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**Campaign for World Government. Records of the Chicago Office
1937-2000
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Summary

- Main entry:** Campaign for World Government (Organization).
- Title:** Campaign for World Government. Records of the Chicago office, 1937-2000 (bulk 1938-1995)
- Size:** 41 linear feet (98 boxes)
- Source:** Donated by Georgia Lloyd, 1982-1992.
- Abstract:** The Campaign for World Government, founded by Rosika Schwimmer and Lola Maverick Lloyd in December 1937, was among the first organizations to advocate a democratic federal world government. The Campaign was divided between two offices in separate cities, with the international campaign headquartered in New York City and the national campaign in Chicago. This collection consists of the records of the Chicago office, but documents both the Campaign's international and national efforts. Records of the New York office are described separately.
- Access:** Apply in the Special Collections Office for admission to the Manuscripts and Archives Division.
- Preferred citation:** Campaign for World Government. Records of the Chicago Office, Manuscripts and Archives Division, The New York Public Library.
- Special formats** Photographs.

Related materials note

Campaign for World Government. Records of the New York Office. Manuscripts and Archives Division, New York Public Library.

American Movement for World Government Records. Manuscripts and Archives Division, New York Public Library.

United World Federalists (U.S.) New York State Branch Records. Manuscripts and Archives Division, New York Public Library.

Schwimmer-Lloyd Collection. Manuscripts and Archives Division, New York Public Library.

Foster Parmelee Papers. Manuscripts and Archives Division, New York Public Library.

Historical note

The Campaign for World Government was founded by the Hungarian pacifist Rosika Schwimmer and her friend and fellow veteran of World War I peace mediation efforts, Lola Maverick Lloyd. In 1937, disenchanted with the League of Nations and its perceived weaknesses, they announced the Campaign's mission to promote a federal world government directly representing the interests of the world's people, as opposed to the interests of states. While the specific methods promoted for achieving this goal shifted over the next several decades, the Campaign adhered to the concept of a populist global federalism throughout its existence.

The Campaign's early platform was outlined in 1937 in their pamphlet *Chaos, War or a New World Order?* which called for the creation of a World Constitutional Convention. At this convention, it was hoped, a framework for a Federation of Nations would be formed, and democratic elections to the federation would be scheduled. Schwimmer and Lloyd included a tentative plan for this novel federal body, including full membership for all countries, direct representation, and several organs of government. Among the plan's elements were a new international date system, the abolition of all military bodies, the peaceful transfer of people out of population-dense regions, and a combined global free-trade and command economy.

Over time, as Schwimmer and Lloyd recognized the increasing unlikelihood of national governments voluntarily forming a world government, their plan shifted emphasis to the peaceful popular demand for the election of such a body. Following this shift, the Campaign began to focus on national consciousness-raising and international conferences of other like-minded groups. Through congressional testimony, lobbying of legislators, national letter-writing campaigns, and participation in numerous world government conferences, the Campaign continued to advance its platform. Numbered among its successes was Hamilton Fish's introduction of a resolution at the 1938 New York State Constitutional Convention encouraging President Roosevelt to call a world constitutional convention, and several Congressional resolutions and bills, including the "Alexander Peace Bill" (H.J.R. 610, 76th Cong. (1940)), and the "Tenerowicz Peace Bill" (H.J.R. 131, 77th Cong. (1941)). The Campaign was also one of the few independent observers of the 1944 Dumbarton Oaks conference at which the United Nations was first planned.

The Campaign was divided between two offices in separate cities, with the international campaign headquartered in New York City and the national campaign in Chicago. The organizational hierarchy was often amorphous in structure and job responsibilities overlapped. Until their deaths in 1944 and 1948, Lola Maverick Lloyd and Rosika Schwimmer were officially listed as co-directors, or occasionally "international co-chairmen," heading up the Chicago and New York City offices, respectively. While Lola was active in drafting the Campaign's mission, records within the collection indicate her participation to have been largely titular until her death in 1944. Documentation in the Lola Maverick Lloyd Papers (see separate collection guide) indicates the financial role she played in the organization.

In Chicago, William Bross Lloyd, Jr. headed the national campaign until 1944, when the draft for WWII led him to opt for alternate service at a conscientious objector camp. Prior to his departure, William regularly supervised Edith Wynner as head of the New York branch of his national campaign, while she simultaneously served as personal assistant to Madame Schwimmer in the international realm. There do not appear to have been regional or state branches other than Wynner's New York branch.

Additional Campaign staffing was informal and included the efforts of such family members as Madame Schwimmer's sister Franciska, and Lola's daughters, Mary Maverick Lloyd and Jessie Lloyd O'Connor. Other staff included Caroline Lexow Babcock, Frances Bird, Katherine Devereux Blake, Tracy Mygatt, and Catherine Rumball.

The overlapping offices and titles eventually resulted in discord between the two offices. Following

Lola Maverick Lloyd's death in 1944, and William's departure for a civilian public service camp, the friction over authority and mission led to a falling-out between the Lloyd children and Rosika Schwimmer. In 1945, the organization split into two bodies, with Edith Wynner taking the lead of the International Campaign for World Government in New York, and Georgia Lloyd leading the Campaign under its previous title in Chicago.

Scope and content note

The records of the Campaign for World Government's Chicago office document the activities of an organization dedicated to the creation of a democratic world government in the service of peace and the citizens of the world. The bulk of the collection dates from 1938-1995 and consists of correspondence, writings, notes, surveys, press releases, pamphlets, flyers and photographs.

The records are arranged in three series: correspondence, subject files and publications. Chronologically-arranged correspondence comprises about two-thirds of the collection, and subject files make up most of the rest. Correspondents include officers of the Campaign, members of Congress, and other national and international grass-roots groups promoting peace, world government and related issues. There is relatively little material in the collection by Lola Maverick Lloyd or Rosika Schwimmer, despite their founding of the Campaign; the two key figures in the Campaign were, in earlier years, William Bross Lloyd, Jr., and, from 1944 onward, Georgia Lloyd, and most correspondence or writings were written by one or the other. Other major figures in the Campaign with substantial correspondence are Tracy Mygatt and Edith Wynner.

Earlier material in the collection is more voluminous and substantial than in later years; in its more active early years, the Campaign was part of the peace movement pressuring the United States government to stay out of World War II, and the records contain much lobbying of members of Congress concerning Senate and House resolutions on peace issues. The inclusion of the Campaign as independent observers of the 1944 Dumbarton Oaks conference to plan the United Nations produced a wealth of correspondence, notes, and literature. The organization continued to monitor the world body for decades after its founding, and advocated for its reform. The Campaign also kept in close contact with many other world government groups around the globe, such as the United World Federalists (for which it was the United States affiliate). Files (1950s-1980s) contain surveys of Congressional candidates to determine their stands on world government, the threat of nuclear war, and disarmament, the results of which were announced to the public.

Arrangement note

The Campaign for World Government. Records of the Chicago office are organized in the following series:

- I. Correspondence, 1936-2000
- II. Subject Files, 1932, 1935-1995, undated
- III. Publications and publicity, 1937-1993, undated

Series descriptions and container list

I. Correspondence, 1936-2000

66 boxes

Most of the correspondence is arranged chronologically under the "general" heading, with the exceptions of Congressional correspondence and correspondence of members of the Lloyd family, Rosika Schwimmer and Tracy Mygatt, which are all arranged at the beginning of the series. The Congressional correspondence concerns to House and Senate anti-war resolutions. Correspondence of the Campaign from its 1937 founding until 1944 is usually that of William Bross Lloyd, Jr. After his service in conscientious objector camp began in 1944, Georgia Lloyd, Tracy Mygatt and Edith Wynner became the primary correspondents of the Campaign; Georgia Lloyd was the sole voice of the Campaign in its later years.

Researchers should note that further correspondence from all these parties (William Bross Lloyd, Jr. Georgia Lloyd, Lola Maverick Lloyd, Tracy Mygatt, and Rosika Schwimmer) can be found arranged under the general (chronological) heading as well. This is particularly true for Tracy Mygatt, whose extensive correspondence throughout the collection is usually with Georgia Lloyd (the majority of the correspondence filed under her name is copies of her outgoing letters). Congressional correspondence can also be found under the general heading, mostly from the years 1939-1943, when lobbying on the part of the Campaign was most active. Further congressional correspondence is under Congress in Series II.

After World War II, most of the Campaign's correspondents were like-minded organizations with a similar mission such as World Movement for World Federal Government, United World Federalists, the World Association of World Federalists, and other groups and like-minded individuals. Notable individual correspondents include Fyke Farmer, Hamilton Fish, Henry Osborne and Jerry Voorhis. These groups and individuals often have their own files in Series II as well.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Congress, 1938-1940
1	1-2	Bills, 1940 (Regarding H.R. 610 and S.R. 191.)
		Congressman, 1938-1940
	3	Allen, Leo E., 1938
	4	Bankhead, W.B., 1938
	5	Binderup, Chas G., 1938
	6	Boileau, Gerald J., 1938
	7	Brewster, Ralph O., 1938
	8	Capper, Arthur, 1938-1939
	9	Church, Ralph E., 1938
	10	Clark, D. Worth, 1938
	11	Cochran, John J., 1938
	12	Dirksen, Everett M., 1938
	13	Frazier, Lynn J., 1938
	14	Gillette, Guy M., 1938
	15	Gwynne, John W., 1938
	16	Herring, Clyde L., 1938
	17	Hughes, Jas. H., 1938
	18	Keller, Kent E., 1938
	19	Lodge, H.C., Jr., 1938-1939
	20	Long, Lewis M., 1938
	21	Lucas, Scott W., 1938

Campaign for World Government. Records of the Chicago Office
 Series descriptions and box list
 Series I. Correspondence

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
1	22	Lundeen, Ernest, 1938
	23	Maloney, Francis, 1938-1939
	24	Mason, N. M., 1938
	25	Massingale, Sam, 1938
	26	McAndrews, Jas., 1938
	27	Mitchell, Arthur W., 1938
	28	O'Brien, Thomas J., 1938
	29	O'Day, Caroline, 1938
	30	Reynolds, Robert R., 1938
	31	Sabath, Adolph J., 1938
	32	Sweeney, Martin L., 1938
	33	Thomas, Elmer, 1938
	34	Thompson, Chester, 1938
	35	Tydings, Millard E., 1938
	36	Voorhis, Jerry, 1938
	37	Withgrow, Gardner R, 1938
	38-40	General, 1938-1940
2	1-3	Lloyd, Lola Maverick, 1938-1943
		Lloyd, William Bross, Jr., 1942-1944
	4-6	1942
3	1-2	1942-1944
	3-5	Mygatt, Tracy, 1941-1972 1938-1942
4	1-8	1942-1951
5	1-6	1951-1954
6	1-9	1955-1972
7	1-3	Schwimmer, Rosika, 1936-1943
		General, 1938-2000 1938
	4-5	A-B
8	1	Babcock, Caroline
	2-3	C-D
	4-5	Lloyd, Lola Maverick
	6-7	Unsorted
9	1-2	Unsorted
	3-7	1939-1943 Aa-Am
10	1-13	An-B
11	1-10	C
12	1-29	D-F
13	1-8	G-Hk
14	1-2	Ho-Hu
	2A	Hubbard, Martha
	3-18	I-K
15	1-13	L-Mi (Contains correspondence between Lloyd family.)

Campaign for World Government. Records of the Chicago Office
 Series descriptions and box list
 Series I. Correspondence

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
16	1-21	Mo-Q
17	1-12	R-Sh
18	1-12	Si-V
19	1-8	W-Z
	9-10	Unsorted
20	1-2	1944
		1945
	3-7	A-C
	8	Chicago Office
21	1	Congress
	2	Congressional Peace Commission
	3-9	D-M
	10-12	Mygatt, Tracy
22	1-8	N-Z
23	1-3	Unsorted
		1946
	4-6	A-C
24	1	Congress
	2-7	D-K
25	1-2	L-M
	3	Mygatt, Tracy
	4-6	N-R
26	1-6	S-Z
	7-8	Unsorted
		1947
27	1-9	A-I
28	1-5	J-Mu
	6	Movement for World Federal Government
	7	Mygatt, Tracy
	8-11	N-R
29	1-5	S-W
	6	Wynner, Edith
	7	X-Z
	8-9	Unsorted
		1948
30	1-2	A-B
	3	Bofman, Al
	4-12	C-K
31	1-3	L-M
	4	Mygatt, Tracy
	5-8	N-R
	9	Rawnsley, Noel
	10-11	S-T
32	1	U
	2	United World Federalists
	3-4	V-W

Campaign for World Government. Records of the Chicago Office
 Series descriptions and box list
 Series I. Correspondence

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
32	5	Wynner, Edith
	6	X-Z
	7-8	Unsorted
		1949
	9-10	A-B
	11	Bofman, Al
	12-14	C-E
33	1	F
	2	Farmer, Fyke
	3-5	G-I
	6	Illinois Federalist Campaign
	7-10	J-M
34	1-7	N-U
	8	United World Federalists
	9-10	V-W
	11	World Republic
	12	Wynner, Edith
35	1	X-Z
	2	Unsorted
		1950
	3-4	A-B
	5	Bofman, Al
	6-9	C-F
	10	Farmer, Fyke
	11	G
36	1-6	H-M
	7-8	Mygatt, Tracy
37	1-7	N-U
	8	United World Federalists
	9-10	V-W
	11	World Republic
	12	Wynner, Edith
	13	X-Z
	14	Unsorted
		1951
	15-31	A-R
38	1-6	S-Z
	7	Unsorted
		1952
	8-19	A-M
	20	Mygatt, Tracy
	21-28	O-Z
	29	Unsorted
		1953-1954
39	1-3	A-C
	4	Christian Century
	5-14	D-M
40	1-4	Mygatt, Tracy
	5-11	N-U

Campaign for World Government. Records of the Chicago Office
 Series descriptions and box list
 Series I. Correspondence

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
40	12	United World Federalists
	13	V
41	1-2	W-Z
	3	Unsorted
		1955-1956
	4-15	A-L
42	1	M
	2-3	Mygatt, Tracy
	4-12	N-W
	13	Wynner, Edith
	14	X-Z
	15	Unsorted
		1957-1958
43	1-3	A-C
	4	Carnegie Endowment for International Peace
	5	Casanova, Mrs. Jose
	6-15	D-Mc
44	1	Ma-Mu
	2-4	Mygatt, Tracy
	5-10	N-T
45	1-3	U-W
	4	Wynner, Edith
	5	X-Z
	6	Unsorted
		1959-1960
	7-9	A-C
	10	Casanova, Mrs. Jose
46	1	D
	2-6	Debate material requests and replies
	7-15	E-M
47	1-2	Mygatt, Tracy
	3-9	N-U
	10	University of Chicago Press
	11-12	V-W
48	1	X-Z
	2	Unsorted
		1961-1962
	3-5	A-C
	6	Casanova, Mrs. Jose
	7-17	D-M
	18	Mygatt, Tracy
49	1-4	Mygatt, Tracy
	5-7	N-P
50	1-7	R-Z, unsorted
		1963-1964
	8-9	B-C
	10	Casanova, Mrs. Jose
	11	D

Campaign for World Government. Records of the Chicago Office
 Series descriptions and box list
 Series I. Correspondence

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
50	12	Debate material requests and replies
	13-21	E-M
51	1-2	Mygatt, Tracy
	3-12	N-Z
52	1-2	Unsorted
		1965-1966
	3-5	A-C
	6	Casanova, Mrs. Jose
	7-17	D-M
53	1	Mygatt, Tracy
	2-12	N-Z, unsorted
		1967-1968
	13-15	A-C
	16	Casanova, Mrs. Jose
54	1-3	D-F
	4	Federal Union
	5-12	G-M
	13-14	Mygatt, Tracy
	15-21	N-U
55	1-3	V-Z
	4	Unsorted
		1969-1970
	5-6	A-B
	7	Boardman, Norman
	8	C
	9	Casanova, Mrs. Jose
	10-17	D-L
	18	Layer, Mrs. Presley
	19	M
	20	Mygatt, Tracy
56	1-6	N-U
	7	Topping, Helen
	8	W-Z
	9	Unsorted
		1971-1972
	10-11	A-B
	12	Boardman, Norman
	13	C
	14	Casanova, Mrs. Jose
	15	Congress
	16-25	D-M
	26	Mygatt, Tracy
57	1-9	N-Z, unsorted
		1973-1974
	10-11	A-B
	12	Boardman, Norman
	13	C
	14	Casanova, Mrs. Jose
	15-25	D-M

Campaign for World Government. Records of the Chicago Office
 Series descriptions and box list
 Series I. Correspondence

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
57	26	Mygatt, Tracy
	27-35	N-Z
	36	Unsorted
1975-1979		
58	1-2	A-B
	3	Boardman, Norman
	4-5	C-D
	6	Davis, Garry
	23	E-V
59	1	W
	2	X-Z, unsorted
1980-1984		
	3-14	A-L
60	1-10	M-W
	11	World Association of World Federalists
	12	X-Z, unsorted
1985-1989		
	13	A
61	1-2	B-C
	3-6	Congress
	7-14	D-K
62	1-11	L-W
63	1	World Association of World Federalists
	2	X-Z, unsorted
1990-1994		
	3-8	A-C
64	1	Congress
	2-3	D
	4	Davis, Garry
	5-24	E-U
65	1-2	United Nations
	3-5	V-W
	6-7	X-Z, unsorted
1995-2000		
	8	A
	9	American Movement for World Government
	10-11	B-C
66	1	Davis, Garry
	2-14	E-W
	15	World Citizens Foundation
	16	World Federalist Association
	17	World Peace News

II. Subject files, 1932, 1935-1995, undated

29 boxes

This series consists of subject headings containing correspondence, writings, notes, photographs and press releases, arranged alphabetically. Four of the major units in which the files are arranged date from 1938-1944, when William Bross Lloyd, Jr. was running the Campaign. These are Campaign Organization, Congress, International Affairs, and Peace and International Organizations. The remainder of the file headings date from Georgia Lloyd's time leading the campaign from 1944 until the mid-1990s. The largest of these are Congressional questionnaires, National Political Conventions, Organizations, People, and the United Nations.

Campaign Organization contains files documenting all activities of the Campaign under William Lloyd's direction. These included lobbying Congressman for legislation (including the Alexander Peace Bill), and public education and grassroots advocacy, with the primary goal at that time of preventing the entry of the United States into World War II. These files also include speeches by William Bross Lloyd and correspondence and writings by Rosika Schwimmer. The folder in this heading labeled Office opening contains a rare photograph of Rosika Schwimmer and Lola Maverick Lloyd together, ca. 1938. The folder labeled Publicity contains a photograph of Georgia Lloyd marching in a peace demonstration in 1940.

The Congress heading also documents the Campaign's government lobbying activity and contains correspondence with Congressmen and Senators regarding peace resolutions.

The Congressional questionnaires heading contains surveys the Campaign periodically sent out to candidates for Congress to determine the level of support for world government and peace issues, as well as the responses sent back by the candidates, some of them quite detailed. Also in the political realm, the Campaign tried to influence the composition of Democratic and Republican platforms at their national conventions from 1940-1968. Correspondence regarding these efforts is under National political conventions.

The International affairs heading contains correspondence and memos regarding a wide variety of issues both domestic and international, but focusing mainly on economic and political points of conflict globally. This heading contains personal correspondence from Lola Maverick Lloyd.

Two consecutive headings, Organizations and Peace and International Organizations, have similar content, the only difference being time of creation. These contain correspondence with and information about other private and non-governmental organizations concerned with peace and world government. The files contain documentation of conferences attended by Campaign members (usually Georgia Lloyd), including the Campaign for the World People's Convention Pocono conference of 1947 and the People's World Convention conference in Ghent, Belgium. There are also folders documenting various meetings in the 1950s and 1960s of the World Association of World Federalists and the World Movement for World Federal Government.

The United Nations files contain Georgia Lloyd's notebooks from the 1944 Dumbarton Oaks conference, as well as documentation of efforts the Campaign made over the years to reform the UN and make it into more of a governmental body.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Campaign organization, 1938-1945, undated
66	18-20	Activity reports, 1938-1943
67	1-3	Alexander Bill (HR 610), 1939-1941
	4-5	Articles by William Bross Lloyd, Jr., 1938-1943
	6	Bibliographies on world government, 1940-1942
	7	Bulletin material, 1940-1941
	8	Business groups, 1942
68	1	Campaign background, 1942, 1945
	2	Chicago committee, 1940
	3-5	Committee for the Defense of America by Waging Peace, 1940
	6	Conferences, 1940-1941
	7	Congressmen interviews, 1942-1943
	8	Congressional peace aims commission, 1941
	8A	Congressional resolutions, 1938-1941
	9	Debates, 1942, undated
	10	Directory listings, 1940-1943
	11	Form letters, 1938
	12-13	Funding, 1939-1943
	13A	Inter-office correspondence, 1945
	14	Legal status of Campaign, 1942-1943
69	1-3A	Literature orders, 1940-1943
	4	Madras conference, 1938 (International Missions Conference.)
	5	Mayer, Milton, 1940-1944
	6-7	Membership, 1938-1941
	8	Memorial of New York state constitutional convention, 1938
	9	Notes on articles, 1938-1943
	10	Notes on interviewees, 1938
	11	Office memos, 1940
	12	Office opening, 1939
	13	Organization technique, 1940
70	1	Personnel, 1940-1941
	1A	Petitions, undated
	2	Pittman petition, undated (In support of SR 191.)
	3	Press correspondence, 1938-1940
	4	Promotional mailings, 1941
	5-6	Publicity, 1939-1943
	7	Republican convention, 1940
	8	Research and notes, ca. 1940
71	1-2	Schwimmer, Rosika, 1939-1942 (Correspondence and writings.)
	3	Speaking engagements, 1938-1942 (For William B. Lloyd.)
	4-5	Speeches, 1940-1942 (By William B. Lloyd.)
	6	Sponsors, 1939-1944
	7	Study groups, 1942-1943
	8	Volunteer workers, 1938-1939
	9	Voorhis, Congressman Jerry, 1939-1943
	10	Vorys, John W., 1941-1942
	11	Washington activity reports, 1943
	12	Washington committee, 1938-1940
72	1	West coast trip reports, 1941
	2	Youth section, 1941-1942

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Congress , 1936-1943
72	3	1942 campaign
	4	Brooks, C. Wayland, 1940-1942
	5	Congressional committees, 1940-1942
	6-7	Congressman, 1936-1943
	8	Dirksen, Everett M., 1942-1943
	9	Fulbright, J.W., 1943
	10	Gillette, Guy M., 1940-1943
	11	House concurrent resolution 47, 1939-1940
	12	House Foreign Affairs Committee, 1942-1943
		House joint resolutions, 1940-1941
73	1	131
	2	610
	3	Johnson, Senator Edward, 1940
	4	Kennedy, Martin J., 1940-1943
	5	Mundt, Karl E., 1941-1943
	6	Peace aims, 1943
	7	Randolph, Jennings, 1943
	8	Resolutions and letters to congressmen, 1939, 1942
	9	Senate foreign relations committee, 1942
	10	Senate resolution 191, 1940
	11	Sumner, Jessie, 1943
	12-14	Tenerowicz, Rudolph G., 1941-1942 (Sponsor of peace resolution.)
	15	Thomas, Elbert D., 1942
	16	General, 1941-1943
		Congressional questionnaires, 1948-1984
	17-18	1948-1949
74	1	1948-1949
	2-8	1952, 1956, 1960
75	1-11	1960, 1964
76	1-3	1970
	4-6	1972
77	1	1972
	2-4	1980
78	1-26	1984
79	1-25	1984
	26	Esperanto, 1946, 1948
80	1	Federal union, 1946
	2	Illinois Conference on World Government, 1947
	3-5	Illinois Federalist Campaign, 1949
		International affairs, 1936-1943
	6	Austria, 1942
	7	Calendar system, 1940
	8	Catholics and peace, 1941-1943
	9	China, 1942-1943
	10	Churches, 1938-1943
81	1	Colonies, 1943
	2	Civilian public service camps, 1942-1943
	3	Conscription, 1940-1942

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>		
81	4	Constitutions, 1940	
	5	Cudahy, John C., 1941	
	6	Democratic convention, 1940	
	7	Department of State, 1938, 1940, 1942-1943, 1945-1946	
	8	Economic cooperation, 1942	
	9	Economic planning, 1942	
	10	Elections, 1940	
	11	England, 1942	
	12	Federal Communications Commission, 1942	
	13	Federalism, 1942	
	14	Ford peace ship, 1940	
	15	Foreign language groups, 1939	
	16	Foreign office organization,	
	17	Foreign policy, 1937	
	18	Ghandi, Mohandas, 1939	
	19	History of early world organization proposals, 1940	
	20	India, 1941	
	21	International radio broadcasting, 1940	
	22	International finance, 1943	
	23	International police force, 1943	
	24	Interparliamentary union, 1936-1939	
	25	Ireland, 1941, 1943	
	26	Isolationism, 1943	
	27	Labor and world organization, 1942-1943	
	28	League of Nations, 1938, 1940, 1943	
	29	Lindbergh, Charles A., 1940	
	30	Lloyd, Lola Maverick, 1938, undated (Personal correspondence.)	
	31	Office of War Information, undated	
	32	Orchestra Hall meeting, Dec. 8, 1941	
	33	Maritime unions 1939	
	34	Mediation, 1940-1941	
	35	Mooney, James, 1940 (Vice-president of General Motors.)	
	36	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, 1942	
	37	Neutrality act, 1939	
	38	Oslo powers conference, 1938, 1939, 1942	
	39	Pan-American international policy, 1940	
	40	Peace education, 1943	
	41	Pennsylvania memo, 1938	
	42	Political campaign parties, 1942-1943	
	43	Political parties and world government, 1938, 1940	
	44	Post-war contacts, 1943	
	82	1	Press and propaganda, 1940-1943
		2	Provisional government, 1942-1943
		3	Provisional world parliament, 1942
4		Public opinion, 1942	
5-6		Quotations on international government, undated	
7		Relief ships, 1941	
8		Republican convention, 1940-1943	
9-10		Roosevelt, Franklin and Eleanor, 1938-1940	
11		Russia, 1943	
12		Sanctions, undated	
13		Scandinavia, 1943	
14		Shipping, 1943	
15		South America, 1938	
16		State resolutions, 1941-1943	

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
82	17	Union now, 1941
	18	United States constitution, 1943
	19	United states of Europe, 1943
	20	Universal postal union, 1938
	21	Wallace, Henry, 1943
	22	Visual education, 1940
	23	Wheeler, Burton K., 1940
	24	World citizens association, 1941-1942
	25	International Conference of Federalists, 1946
		Literature orders, 1945-1946, 1958
	26	Colleges and universities
	27-29	High schools
	29	Public libraries
83	1-2	General
	3	Meeting minutes, 1981-1985
	4	Montreux Congress of World Federalists, 1947 (Contains photographs of meeting.)
		National political conventions, 1940-1968
		Democratic
	5	1940
	6	1944
	7	1952
	8-9	1956
	10	1968
		Republican
	11	1952
	12	1956
	13	1964
	14	Nehru, Jawaharlal, 1949
		Organizations, 1942-1957 1965-1970, 1987
	15	A, 1952-1961
16	American Academy of Political and Social Science, 1946, 1955	
17	Action Committee for World Constitutional Convention, 1946	
84	1	Action for World Federation, 1946, 1948
	2	American Veterans Committee, 1948, 1950, 1953
	3	Association of Oak Ridge Engineers and Scientists, 1947
	4	B, 1947, 1950
	5	C, 1942-1948
	6	Central Committee for Conscientious Objectors, 1957
	7	China Forum, 1966
	7A	Christian Science Monitor, 1939
	8	Committee To Frame a World Constitution, 1947
	9	Commonwealth of World Citizens, 1956
	10-11	Congress, 1946-1950
	12	Consultative Peace Council Conference, 1946
	13	Crusade for World Government, 1947-1948, 1950
	14	Co-operative Commonwealth in Youth Movement, 1951
15	Federal Council of Churches of Christ, 1946-1948	
16	Fellowship of Reconciliation, 1946-1947	
85	1	Foreign Policy Association, 1953, 1956, 1964
	2	Foundation for World Government, 1948, 1950

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>		
85	3	Friends Committee on National Legislation, 1966	
	4	Friends of Democracy, 1946	
	5	H, 1964, undated	
	6	I, 1944	
	7	International Campaign for World Government, 1950	
	8	International Steering Committee, 1949-1950	
	9	Movement for World Federal Government, 1947	
	10	National Council of the Churches of Christ, 1966	
	11	New York Citizens Committee for the Peoples World Convention, 1953	
	12	New York City Council, 1973	
	13	New York state legislature, 1954	
	14	Pacifica Foundation, 1948-1949	
	15	People's Constitutional Convention Pocono Pines conference, 1948	
	16	S, 1946-1947	
	17	T, 1947	
	18	U, 1947	
	19-23	United World Federalists, 1946-1948	
	24	W, 1946-1949, 1971-1972, 1988	
	25	World Association of World Federalists, 1956-1957, 1965-1970, 1987	
	86	1	World Brotherhood, 1954
		2	World Congress, 1947
		3	World Constitutional Convention, 1946
		4	World Federalist Association, 1985, 1997
		5-12	World Federalists, 1944-1947, 1967, 1970
	87	1	World Federation Round Table, 1942-1943
2		World Fellowship, Inc., 1945-1947	
3		World Frontiersman, 1942	
4-11		World Movement for World Federal Government, 1947-1956	
12		World Republic, 1946	
		Peace and international organizations, 1935-1943	
13		Adult Education Council of Chicago, 1942-1943	
14		American Academy of Political and Social Science, 1940-1943	
15		American Association for the Advancement of Science, 1939	
15A		American Chamber of Commerce in London, 1943	
16		American Federation of Labor, 1940, 1943	
17		America First Committee, 1941	
18-19		American Friends Service Committee, 1941-1943	
20	American Peace Mobilization, 1940-1941		
21	American Peace Society, 1941, 1943		
22-23	American Youth Congress, 1937-1940		
24	Americans For Peace, 1942		
88	1	Association for International Union, 1941	
	2	Brethren Service Committee, 1943	
	3	Chicago Conference on Social Action, 1943	
	4	Chicago Peace Council, 1939-1940	
	5	Commission on World Peace of the Methodist Church, 1940-1941	
	6	Committee to Study the Organization of Peace, 1940, 1943	
	7	Congress of Industrial Organizations, 1941-1943	
	8	Culbertson, Ely, 1943	
	9	Episcopal Pacifist Fellowship, 1942	
	10	Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America, 1941-1942	
	11-13	Federal Union, 1940-1943	
	14	Fellow Americans, 1942-1943	

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>		
88	15	Fellowship of Reconciliation, 1942-1943	
	16	Foreign Policy Association, 1941	
	17-18	Friends (Quakers), 1942-1943	
	19	Geneva Research Centre, 1940	
	20	Good Neighbor League, Inc., 1941	
	21	Institute of International Education, 1939	
	22	Inter-Allied Information Center, 1942	
	23	Inter-Global Unity Association, 1943	
	24	Inter-Parliamentary Union , 1938	
	89	1	International Committee for Cooperative Reconstruction, 1942-1943
2		International Good Will Congress, 1939	
3		International Relations Institutes, 1943	
4		International Student Service, 1941-1942	
5		Jewish Pacifist Fellowship, 1942	
6		League for Industrial Democracy, 1941	
7		Library on International Relations, 1942	
8		National Committee on the Cause and Cure of War, 1940	
9		National Council for Prevention of War, 1940-1942	
10		National Education Association, 1938-1943	
11		National Literature Committee, 1939-1942	
12		National Peace Conference, 1939, 1941	
13		National University Extension Association, 1942-1943	
14		Near East Foundation, 1942	
15		Pacifist Research Bureau, 1942-1943	
16		Peace News, 1939-1940	
17		Peace on Earth Society, 1941	
18		Peace Pledge Union, 1941	
19		Peace Strategy Board, 1943	
20-21		Post-war World Council, 1940-1943	
90		1-2	Provisional Committee Toward a Democratic Peace, 1940-1941
	3	Rotary Club, 1941	
	4	Sargent, Porter, 1939-1940	
	5	<i>Time</i> Inc., 1943	
	6	Town Hall debate, 1939	
	7	Townsend, Francis E., 1941	
	8	Twentieth Century Fund, 1943	
	9	Union for Democratic Action, 1942-1943	
	10	United Nations Information Office, 1943	
	11	United Pacifist Committee, 1938-1940	
	12	United States Committee on Educational Reconstruction, 1943	
	13-14	War Resisters League, 1939-1943	
	15	Win the Peace Now, 1942	
	16	Wisconsin Peace Camp, 1938	
	91	1-2	Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, 1938-1940
		3	World Calendar Association, 1943
4		World Citizens' Association, 1941-1942	
5		World Citizens Cooperative, 1942-1943	
6		World Federalists, 1942-1943	
7		World Fellowship, 1940-1943	
8		World Jewish Congress, 1942	
9		World Over Press, 1939-1941	
10		World Party, 1942	

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
92	1	World Peace Association, 1941-1943
	2	World Peaceways, 1940
	3	World Union Clearing House, 1942
	4	World Youth Congress, 1938
	5	Youth for Democracy, 1939-1941
	6-9	General, 1935-1943
		People, 1932, 1940-1941, 1944, 1946-1959, 1969-1970, 1973, undated
93	1	A, 1949, 1958
	2	Altgeld, John Peter, 1947
	3	B, 1973
	4	Butterfield, James, 1946
	5	C, 1946, 1959
	6	E, 1969
	7	Einstein, Albert, 1950
	8	F, 1970
	9	G, 1947
	10	H, 1946, 1952
	11	Heisler, Francis, undated
	12	I, 1952, 1970, undated
	13	Isely, Philip, 1950, 1952
	14	L, 1958
	15	Lloyd, Georgia, 1944
	16	Lloyd, Lola Maverick, 1932 Contains photograph of Lola Maverick Lloyd and Georgia Lloyd in Geneva at League of Nations.
	17	Lloyd, Mary Maverick, 1947
	18	Lloyd, William B., Jr., 1941, 1950-1951, 1955
	19	Mayer, Milton S., 1940
	20	Mygatt, Tracy, undated
	21	Nehru, Jawaharlal, 1949
	22	P, 1955
	23	R, 1949
	24	Schwimmer, Rosika, 1948-1950
	25	U, 1947-1952
94	1	Usborne, Henry C., 1947
	2	V, 1960, undated
	3	Wynner, Edith, 1950-1954
	4-5	People's World Convention - Ghent conference, 1950 (Includes photos of conference.)
	6	Petitions, 1945 (To establish elected world legislature.)
	7	Pocono conference - Campaign for the World People's Convention, 1947-1948
	8	Radio programs, 1940-1942 (Featuring appearances by William B. Lloyd, Jr.)
		United Nations, 1944-1947, 1955-1961, 1965-1975, 1982, 1988, 1990-1995, undated
	9	1944 Contains Georgia Lloyd's notebooks kept while attending the Dumbarton Oaks conference.
	95	1-13
14		War Resisters League, 1964
15		World Citizens Forum, 1945-1946
16		World Council for the World People's Convention, 1955, 1957-1958
17		World Government Week, 1948

III. Publications and publicity, 1937-1993, undated

3 boxes

This series contains press releases, open letters to elected officials, petitions, pamphlets, flyers and other printed matter produced by the Campaign, as well as some correspondence discussing their content and production. It begins with Lola Maverick Lloyd and Rosika Schwimmer's pamphlet *Chaos, War Or A New World Order* in 1937, and continues through nearly every year of the Campaign, with a lull during the late 1960s and a renewed burst of production during the late Cold War years of the 1980s. Because the United Nations began formation and planning in 1944-1945, those years saw a large burst of publishing activity as the Campaign advocated for its vision of what the UN should be.

Earlier material includes speeches and transcripts of radio appearances by William B. Lloyd centered on U.S. neutrality in the second world war. Later material includes warnings about the dangers of nuclear war, educational pamphlets about the need and organizational plan for a world government, press releases on the need for UN reform, and publicity for the results of the Campaign's surveys of Congressional candidates.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
96	1-9	1937-1945
97	1-30	1946-1983
98	1-6	1984-1993, undated