Design
- b. 30 f. 15 Chapter 21 - Pan-Africanism and Marxism
- b. 30 f. 16-17 Chapter 23 - Pan-Africanism and Negritude
- b. 30 f. 18 Appendix I - "Are Prejudice and Discrimination Against Black Natural and Universal?"
- b. 30 f. 19 Appendix II - Slavery in Sub-Saharan Africa

Section II

- b. 30 f. 20-42 Chapter 5 - Freedom in America: A Dream Deferred
- b. 30 f. 43-51 Chapter 6 - Haiti: Black Nationalism and White Power
- b. 31 f. 1-6 Chapter 7 - The Guianas
- b. 31 f. 7-18 Chapter 9 - The Two Jamaicas
- b. 31 f. 19-25 Chapter 11 - The Spanish Legacy: Hispanic America
- b. 31 f. 26-29 Chapter 12 - The Portuguese Patrimony
- b. 31 f. 30-39 Chapter 13-14 - Barbados: "Little England"
- b. 32 f. 1-5 Barbados - Research Materials
- b. 32 f. 6-14 Chapters 15 - The French Presence in the Caribbean
- b. 32 f. 15-29 Chapters 17 - Trinidad: Island of Experiment
- b. 32 f. 30-39 Miscellaneous - Black Power in the 16th and 17th Centuries
- b. 33 f. 1-7 Bibliography
- b. 33 f. 8-22 Manuscripts by Other Authors
- b. 34 f. 9-15 Printed matter

b. 35-37 *Black Folks Here and There research*

This subseries consists for the most part of various chapter drafts for the two-volume work by the same title published in 1987 and 1990. Also included are some correspondence, annotated reviews and deleted material. No effort was made to organize this material beyond grouping its various elements together.

Black Metropolis

The files for the 1961 revision of Black Metropolis consist for the most part of correspondence, a new introduction and some unused material from the 1945 edition, an early prospectus, royalty statements, and data on social clubs in Chicago in the 1930s and on racially motivated violence against blacks. Also included are miscellaneous materials for the 1969 and 1980 revisions.

- b. 38 f. 1 Early Prospectus
- b. 38 f. 2 "How We Wrote Black Metropolis"
- b. 38 f. 3 Revision 1961
- b. 38 f. 4 "Bronzeville"
- b. 38 f. 5 Violence Against Blacks
- b. 38 f. 6 Royalty Statements
- b. 38 f. 7 Chicago Clubs 1937
- b. 38 f. 8 "Class and Caste in Black Metropolis: A Reassessment"
- b. 38 f. 9 Reviews

Writings (cont.)

Black Metropolis (cont.)

- b. 38 f. 10 "The Garnet Girls"
- b. 38 f. 11 "The Silent Syndicate"
- b. 38 f. 12 "The Argot of Racketeers"
- b. 38 f. 13 1969
Revision.
- b. 38 f. 14 1980
Revision.
- b. 38 f. 15 Research Material
- b. 38 f. 16 Photocopies
- b. 39 f. 1-2 Black Metropolis Revisited photocopies
- b. 40 f. 1-9 Myonihan Report
Drake's articles and notes on Daniel Patrick Moynihan's controversial 1970 memorandum to President Nixon on "Benign Neglect".
- b. 41-42 Unsorted Manuscripts and Fragments
- Other Authors
Arranged alphabetically.
- b. 43 f. 1 Agyman, Opoku. "Pan-Africanism vs Pan-Arabism: A Dual Asymmetrical Model of Political Relations"
- b. 43 f. 2-3 Al-Baadi, Hamad Muhammad. "Social Change, Education and The Roles of Women in Arabia"
- b. 43 f. 4 Baber, Ceola Ross. "Organizational Perspective and Selected Characteristics of Public School Principals"
- b. 43 f. 5 Baber, Willie Lorenzo. "Economy, Society and Change: A Historical Analysis of Morne-Vert"
- b. 43 f. 6 Baron, Harold M. "The Web of Urban Racism"
- b. 43 f. 7 Berlin, Ira. "The Structure of Black Society in the United States, 1660-1960: An Overview and Interpretation"
- b. 43 Bracey, John. "South West Africa"
- b. 43 f. 9 Cohen, Elizabeth G. "Medication of Interracial Interaction Disability Through Expectation Training"
- b. 43 f. 10 Cox, Oliver CROMWELL. "The Negroes' Use of Their Buying Power in Chicago as a Means of Securing Employment: A New Application of an Old Method"
- b. 43 f. 11 Davis, Raymond A. "Community Structure and Development"
- b. 43 f. 12 Davis, Don Juan "The Political Ideology of the Black American Leadership Class, 1920 to 1970: a comparative study of the development and effect of the political ideas of two generations of Black American leaders"
- b. 43 f. 13 Delacroix, Jacques and Terry Jones. "The Formation of Ethnic Cultures Through Immigration: An Ecological Evolutionary Heuristic"
- b. 43 f. 14 Forbes, Jack D. "Mulattoes and People of Color in Anglo-North America: Implications for Black-Indian Relations"
- b. 43 f. 15 Harris, Joseph E. "Afro-Americans and Ethiopians: Another Dimension of Pan-Africanism"
- b. 43 f. 16 Harrison, Faye V. "Three Women, One Struggle: Anthropology, Performance and Pedagogy"
- b. 43 f. 17 Harrison, Ira E. "The African-American Pioneer Anthropologists"

Writings (cont.)

Other Authors (cont.)

- b. 43 f. 18 Hill, Robert A. "Documenting Black Radical History: Problems and Perspectives"
- b. 43 f. 19 Hobbs, Richard S. "Horace and The Family Legacy, 1940-1970"
- b. 43 f. 20 Jackson, Andre James. "The Sociology of Pan-Africanismo"
- b. 43 f. 21 *Jackson, Walter A. "The Making of a Social Science Classic: Gunnar Myrdal's An American Dilemma"*
- b. 43 f. 22 Karenga, M. Ron. "Towards the Rescue and Reconstruction of Black History"
- b. 43 f. 23 Kilson, Martin. "Black Politics and Jesse Jackson"
- b. 43 f. 24 Lamouse, Smith, Willie B. "Black Middle-Class and Their Children"
- b. 43 f. 25 Lomotey, Kofi. "Black Principals in Black Elementary Schools: School Leadership and School Success"
- b. 43 f. 26 Magubane B. and O'Brien J. "The Political Economy of Migrant..."
- b. 43 f. 27 Martin, R. J. Dissertation
- b. 43 f. 28 Mbiti, John "African Oral Literature"
- b. 43 f. 29 Moore, Carlos. "Castro Coopts Black American/Black African Linkage"
- b. 43 f. 30 Moore, Carlos. "Heyday of the Castro Doctrine" (Partial Mss)
- b. 43 f. 31 Nobles, Wade W., Lawford L. Goddard and Fannie M. Houghton. "Critical Analysis of Scholarship on Black Family Life"
- b. 44 f. 1 Otudeko, Adebisi Olusoga. Dissertation
- b. 44 f. 2 Painter, Nell Irvin. "The Journal of Ella Gertrude Clanton Thomas: an Educated White Women in the Eras of Slavery, War and Reconstruction"
- b. 44 f. 3 Rampersad, Arnold. "Cable's Old Creole Days, The Grandissimes and Dr. Sevier: a Study in Moral Evolution"
- b. 44 f. 4 Rashidi, Runok. "Kushite Case-Studies"
- b. 44 f. 5 Robinson, Gwendolyn Keita. "An Historical Analysis of the Afro-American Beauty Insutry and Tradition"
- b. 44 f. 6 Sassen-Koob, Saskia. Articles on Immigration and Labor
- b. 44 f. 7 Skinner, Elliot P. "Afro-Americans in the World Arena: Beyond Pan-Africanism"
- b. 44 f. 8 Smock, David R. "Conflict and Control in an African Trade Union: A study o of the Nigerian Coal Miners' Union"
- b. 44 f. 9 Smock, David R. (cont'd 144-264
- b. 44 f. 10 Smith, M. G. "Framework"
- b. 44 f. 11 Staples, Robert E. "What is Black Sociology?"
- b. 44 f. 12 Stewart, John. "Image and Power in the Trinidad Carnival"
- b. 44 f. 13 Stuckey, Sterling". David Walker and the Origins of Pan-African Theory, 1785-1829"
- b. 44 f. 14 Stuckey, Sterling. "I want to Be African: Paul Robeson and the Ends of Nationalist Theory and America, 1829-1945"
- b. 44 f. 15 Stuckey, Sterling. "Toward a New and Mystic World: Black Nationalism and the Quest for Freedom in American, 1829-1945"
- b. 44 f. 16 Stuckey, Sterling. (cont'd, parts 2 & 3)
- b. 44 f. 17 Stuckey, Sterling. (cont'd, part 4 & 5)

Writings (cont.)

Other Authors (cont.)

- b. 44 f. 18 Tetteh, Kofi. "Arthur Lewis and West African Economic Development"
- b. 44 f. 19 Tetteh, Tetteh, Published Papers
- b. 44 f. 20 Tetteh, Kofi. Other manuscripts
- b. 44 f. 21 Unknown Author. "Multi-Racialism, Non-Racial, and Apartheid as Ideologies of National Integration"
- b. 44 f. 22 Unknown Author. "The Social Stratification of The United Pentecostal Council of the Assemblies of God, Incorporated"
- b. 44 f. 23 Urban, Wayne J. "Horace Mann Bond and the University of Chicago"
- b. 44 f. 24 Valdes,, Mario and Cocom " Queen Charlotte"
- b. 44 f. 25 Walters, Ronald. "Pan-Africanism and te African Diaspora; a Theory of the Relationship"
- b. 44 f. 26 Warhafting, Alan. "Minty Alley"
- b. 44 f. 27 Westerman, George. "Fifty Years of West Indian Life on the Isthmus, 1903-1953"
- b. 44 f. 28 Westerman, George. (co'd part 2)
- b. 44 f. 29 Yansane, Auguibou Y. "Some Problems of Monetary Dependency in West African States"
- b. 44 f. 30-31 Yansame, Aguibou Y. Other Manuscripts
- b. 45 f. 1-11 Jordan, Glenn
- b. 46 f. 1-12 Bailey, Ronald
- b. 47 f. 1-3 Waters, Enoch "The Voice of Conscience that Aroused a Nation's Guilt: America Shadow Press, 1925-1965"

Foundations and Organizations 1948-1980 (1.4 linear feet)

Foundations

Drake's research abroad was assisted by foundation grants. Additionally, he served on a panel that helped select candidates in the 1950s for a Ford Foundation fellowship in African studies. The Foundation files include proposals, correspondence and related material for programs that were not completed or funded.

- b. 48 f. 1 Maxwell Han (Field Foundation)
- b. 48 f. 2 Application for SRCC grant 1950
- b. 48 f. 3 Damforth Foundation Workshop 1970
- b. 48 f. 4 Field Foundation
- b. 48 f. 5 Ford Foundation
- b. 48 f. 6 Carnegie Corporation of New York
- b. 48 f. 7 Ford Foundation - Fellowship Committee
- b. 48 f. 8 Conference Board of Associated Research Councils
- b. 48 f. 9 National Endowment for the Humanities
- b. 48 f. 10 Phelps - Stokes Fund
- b. 48 f. 11 Julius Rosenwald Fund
- b. 48 f. 12 Social Science Research Council
- b. 48 f. 13 Twentieth Century Fund Study

Foundations and Organizations (cont.)

Organizations

Listed alphabetically. The African Studies Association file includes letters from Melville Herskovits and L. Gray Gowan regarding the Association's 1958 annual meeting in Chicago which Drake helped organize. The American Committee on Africa file reveals a close relationship between Drake and the Committee's executive director, George Hauser, in the early days of the organization. Drake was also a member of the Executive Council of the American Society for African Culture. The AMSAC files include correspondence with Executive Director John A. Davis, minutes, annual reports and printed matter of the organization, and a detailed outline for a chapter on African and African-American relations for a 1966 book edited by Davis. The files of the Association of Black Anthropologists consist of correspondence and other material toward a volume of essays on the first generation of black anthropologists to be edited by Drake and Glenn Jordan, in addition to biographical articles and printed matter of the organization. Also included in this series are miscellaneous materials from James Forman, International Affairs director of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (1967) and some "Random Notes on Black Power" by Drake (SNCC file).

- b. 49 f. 1 African-American Historical and Cultural Society 1972
- b. 49 f. 2 African-American Trade and Development Association 1961
- b. 49 f. 3 African Heritage Studies Association 1974
- b. 49 f. 4 African-American Scholars Council 1971-1972
- b. 49 f. 5 African Studies Association 1958-1964
- b. 49 f. 6 American Committee on Africa
- b. 49 f. 7 American Friends Service Committee 1951-1961
- b. 49 f. 8 American Negro Leadership Conference on Africa 1962-1966
- b. 49 f. 9-15 American Society for African Culture 1958-1967
- b. 49 f. 16 American University in Cairo 1968
- b. 49 f. 17 Americans for Democratic Action 1961
- b. 49 f. 18-20 Association of Black Anthropologists 1964-1980
- b. 49 f. 21 Black Academy of Arts and Letters 1971
- b. 49 f. 22 Campaign to Resist Military Segregation 1948
- b. 49 f. 23 Center for Independent Studies 1975
- b. 49 f. 24 Committee Against Racism 1964
- b. 49 f. 25 Council on Anthropology and Education 1979
- b. 49 f. 26-29 Institute of the Black World 1971-1975
- b. 49 f. 30 Pan-African Secretariat 1979
- b. 49 f. 31-32 Sixth Pan-African Congress 1979
- b. 49 f. 33 Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee 1963-1967
- b. 49 f. 34 Turn Toward Peace 1964
- b. 49 f. 35 Urban Arts 1977

Subject File (.8 linear feet)

Included are files on black banker Jesse Binga indicted for embezzlement in 1931, Stokely Carmichael, black-Jewish relations, the 1968 race riots, geneticist William Shockley, and miscellaneous racist propaganda. A separate section for Black Studies includes correspondence with directors and faculty of Black Studies programs across the United States.

- b. 49 f. 36 Binga, Jesse
- b. 49 f. 37 Blacks and Jews
- b. 49 f. 38 Carmichael, Stokely
- b. 49 f. 39 Proceeding of the Seminar on Racial and Cultural Contacts
- b. 49 f. 40-43 Race Riots 1968

Subject File (cont.)

- b. 49 f. 44 Segregation
- b. 49 f. 45 Schokley, William
- b. 49 f. 46 Miscellaneous Racist Materials
- b. 50 f. 1-12 Black Studies Programs

Consultancy and Research Projects 1948-1990 (0.4 linear feet)

Mostly research proposals submitted by others, in partnership with Drake, including a proposal for a Drake Research Institute at Stanford University. There is also material for a 1976 multicultural project to evaluate high school textbooks and other educational materials in the public schools of Palo Alto, California, for which Drake served as a consultant.

- b. 51 f. 1 Roosevelt University Summer Institute for Teaching Black History 1969
- b. 51 f. 2 Center for the Study of Afro-American History and Culture Proposal 1969
- b. 51 f. 3 Small Urban Communities Survey, California 1972
- b. 51 f. 4 Urban Sociology Proposal undated
- b. 51 f. 5 Social Adjustment of College Students Proposal, Roosevelt University undated
- b. 51 f. 6 NEH Proposal - Evaluations 1972-1981
- b. 51 f. 7 Multicultural Review of Textbooks - Palo Alto, PTA Council 1976
- b. 51 f. 8 Correspondence 1976-1982
- b. 51 f. 9 "Coping and Co-Optation" Proposal 1978
- b. 51 f. 10 "Self-Evaluation and the Self-Concept" undated
- b. 51 f. 11 "Eyes On the Prize" - Blackside 1984
- b. 51 f. 12 Henry Louis Gates - Proposal for a Drake Research Institute at Stanford 1989
- b. 51 f. 13 Development of Pan-African Movement in the United States 1990
- b. 51 f. 14 Nairobi College

Untermeyer Files 1958-1987 (0.4 linear feet)

Although from a different provenance, copies of Drake's correspondence with Frank Untermeyer, his colleague and friend at Roosevelt University, have been included here. Ranging from 1958 to 1965 during Drake's frequent trips to Africa, and from 1968 after his departure from Roosevelt University, the correspondence is often personal, discusses events at Roosevelt University and on the African continent, and includes letters to and from third parties on matters of common interest. Also included are biographical material, and several articles and essays written by and about Drake.

- b. 52 f. 1 Drake's Favorite Quotation
- b. 52 f. 2 Biographical
- b. 52 f. 3 Bibliography
- b. 52 f. 4-5 Correspondence
- b. 52 f. 6 Articles and Essays by Drake
- b. 52 f. 7 Writings about Drake
- b. 52 f. 8 Untermeyer's Articles about Drake
- b. 52 f. 9 Conferences and Speaking Engagements
- b. 52 f. 10 "Philosophical Consciencism"
- b. 52 f. 11 Dissertation Committees
- b. 52 f. 12 Roosevelt College - Miscellaneous

Dillard University 1937 (1 linear foot)

This series includes a prospectus and some guidelines from Allison Davis, but consists for the most part of interviews and records of participants-observers in a survey of churches and voluntary associations in New Orleans, gathered by students and research assistants at Dillard University under the direction of Davis and Drake. Also included are interviews and other materials on churches and voluntary associations in Natchez, Mississippi. These materials were part of the data used by Davis for his study of urban life in the Black Belt.

- b. 53 f. 1-6 Allison Davis - Correspondence and Prospectus
- b. 54 f. 1-16 Interviews
- b. 54b f. 1-4 Interviews
- b. 55 f. 1-9 Interviews

Chicago 1937-1970 (3.8 linear feet)

The Chicago series consists of interview material, participant-observer records and printed matter on race relations and community life in Chicago. These materials were collected for the most part for a study of race relations in Chicago in the 1940s and for the 1961 revision of Black Metropolis. Of particular interest are the files on social clubs and churches, segregation in housing, community organizing, and violence against blacks. Drake was a member of the Southwest Hyde Park Association throughout the 1950s and was active in the fight against the University of Chicago's urban renewal program which, critics said, was aimed at tearing down houses occupied by blacks. There is a wealth of data here for any study of black communities and race relations in Chicago in the 1940s and 1950s. This material is unprocessed.

- b. 56 f. 1-2 Kenwood - Hyde Park Neighborhood
 - b. 56 f. 3 Mayor's Committee on Human Relations
 - b. 56 f. 4 Kenwood - Ellis Community Center
 - b. 56 f. 5 Parkway Houses
 - b. 56 f. 6 Public Events
 - b. 56 f. 7 Violence Against Blacks 1946-1957
- b. 56 f. 8-10 Conference to end the Mob Violence
 - b. 56 f. 11 White Circle League
 - b. 56 f. 12 Young People Forum
- b. 57 f. 1-9 Social Clubs
- b. 57 f. 10-18 Churches and Voluntary Associations
- b. 58 f. 1-2 Commission on Human Relations
 - b. 58 f. 3 Human Relations News
 - b. 58 f. 4 Race Relations-Misc Publications
 - b. 58 f. 5 Welfare Council of Metropolitan Chicago
 - b. 58 f. 6 "The Most Segregated City"
 - b. 58 f. 7 Council Against Discrimination of Greater Chicago
 - b. 58 f. 8 National Conference on Race Relation
 - b. 58 f. 9 Council Against Racial and Religious Discrimination
 - b. 58 f. 10 "Chicago Public Housing, Miscellaneous "
 - b. 58 f. 11 "Redevelopment-Legislation"
- b. 58 f. 12-13 "Urban Renewal" 2
 - b. 58 f. 14 "Housing Authority 1946"
- b. 58 f. 15 Chicago
- b. 58 f. 16 Miss Carroll

Chicago (cont.)

- b. 58 f. 17 Report on Meetings
- b. 58 f. 18 Welfare Council of Metropolitan Chicago*
- b. 58 f. 19 HPKCC
- b. 58 f. 20 Clippings
- b. 58 f. 21 Chicago
Housing
- b. 58 f. 24 North Side (Bibliography)
- b. 58 f. 25 North West Hyde Park
- b. 58 f. 26 Foundation for Freedom and Democracy in Community Life
- b. 58 f. 27 West Side
- b. 58 f. 28 Housing
- b. 58 f. 29 Pioneer Coop
- b. 58 f. 30 Hyde Park - Kenwood
- b. 58 f. 31 Maps
- b. 58 f. 32 Urban Renewal Map
- b. 58 f. 33 Chicago Freedom Rally
- b. 58 f. 34 Kenwood Survey
- b. 58 f. 35 Welfare Council
- b. 58 f. 36 Chicago Housing Monthly Report
- b. 58 f. 37 Wendall Phillips High School
- b. 58 f. 38 South Side Planning Board
- b. 58 f. 39 Consumers Coops/Gary 1936
- b. 58 f. 40 Black Metropolis Historic District
- b. 58 f. 41 Miscellaneous Data studied for updating B. Metropolis 2
- b. 58 f. 42 Clippings
- b. 59 f. 1 Miscellaneous
- b. 59 f. 2 Printed Matter
- b. 59 f. 3 Commission on Human Relations
- b. 59 f. 4 Racial Violence 1956-1957
- b. 59 f. 5 Chicago Housing: Survey's Interviews
- b. 59 f. 6 Housing and Race Relations
- b. 59 f. 7 Race Relations in Settlements Study
- b. 59 f. 8 "Bond Issue 1962"
- b. 59 f. 9 "Moynihan Report-Reaction of Chicago Commission on Human Relation"
1966
- b. 59 f. 10 Chicago Defender, 1964; The New Crusader, 1964; Chicago Series, 1963;
etc
- b. 59 f. 11 "Woodland Organization and Groups"
- b. 59 f. 12 Community Appraisal, 1952; Urban Renewal, 1965; Hugu Park NAACP,
1957
- b. 59 f. 13 "Hyde Park Herald"
- b. 59 f. 14 "Clippings of Hyde park Kenwood 1955"

Chicago (cont.)
Housing (cont.)

- b. 59 f. 15 "Kenwood-Hyde Park Research"
- b. 59 f. 16 Kenwood-Oakland Survey
- b. 59 f. 17 Don E. Howard Urban Soc
- b. 59 f. 18 Helen McCullough
- b. 59 f. 19 1939
- b. 59 f. 20 Neighborhood Development
- b. 59 f. 21 Urban League
- b. 59 f. 22 "The Ghetto" Clippings
- b. 59 f. 23 Some Notes on Housing and Residential Segregation in Chicago
- b. 59 f. 24 Residential Discrimination
- b. 59 f. 25 Chicago 3
- b. 59 f. 26 Rogers Park Community Survey
- b. 59 f. 27 Settlement
- b. 59 f. 28 Southwest Hyde Park
- b. 59 f. 29 Community Survey
- b. 59 f. 30 Kenwood
- b. 59 f. 31 Employment Survey
- b. 59 f. 32 Kenwood Park-Community Conference
- b. 59 f. 33 Sociology 320
- b. 59 f. 34 Program for Community Action

Blacks in The British Isles 1934-1960 (2 linear feet)

Drake's initial 1945 proposal to the Rosenwald Fund, an interim report and summary of activities and a later proposal for additional research are to be found here. Also filed here is Drake's correspondence with T. Ras Makonnen, and a group of letters around a controversial article, "Tiger Bay", published in the London magazine *Leader* (1949). Included are letters from John Actie, a St. Lucia-born seaman and member of the League of Coloured Peoples. Diaries, field notes, interviews and early drafts of chapters for Drake's Ph. D. thesis form an important part of this group of material. Drake paid special attention to the mixed ethnic settlements of Tiger Bay (Bute Town) in Cardiff, Wales, to the so-called "Brown Babies problem", and to black associational activities in Cardiff, London, Manchester and Liverpool. A photocopy of his dissertation is also included. Other important components of this series are original documents culled from the files of the League of Coloured Peoples and the Pan-African Federation. Much of the League's files consists of correspondence with its first president, Harold Moody, including letters to and from Hugh Springer, Colina Kessie, A. Creech Jones, Arthur Lewis, Wallace Johnson and George Padmore. Moody, founder of the League in 1931, was a practicing physician and influential churchman, and was reputedly the most prominent figure in race relations activities in Britain in the 1930s. He was succeeded as president of the League by Learie Constantine, the famed Trinidadian cricket player. The League was still in existence in 1952. The files of the Pan-African Federation include a "Proposed Constitution", letters to and from Makonnen and miscellaneous documents. There is also a small body of printed matter and periodical articles about blacks in Britain.

Correspondence

- b. 60 f. 1 J. Rosenwald Fund
- b. 60 f. 2 *Leader* - Black in Tiger Bay
- b. 60 f. 3 T. Ras Makonnen
- b. 60 f. 4 John Actie (Negro Seaman)
- b. 60 f. 5 Miscellaneous Correspondence

Manuscripts

- b. 60 f. 6 Summary of Dissertation

Blacks in The British Isles (cont.)
Manuscripts (cont.)

- b. 60 f. 7 Ph. D. Thesis - Sources Used and Statement on Utilization of Sources
- b. 60 f. 8 Dissertation
- b. 60 f. 9 Dissertation
- b. 60 f. 10 Dissertation
- b. 60 f. 11 Dissertation, Chapters 2-4
Drafts.
- b. 60 f. 12 Britain's Post War "Color Problem"
- b. 60 f. 13 "Bute Town - The Colored Community"
- b. 60 f. 14 Brown Babies (incomplete)
- b. 60 f. 15 Brown Baby Problem
- b. 61 f. 1-2 "The Brown Baby Problem"
- b. 61 f. 3 Race Relations Cardiff, Birmingham, ect
- b. 61 f. 4 Birmingham
- b. 61 f. 5 Accommodative Leadership
- b. 61 f. 6 "Jim and The 'Ebony Project': Values and Attitudes toward 'Half Castes'"
- b. 61 f. 7 Negro Seamen
- b. 61 f. 8 Roger Burnham: "I Wish I Where One Thing to The Other"
- b. 61 f. 9 Edward Percival: "It's Not as Bad Here as They Say"
- b. 61 f. 10 "Sex and Family Relationship" (Incomplete)
- b. 61 f. 11 "The Coloured International Athletic Club"
- b. 61 f. 12 The Inter-War Years
- b. 61 f. 13 West Indians in England
- b. 61 f. 14 Appendix I: Half Caste Profiles
- b. 61 f. 15 Liverpool Disturbances 1948
- b. 61 f. 16 League of Coloured People in Liverpool
- b. 61 f. 17 Fragment
- b. 61 f. 18 "Report on the Brown Britishers" (Crisis Magazine)
- b. 61 f. 19 Ebony Article
- Diary and Notes
- b. 62 f. 1-4 Cardiff Diary and Notes
- b. 62 f. 5 Notes and Interviews with Local Figures
- b. 62 f. 6 Seminar Notes
- b. 62 f. 7 Miscellaneous Manuscripts and Notes
- b. 62 f. 8 Race Relations (Fragments)
- b. 62 f. 9 Tiger Bay - Research Notes and Documents
- b. 62 f. 10 Bute Town Questionnaire
- b. 62 f. 11 Birmingham Diary
- b. 62 f. 12 Liverpool - Correspondence and Documents
- b. 62 f. 13 Manchester
- b. 63 f. 1 Drake Notes (League of Coloured People, Koinange, Interracial Relations, etc)
- b. 63 f. 2 Research Notes - Associational

Blacks in The British Isles (cont.)
Diary and Notes (cont.)

- b. 63 f. 3 The Somali Community
- b. 63 f. 4 The Communist Party in Britain
- b. 63 f. 5 Black Babies - Research Notes
- b. 63 f. 6 Race Relations and The Color Bar
- b. 63 f. 7 The Color Bar in England (Notes)
- b. 63 f. 8 Discrimination Cases during WWII
- b. 63 f. 9 Black Men/White Women Relations
- b. 63 f. 10-11 Manuscripts and Notes (Fragments)

Organizations

League of Colored Peoples

- b. 64 f. 1 Constitution
- b. 64 f. 2 Correspondence and Documents 1934-1938
- b. 64 f. 3 Correspondence and Documents 1938-1960
- b. 64 f. 4 Harold Moody Letters 1942
- b. 64 f. 5 Correspondence with Dignitaries re: Manifesto "Africa in the Post-War World" 1945
- b. 64 f. 6 Incomplete Manuscripts
- b. 64 f. 7 *Research Notes - The Keys*
- b. 64 f. 8-9 Research Notes and Documents

Pan - African Federation

- b. 64 f. 10 Correspondence and Documents
- b. 64 f. 11 Nigerian and Cameroon Delegation in England
- b. 64 f. 12 Printed matter
- b. 64 f. 13 South Wales Association for the Welfare Of Coloured People
- b. 64 f. 14 The African Churches' Mission (Liverpool)

Printed Matter

- b. 65 f. 1 "Adjustment of West Indian Negroes in England" by Anthony Richmond (Abstract)
- b. 65 f. 2 British Press on U. S. Race Relations
- b. 65 f. 3 Bourne-Venneck, Richard & Victoria (Interracial Couple)
- b. 65 f. 4 Churches
- b. 65 f. 5 Color Bar - Clippings
- b. 65 f. 6 Constatine, Learie
- b. 65 f. 7 "Negroes in Britain", (Draft Review of Kenneth Little's Book)
- b. 65 f. 8 Liverpool - Clipping and Notes
- b. 65 f. 9 North and South Shield - Clippings and Notes
- b. 65 f. 10 Randolph Turpin (Boxer)
- b. 65 f. 11 Roderick MacDonald's article on Harold Moody and the League of Colored Peoples in Race Magazine 1973
- b. 65 f. 12 "H. G. Wells talks with Two West Indians"
- b. 65 f. 13 "The Tiger Rag", Newsletter 1947
- b. 65 f. 14 Newspaper Articles

Blacks in The British Isles (cont.)

Printed Matter (cont.)

b. 65 f. 15 **Printed Matter**

Ghana 1954-1965 (5.4 linear feet)

Much of Drake's scholarship and involvement in Africa centered on Ghana under the leadership of Kwame Nkrumah. Drake first went to Ghana, then the Gold Coast, in 1954 on a Ford Foundation grant. He returned in 1958 to lecture in the Sociology Department at the University College of Ghana in Achimota, and was subsequently appointed acting head of that department.

Correspondence

Most of the correspondence in this series deals with his appointment and tenure at the University College of Ghana, and with later efforts to secure financial assistance for West African students in the United States. The correspondence also includes letters to and from Kofi Busia, the man Drake replaced as head of the Sociology Department when he became a leader of the opposition. Included are diaries and notes dating from 1954 and 1959. Drake's anthropological writings in this section are listed by title and are mostly unpublished. His office files at the Department of Sociology fall broadly into the following categories: sociological surveys of student life, family background and career orientation; student papers, examinations and curriculum material; research projects related to Ghana; an outline for a Ph. D. program, and Drake's recommendations for the growth of a modern university in Ghana.

- b. 66 f. 1 **Research grant application 1953**
- b. 66 f. 2 **Diary and Notes 1954**
- b. 66 f. 3 **Busia, Kofi**
- b. 66 f. 4 **Letter to Family 1955**
- b. 66 f. 5 **1958-1960**
- b. 66 f. 6 **Financial 1958-1961**
- b. 66 f. 7 **1959-1961**
- b. 66 f. 8 **Ghana Broadcasting System 1959**
- b. 66 f. 9 **Mass Communications Survey 1959**
- b. 66 f. 10-11 **Musama Disco Christo Church 1959**
- b. 66 f. 12 **Correspondence**
- b. 66 f. 13 **Gold Coast Mission**
- b. 66 f. 14 **College Prospects**
- b. 66 f. 15 **University of Ghana invitation to meet staff**
- b. 66 f. 16 **Requests for scholarship aid**
- b. 66 f. 17 **Encyclopedia Africana**
- b. 66 f. 18 **"C. P. P., T. U. C. and the Gold Coast Revolution"**
- b. 66 f. 19 **Elections**
- b. 66 f. 20 **Chronology 1960 - 1961**
- b. 66 f. 21-22 **1960 - 1961**
- b. 66 f. 23 **Notebooks (5)**
- b. 66 f. 24 **Hausa**
- b. 66 f. 25 **Market products**
- b. 66 f. 26-29 **Field notes and other notes**
- Manuscripts**
- b. 67 f. 1 **"The Secondary School Milieu Viewed As A Sub-Culture"**
- b. 67 f. 2 **"Ga Approach to Philosophy" and "The Ga Migration to Ghana"**
- b. 67 f. 3 **Ga Ceremony of Outdooring Babies**
- b. 67 f. 4 **Ga Sacred Lands**

Ghana (cont.)

Manuscripts (cont.)

- b. 67 f. 5-6 "Magic, Religion and a 'Water Crisis' in Accra"
- b. 67 f. 7 "The African Revolution and the Accra Assembly"
- b. 67 f. 8 "Elites and Social Stratification in Ghana"
- b. 67 f. 9 "Nudity As a Social Problem in Ghana"
- b. 67 f. 10 Report on Social Science Research in Ghana by Drake and J. W. Williams
- b. 67 f. 11 "The New Charter for Ghana Labor", by John Tettegan
- b. 67 f. 12 "The Origin and Development of Ga Religion", by E. A. Ammah
- b. 67 f. 13 Awudome Residential Adult College
- b. 67 f. 14 "Shallot Farmers of Southern Anlo"
- b. 67 f. 15 Demographic studies – notes
- University College of Ghana, Department of Sociology
- b. 67 f. 16 Sociology of Religion and Water Crisis Materials
- b. 67 f. 17 Internship program, University of Cape Coast
- b. 67 f. 18 Student papers
- b. 67 f. 19 Rollings study
- b. 67 f. 20 Receipts
- b. 67 f. 21 Examinations
- b. 67 f. 22 School survey
- b. 67 f. 23 Egaya survey 1959 - 1960
- b. 67 f. 24 Interview with Arthur Lewis
- b. 67 f. 25 Student career questionnaires
- b. 67 f. 26-27 Department of Sociology
- b. 67 f. 28 Correspondence
- b. 67 f. 29 Akuajo Hall
- b. 67 f. 30 University College of Ghana
- b. 67 f. 31 Ames, David W. research proposal
- b. 67 f. 32 Introduction to Sociology
- b. 67 f. 33-34 Ghana
- b. 67 f. 35 Republic Day 1964
- b. 67 f. 36-38 University College of Ghana and Department of Sociology
- b. 67 f. 39 Notes on Ghana
- b. 67 f. 40 Department of Sociology coding sheets
- b. 67 f. 41 University College of Ghana
- b. 67 f. 42 Miscellaneous
- Questionnaires and surveys
- b. 68 f. 1-5 Survey of water crisis
- b. 68 f. 6 Survey of opinions about independence
- b. 68 f. 7-11 Survey of inter-ethnic contact
- b. 68 f. 12 Survey of school
- b. 68 f. 13 Student-conducted interviews
- b. 68 f. 14 Student career questionnaire, Kumasi College of Technology

Ghana (cont.)

Questionnaires and surveys (cont.)

- b. 68 f. 15 Tribal Tribe – critical ratios
- b. 68 f. 16 School survey
- b. 68 f. 17 Ghana County College
- b. 68 f. 18 Survey of attitudes toward marriage
- b. 68 f. 19 Interviews with association leaders
- b. 68 f. 20 National Health Week study
- b. 68 f. 21-22 Interviews
- b. 68 f. 23 Miscellaneous
- b. 68 f. 24 Surveys and research projects
- b. 68 f. 25 Miscellaneous interviews
- b. 68 f. 26 Population census instruction forms

Tema

In 1951, the colonial government of the then Gold Coast unfolded a plan to develop the small fishing village of Tema near Accra into a modern harbor. The Nkrumah government later endeavored to complete the project. The Department of Sociology under Drake became part of a research group exploring the projected educational, cultural and socio-economic problems intrinsic to an industrial and shipping center of this type. The Tema files concern both the larger project, the construction of the new harbor and town, and the many research activities undertaken by Drake or the University of Ghana. Included are drafts of a report on Tema and material collected by Drake for a major article on the new town.

- b. 69 f. 1-2 Interviews with residents
- b. 69 f. 3 Funding Proposal
- b. 69 f. 4 "Tema, Five Years from Now"
- b. 69 f. 5-9 Interviews with residents
- b. 69 f. 10-14 Summer Project 1965
- b. 69 f. 15 Administrative Structure
- b. 69 f. 16 Tema Community College
- b. 69 f. 17 Manuscripts (Draft)
- b. 69 f. 18 Research Notes
- b. 69 f. 19 Reports
- b. 69 f. 20 Field notes
- b. 69 f. 21-33 General 1959
Includes Department of Sociology Research project and Utende study.
- b. 70 f. 1 School Questionnaire
- b. 70 f. 2 P. E. Arhin Notes 1959
- b. 70 f. 3 Datebook 1960
- b. 70 f. 4 Interviews - P. E. Arhin
- b. 70 f. 5 Survey
- b. 70 f. 6 Material for Drake's article
- b. 70 f. 7 Tema Summer Survey 1965
- b. 70 f. 8 Miscellaneous
- b. 70 f. 9 Interviews - Odumase/Ahrin
- b. 70 f. 10 Tema Takes Shape - Arhin 1959
- b. 70 f. 11 Ghana Study Summer 1965

Ghana (cont.)

Tema (cont.)

- b. 70 f. 12 "The Desirable Role of the Sociologist in Relation to the Problem of the Nudity in Northern Ghana" (other authors)
- b. 70 f. 13 Ghana
- b. 70 f. 14 M'Garrity, Gayle
- b. 70 f. 15 Correspondence
- b. 70 f. 16 Tema Report - First Draft
- b. 70 f. 17 Interviews and Work Schedules (Homowo)
- b. 70 f. 18 Tema - Ghana
- b. 70 f. 19 Interviews
- b. 70 f. 20-22 "The People Who Build a City"
- b. 70 f. 23 "A Ghanaian Experiment in Urban Planning" (draft)

Politics and Government

The section on Ghanaian politics encompasses Nkrumah's 1958 visit to Chicago, miscellaneous material on George Padmore and on Nkrumah's Convention People's Party, the 1965 military overthrow of the Nkrumah government, and miscellaneous writings by Drake on Nkrumah and his philosophy of Consciencism.

- b. 70 f. 24 Coup, Drake's notes
- b. 70 f. 25 Ghana
- b. 70 f. 26 Ghana notes
- b. 70 f. 27 Ghana
- b. 70 f. 28 Drake on Nkrumah
- b. 70 f. 29 Notes on Nkrumah
- b. 70 f. 30 Drake's Diary Notes
- b. 70 f. 31 Miscellaneous Correspondence
- b. 70 f. 32 Convention, People's Party
- b. 70 f. 33 Elizabeth Drake and Franklin Williams Letters 1966
- b. 70 f. 34 The Sekondi-Takoradi Crisis in Ghana and Aftermath
- b. 70 f. 35 Ghana 1962
- b. 70 f. 36 Africa Gold Coast newspapers
- b. 70 f. 37 Ghana Assembly
- b. 70 f. 38 Ghana-Printed Matter
- b. 70 f. 39 Anti-Rawlings Materials
- b. 70 f. 40 Independence Day Celebration in Chicago 1957
- b. 70 f. 41-44 Nkrumah visit to Chicago 1958
Includes clippings.
- b. 70 f. 45 Dr. Nkrumah's Book
- b. 70 f. 46 Demography Program
- b. 70 f. 47 Mongolia Province
- b. 70 f. 48 Coup - Clippings 1966
- b. 70 f. 49 Clippings 1966
- b. 70 f. 50 Warner, Maureen
- b. 70b f. 51 "Nkrumah's Subversion in Africa" 1966
- b. 70b f. 52 Clippings

Ghana (cont.)

Politics and Government (cont.)

- b. 70b f. 53 Ghana
- b. 70b f. 54 Miscellaneous
- b. 70b f. 55 George Padmore's death
- b. 70b f. 56 Ghana - Interviews
- b. 70b f. 57 Miscellaneous
- b. 70b f. 58 Ghana 1961
- b. 71 Printed Matter
- b. 71 Miscellaneous Documents

Kenya 1948-1963 (0.8 linear feet)

Drake's Kenya files consist mostly of correspondence and other material related to Peter Mbiyu Koinange, a Kikuyu educator and fellow Hampton Institute alumnus who, in 1948, was denied reentry in the U. S. presumably because his presence would be "prejudicial to the public interest", and to R. Mugo Gatheru, author of *Child of Two Worlds*, a graduate of Lincoln and New York Universities who came to this country in 1950 with Drake's help. Also included are clipping files on Kenyan politics in the 1950s, and Drake's notes and miscellaneous material on Kenya's independence. Drake was a guest of the new government during the 1963 celebrations of Kenya's independence.

- b. 72 f. 1-15 Gatheru, R. Mugo case
- b. 72 f. 16-18 Koinange, Peter Mbiyu case
 - b. 73 f. 1 Mugo Gatheru
- b. 73 f. 2-3 Koinange, Peter Mbiyu
 - Includes manuscript.
- b. 73 f. 4 Independence, Drake notes 1963
- b. 73 f. 5 Printed Matter
- b. 73 f. 6 Notes
- b. 73 f. 7 Newspaper Clippings 1952
- b. 73 f. 8 Kenya
- b. 73 f. 9-10 Mau Mau
- b. 73 f. 11 Nairobi College
- b. 73 f. 12-13 Printed matter 1952

Liberia 1954 (0.4 linear feet)

Proposals and other documents related to the University of Liberia, where he was a visiting professor, including student papers and curriculum material for an introductory course in social anthropology. Also copies of letters from Drake to his family discussing his activities and events in Liberia, in addition to field notes and printed matter.

- b. 74 f. 1-3 Family Correspondence
- b. 74 f. 4-10 Field Notes
- b. 74 f. 11 Liberia
- b. 74 f. 12 Anthropology Class
- b. 74 f. 13 Student reports
- b. 74 f. 14 Course Outlines
- b. 74 f. 15-19 Student Papers
- b. 74 f. 20-22 Printed Matter

Nigeria and Other African Material, India, U. S. Peace Corps (1.8 linear feet)

Other Africa-related material in the collection include three radioscripts written by Drake in the 1970s for the Nigeria Broadcasting Corporation; research notes and miscellaneous writings on South Africa; correspondence and a report written by Drake on the Somali Crisis of 1948; and miscellaneous printed matter on Mali and the Congo in 1961. Drake's Peace Corps materials related to Sierra Leone are also located here.

Nigeria

- b. 75 f. 1-2 Radio Broadcast
- b. 75 f. 3 Congress for Cultural Freedom 1959
- b. 75 f. 4 Study of Nigeria (Pierre van den Berghe)
- b. 75 f. 5 Script for Nigeria Broadcasting Co
- b. 75 f. 6 Biafra
- b. 75 f. 7 Press Release
- b. 75 f. 8-11 Printed Matter

Other African material

- b. 76 f. 1-4 Somalia
- b. 76 f. 5-15 The Congo Crisis
- b. 77 f. 1 Tanzania
- b. 77 f. 2 Mali
- b. 77 f. 3-10 Africa
- b. 77 f. 11-16 South Africa
- b. 77 f. 17-19 Printed Matter
- b. 78 f. 1-13 India

U. S. Peace Corps

- b. 79 f. 1-2 Correspondence
- b. 79 f. 3 Brokensha, D. and Drake. "The Peace Corps and Anthropology"
- b. 79 f. 4-11 Training Project for Sierra Leone
- b. 79 f. 12-13 Training Project for Ghana
- b. 79 f. 14 Conference on "The Returned Peace Corps Volunteer: Citizen in a Time of Change"
- b. 79 f. 15 Printed Matter 1952

Mass Communications in Tropical Africa 1953-1960 (1.4 linear feet)

A large volume of manuscripts and research notes by Elizabeth and St. Clair Drake, and data on mass communications in English-speaking West Africa, the French and Portuguese territories, Ethiopia, Madagascar and the Sudan form this series. Media surveyed include newspapers, radio stations and motion picture theaters. Also included are correspondence and administrative files from the University College of Ghana, 1958-59, where Drake had a survey staff to assist with the project. The study was initially sponsored by the Twentieth Century Fund. The files are broadly arranged into Correspondence, Writings, Interviews, University of Ghana Materials, Printed Matter, and one box of unsorted documents.

- b. 80 f. 1 Correspondence
- b. 80 f. 2 Mass Media in Developing Countries
- b. 80 f. 3 "Exploration of the Impact of the Movies in Ghana" (Elizabeth Drake Manuscript)
- b. 80 f. 4 "Mass Media in Tropical Africa: A Frame of Reference for Research"
- b. 80 f. 5-6 "The Daily Press in Africa"

Mass Communications in Tropical Africa (cont.)

- b. 80 f. 7 Articles by Drake
- b. 80 f. 8 Articles on Movies
- b. 80 f. 9 Mass communication survey - articles and research materials
- b. 80 f. 10 Mass communication in Africa, theoretical articles
- b. 80 f. 11 Gold Coast Newspaper
- b. 80 f. 12 Elizabeth Drake
- b. 80 f. 13 Drake, St. Clair and Elizabeth – "The Communication Process in Tropical Africa"
- b. 80 f. 14 Survey
- b. 80 f. 15 Broadcasting 1954
- b. 80 f. 16-17 Printed Matter
 - b. 80 f. 18 "A Preliminary Analysis of Reading Interests among Ghana School Boys"
- b. 81 f. 1-5 Interviews
 - b. 81 f. 6 Ghanaian Newspapers
 - b. 81 f. 7 Motion Pictures in Ghana
- b. 81 f. 8-9 Radio Broadcasts in Ghana
- b. 81 f. 10 Survey of Radio Listeners
- b. 81 f. 11-12 Ghana - Newspapers headlines and editorials 1954
 - b. 81 f. 13 Charts
 - b. 81 f. 14 Togo
- b. 82 f. 1-4 University College of Ghana
- b. 83 f. 1-15 Unsorted Material
 - b. 84-90 Research Notes
 - b. 91-92 Roosevelt University
 - b. 93-100 Stanford University
- b. 101-102 Oversized
 - b. 103 Restricted