

**The New York Public Library  
Center for the Humanities  
Manuscripts and Archives Division**

**Rose Pesotta  
Papers, 1916-1969**



**Richard Salvato  
1988; revised 2001**

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## Summary

**Main Entry:** Pesotta, Rose

**Title:** Rose Pesotta Papers, 1916-1969

**Size:** 47 boxes; 23.5 linear feet

**Source:** Rose Pesotta and Dorothy Rotker

**Restriction:** None

**Abstract:** Rose Pesotta was a Russian-born American anarchist, garment worker, key organizer during the 1930s and 1940s for the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union (ILGWU) in New York, Montréal, Los Angeles, San Francisco, and other cities in the United States and Canada; and organizer for the CIO in strikes in Flint, Michigan and Akron, Ohio. Pesotta was also a vice-president of ILGWU from 1934 until her resignation in 1942 from the office in protest against the union hierarchy's failure to include more women at the higher levels of leadership, and a fund-raiser for Israel. Pesotta was very active as well on behalf of Emma Goldman, Sacco and Vanzetti, the Spanish Republic, and displaced anarchists. She also was a fine writer, with two published auto-biographies, and numerous published articles on the labor movement, anti-Semitism, anarchism, and other subjects.

**Description:** Correspondence and papers, 1916-69, reflecting Pesotta's long career as a garment industry and CIO labor organizer in the United States and Canada, and as a union official, anarchist, and writer. Included are general correspondence dealing with Pesotta's activities as a garment worker, general labor organizer, and union official; letters by Emma Goldman, love letters of Powers Hapgood (with a few copies of Pesotta's letters), letters of the anarchist refugees, Molly Steimer Flechine and her husband, Simin Flechine; and family letters and papers. There are also financial accounts; diaries; papers relating to Pesotta's involvement in the anarchist movement and her activities on behalf of Nicola Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti, Spanish Republicans; writings, notes and speeches by Pesotta and others, pamphlets, periodicals, and newspapers; photographs; subject papers; clippings; and Spanish Civil War, anarchist, anti-fascist, and Polish revolutionary posters.

## Biographical Note

Rose Pesotta was a celebrated and archetypal labor organizer. She was also a union official, garment worker, and writer. She was born in 1896 in the Jewish ghetto of the Ukrainian town of Derazhynia, and died in Miami, Florida in 1965. Pesotta was the daughter of Itsaak Peisoty, a grain merchant who was murdered by an anti-Semitic mob when she was a child. Pesotta's mother, Masyas was one of the intellectual and cultural leaders of the ghetto. Pesotta attended private elementary school in Derazhynia, and also studied at home with a private tutor who introduced her to the works of social critics as well as writers such as Leo Tolstoy, Feodor Dostoyevsky, and Harriet Beecher Stowe. At a very young age she joined the radical underground and began studying the works of revolutionary writers and social theorists.

In 1913 the seventeen year old Pesotta emigrated to New York City to avoid an arranged marriage. She went to work as a shirtwaist maker and joined Local 25 of the International Ladies Garment Workers' Union (ILGWU). By day she worked in the sweatshops of lower-Manhattan, and at night attended school. In 1920 Pesotta was elected to Local 25's executive board, and in 1925 she started ILGWU's first education department. She also became active in the anarchist movement and worked on behalf of Sacco and Vanzetti. After attending the Bryn Mawr School for Women in Industry, the Brookwood Labor College, and the Wisconsin School for Workers, Pesotta became a paid organizer for ILGWU.

In the early 1930s ILGWU assigned her the task of organizing Chinese and Mexican garment workers in San Francisco and Los Angeles. Her fruitful work on the West Coast gained her a national reputation as a resourceful and charismatic labor organizer. In need of such qualities in their first tests of strength in 1936, the fledgling Committee of Industrial Organizations (CIO) borrowed Pesotta from ILGWU to work alongside three of its best organizers, Powers Hapgood, Adolph Germer, and Leo Krzycki. Because of their tenacity and leadership in the rubber-workers sit-down strike in Akron, Ohio, and the auto-workers strike of 1937 in Flint, Michigan, the four organizers were given the nickname, "Four Horsemen of the CIO".

As a result of her experiences in these strikes, including being beaten by hired goons, Pesotta became an outspoken champion of the rank and file. She reproached the officers of ILGWU for their failure to include more women (who composed close to 90% of the union's membership) at the higher levels of leadership. These reproofs caused a rift in her relationship with the predominantly male ruling officials. The feeling of remoteness from the union hierarchy increased with time and led to Pesotta's decision in 1942 not to seek reelection to the office of vice-president in which she had served since 1934. Afterward Pesotta returned to the rank and file where she worked as a sewing machine operator until her terminal illness.

During the late 1930s Pesotta labored in vain to have her friend, Emma Goldman, readmitted into the United States. Pesotta was also a staunch supporter of the Spanish

Republic during the civil war of 1936-1939, and organized aid for refugees interned in French camps and in danger of being returned to Spain.. Much of her time in later years was given to liberal support-groups such as the New York Chapter of the League for Industrial Democracy, the Workers' Defense League, and the Jewish Labor Committee, and worked in support of the State of Israel. Pesotta was a prolific writer. She published two autobiographical books, *Bread Upon the Water* (1945), based on her experiences as a union official and labor organizer, and *Days of Our Lives* (1958), about her Russian childhood. She also published numerous articles in labor and radical periodicals.

## Scope and Content Note

The papers of Rose Pesotta span the years, 1916-1969, and document her life and work chiefly during the Depression Era as a sewing machine operator in the garment industry, as an organizer for the International Ladies' Garment Worker's Union and the Congress of Industrial Organizations; as a philosophical anarchist; and on behalf of Sacco and Vanzetti, Emma Goldman, the Spanish Republic, and political refugees, particularly two anarchist colleagues and friends, Mollie and Simin Flechine.

## Series Arrangement

The collection is arranged in fifteen series as follows:

Series I. Correspondence, 1921-1965

- a. General, 1922-1965
- b. Emma Goldman, 1927, 1940
- c. Powers Hapgood, 1936-1945
- d. Molly and Simin Flechine, 1938-1941
- e. Family, 1921-1963

Series II. Accounts

Series III. Diaries, 1934-1949

Series IV. Union Activities – ILGWU, 1934-1965

- a. Pacific Coast Office, Los Angeles
- b. Los Angeles Locals

Series V. Sacco and Vanzetti

Series VI. Spain, 1936-1937

Series VII. Puerto Rico

Series VIII. Histadrut

Series IX. Writings, speeches, and notes

- a. Pesotta
  - i. Writings
  - ii. Speeches
  - iii. Notes
- b. Others
  - i. Writings
  - ii. Speeches

Series X. Subjects Papers

Series XI. Pamphlets, newspapers, and periodicals

- a. Pamphlets
- b. Newspapers and periodicals

Series XII. Photographs

Series XIII. Clippings

Series XIV. Miscellaneous

Series XV. Artifacts

## **Container List**

### **Series I. Correspondence, 1921-1965**

#### **A. General**

Arranged chronologically and dealing with Pesotta's activities as a garment worker, general organizer for ILGWU, vice- president of ILGWU, and as an organizer for the CIO. This sub-series also throws light on her involvement in the anarchist movement and her efforts with others on the left to prevent the execution in Massachusetts of Nicola Sacco, and Bartolomeo Vanzetti; her support for Republican Spain; her activities as a spokeswoman for the union rank and file; and her fund-raising activities on behalf of the State of Israel. Among the notable correspondents in this section are Luigi Antonini (a dress presser and a key figure in the history of ILGWU and the development of the union's organizing strategy), Alexander Berkman (anarchist ideologist), Fannia Cohn (ILGWU organizer and official), David Dubinsky (long-time ILGWU official, and co-founder of the American Labor Party), and Nicolo Sacco and Bartolomeo Vanzetti.

#### **Box**

- |   |                                  |
|---|----------------------------------|
| 1 | 1922-1935, Feb. 23               |
| 2 | 1935, Feb. 25-1937, June         |
| 3 | 1937, July-1940, Dec. 2          |
| 4 | 1940, Dec. 5-1943, April 3       |
| 5 | 1943, April 4-1945, Aug.         |
| 6 | 1945, Sept. 5-1949, May 12       |
| 7 | 1949, May 14-1952, May 11        |
| 8 | 1952, May 14-1962, April         |
| 9 | 1962, May-1965; n.y., incomplete |

#### **B. Emma Goldman 1927-1940**

Reflects the struggles of anarchists in Europe (especially Spain), and Pesotta's efforts to help Goldman return to the United States; the death of Alexander Berkman; Pesotta's doubts about the Labor and Anarchist movements and her work as an organizer. This sub-series is also concerned with Goldman's activities as a writer and spokeswoman for the international Anarchist movement and on behalf of the Spanish Republic.

#### **Box**

- |    |   |
|----|---|
| 10 | Letters, 1934-40; lectures and speeches; letters and papers related to, 1927-1940 |
|----|---|

#### **C. Powers Hapgood, 1936-1945**

The letters of the socialist, Powers Hapgood, to Pesotta (and copies of a few letters to Hapgood from Pesotta) contain a wealth of information concerning vital period in the history of the labor movement in the United States. They also form a narrative of ten years in the lives of two dedicated labor organizers who forged a lasting friendship in spite of fundamental differences in social class and political ideology. Among the the historical events recorded in these letters are

the strikes at Flint, Michigan, and Akron, Ohio, in 1936 and 1937, in which Hapgood and Pesotta (on loan from ILGWU) joined Adolph Germer and Leo Krzycki to form the celebrated “Four Horsemen of the CIO”. Also reflected are Hapgood’s involvement in the 1937 strike of shoemakers in Maine which resulted in his brief imprisonment for contempt of court, his work for the CIO as representative of the farm equipment workers in their strike against the International Harvester Company, and his efforts as an organizer of shipbuilders on the East Coast and in the Great Lakes area.

#### Box

- 10 1936, March-1937, March
- 11 1937, April-1940
- 12 1941, Jan.-1945; n.d.

#### 12 **D. Mollie and Simin Flechine, 1938-41**

These letters deal with the plight of two refugees, Molly Steimer Flechine, and her husband, the photographer, Simin Flechine. Molly Flechine was an anarchist and friend of Emma Goldman. She was born in Russia in 1894 and her original name was Marthe Alperine. She emigrated to the United States, but was deported back to the Soviet Union because of her political activities, and later was deported from the Soviet Union. Thanks to the efforts of Pesotta and others, she and her husband made a narrow escape to Mexico from Vichy France. There also are letters dealing with the efforts of Pesotta, the New World Resettlement Fund, and others (including, most notably, Carlo Tresca) to establish a colony in Ecuador for refugee Spanish Republicans.

#### 13 **E. Family Correspondence and Papers, 1921-1963**

Consists of correspondence in Yiddish of Masyas Peisataya, Pesotta’s mother, and her daughters, relatives, and friends. Many of the letters were written from various parts of the Soviet Union during the eventful years, 1922-1934.

### **Series II. Accounts**

- 14 Invoices, vouchers, sales statements for Pesotta’s books *Bread Upon the Water* and *Days of Our Lives*, canceled checks, rent book, convention expenses, and insurance certificates.

### **Series III. Diaries, 1934-1949**

- 15 1934-42
- 16 1943-49



#### **Series IV. Union Activities-ILGWU**

Includes Minutes of the General Executive Board, 1934-1943; reports on labor conditions in Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, and Canada; reports to the General Executive and to the National convention; report of the Pacific Coast Convention; financial statements; resolutions; list of shops visited and complaints adjusted; receipts for strike pay; budgets, etc. There also are miscellaneous papers dealing with Los Angeles Locals 96, 266, and 384

- 17      Report by Pesotta on conditions in Boston, 1938.  
         Report by Pesotta to the National Convention, 1940.  
         Statements by Pesotta on resignations, 1940, 1942.  
         Guide on agreement provisions.  
         Daily proceedings, 28th Convention, 1953.  
         Daily proceedings, 32nd Convention, 1965.  
         Reports to the 32<sup>nd</sup> Convention, 1965  
         Minutes, General Executive Board, 1934-35.  
         Minutes, General Executive Board, 1936-37.  
         Minutes, General Executive Board, 1938.  
         Minutes, General Executive Board, 1939.  
         Minutes, General Executive Board, 1940-41.  
         Minutes, General Executive Board, 1942-43.
- 18      Boston, Mass.  
         Buffalo, N.Y.  
         Canada.  
         Chicago, Ill.  
         Report of General Manager of the Cloak Joint Board, 1965.  
         Cooperative housing.  
         Wage survey, 1941.  
         Ephemera.  
         Miscellany.
- 46      Illustrated history of ILGWU, 1937

#### **A. Pacific Coast Office, Los Angeles**

- 19      Report of the Pacific Coast International Locals, 1934.  
         Conference with jobbers and contractors.  
         Dress organization fund drive, 1940.  
         Minutes, Executive General Strike Committee, Dressmakers' Strike, 1941.  
         Financial statements, 1941- July 1-1942, January.  
         List of shops visited and complaints adjust, c.1941.  
         Office expenses, 1940, Jan. 12-May 3.  
         Report by Pesotta to National Convention, 1940.  
         Report by Pesotta to General Executive Board, ILGWU, 1941.  
         Report of the Pacific Coast International Locals to the 22nd. Bi-annual Convention of the ILGWU, 1934.  
         Resolution suggested by the Pacific Coast office for adoption by the National Convention, ILGWU, 1940.  
         Reports of staff meetings, 1941.  
         Staff meeting, Feb. 6, 1942 (Rose Pesotta's resignation).

Education Department, tentative budget, c.1940-42.  
Ephemera.  
Miscellany.

## **B. Los Angeles Locals**

- 19      Local 96, list of dress shops whose employees were represented by Local 96.  
Local 266, financial statements, 1941, July 1-1942, Jan.  
Local 266, lease for premises in Cabrillo Hotel Building.  
Local 384, by-laws of Mode O'Day.  
Local 384, financial statements, 1941-42.  
Local 384, meeting, 1944, Aug. 11.  
Local 384, Mode O'Day News.  
Local 384, Report of business agent, 1941.  
Local 384, Mode O'Day Manual.

## **Series V. Sacco and Vanzetti**

Chronology of the Sacco-Vanzetti case; financial report of Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee; bulletins, broadcast, newspapers, pamphlets, and clippings; memorabilia; and miscellany.

- 20      Chronology of the Sacco-Vanzetti case.  
Financial report of the Sacco-Vanzetti Defense Committee, 1920, May 5-1925 Jul 31  
The Condemned. Poem by Witter Bynner.  
Broadsheets and ephemera.  
Bulletins.  
Contracorrente, 1963 Apr  
Freedom, 1927 Sep-Oct  
Labor Leader, 1936 Aug  
Lantern, 1929 Aug  
The Nation, 1969 Apr 20  
Road to Freedom, 1927 May, Sep  
Memorabilia.

## **Series VI. Spain, 1936-1937**

Papers relating to La Confederación Nacional de Trabajo y La Federación Anarquista Ibérica; Boletins de Infomacion.; Las Mujeres Libres; and photographs of the funeral of Buenaventura Durruti, Emma Goldman in Barcelona, and bomb damage in Barcelona; newspaper clippings; and miscellany.

- 21      La Confederación Nacional de Trabajo y La Federación Anarquista Ibérica CNT-FAI).  
Las Mujeres Libres (CNT-FAI).  
Boletins de Infomación de CNT-FAI, 1936-37. Two folders.  
Photographs of Buenaventura Durruti and his funeral; Emma Goldman [in Barcelona]; bomb damage in Barcelona.  
Newspaper clippings. Two folders.  
Miscellany.

## Series VII. Puerto Rico

Message from President Truman; articles; pamphlet; abstracts of addresses made at the Institute on Puerto Rican Problems; excerpts concerning Puerto Rico from the Congressional Record; Senate hearings on proposed Bill S. 981; Congressional hearings on political, economic, and social conditions in Puerto Rico; proposed resolutions and bills; speeches; school attendance statistics; and El Organizador: Boletín Informativo por la Unión Internacional de Trabajadoras de Aguja.

- 22      Message from President Truman, 1945, Oct. 16.  
Puerto Rico: An American War Casualty. Pamphlet.  
Munoz Marin, Luis, "The Plight of the Puerto Rico". Published in The New Republic, 1943, Jan. 11.  
Tugwell, Rexford G., and Grace F., "Puerto Rico's Bootstraps". Published in Harpers Magazine.  
Newspaper clippings.  
Abstracts of addresses made at the Institute on Puerto Rican problems, 1940, March 8-9  
Excerpts from the Congressional Record:  
Remarks of Jesús T. Pinero, 1945, May 14.  
        Extension of remarks of Jesús Pinero, June 5.  
        Speech of Bolívar Pagá, 1943, April 20.  
Hearing held before the Committee on territories and Insular Affairs, U.S. Senate, on proposed Bill S. 981, 1943, April 22.  
Hearing before the Sub-committee of the Committee on Insular Affairs, House of Representatives, 78th Congress, 1st Session pursuant to H.Res. 159, 1943. Investigation of Political, Economic, and Social Conditions in Puerto Rico.  
Memorandum on proposed Bill S.1002.  
Proposed Resolutions and Bills.  
Statement of R.G. Tugwell, Governor of Puerto Rico, 1943.  
Map of Puerto Rico.  
Notes on Puerto Rico.  
Pamphlets on Puerto Rico.  
Newspaper clippings.  
Muñoz-Marín, Luis, "Puerto Rico - World's Newest Commonwealth". Speech, July 25, 1953.  
Statistics for school attendance for persons 5 to 20 years old in 1951.El Organizador.  
Boletín por la Unión Internacional de Trabajadoras de Aguja.

## Series VIII. Histadrut

Articles, bills and vouchers; ephemera; magazines; memoranda; minutes; pamphlets; report of the United Nations Committee on Palestine; and miscellany.

23	Articles, speeches, etc.
	Bills, vouchers, etc.
	Contributions.
	Pamphlets, magazines. Two folders.
	Reports, minutes, memoranda. Two folders.
	Report of the U.N. Committee on Palestine, 1947.
	Miscellany.
	Ephemera.

## Series IX. Writings, speeches, and notes

### A. Pesotta

Included are manuscripts and typescripts of articles and essays including Anarchism and the Youth Movement, Anti-Semitism in Russia, Boston, August 28, 1927 (March of sorrow for Sacco and Vanzetti); Emma Goldman, the Humanitarian, Powers Hapgood - A Tribute, and, Libertarian Program of Social Change, Strikers' Headquarters (Flint, Michigan), War and Fascism; book reviews including Confessions of a Congressman by Jerry Voorhis, No Place to Hide, by David Bradley, and Ernest Hemingway's, Wings over Africa; her two published autobiographies, *Bread Upon the Water*, *Days of Our Lives*, an unfinished novel, *The Unconquerables*, and incomplete autobiographical drafts, *Family Album*, and *From My Left-hand Pocket*, and research notes, newspaper clippings, press releases relating to her published books. Also in this sub-series are speeches relating to the execution of Sacco and Vanzetti, the Southern Tenant Farmers' Union, Carlo Tresca, and other subjects; notes on various subject including anarchism, the individualism of the American worker, the demography and geography of various towns and areas in Russia, the general strike at Los Angeles in 1933, and organizing the steel industry Boxes 24-33.

### 1. Writings

- 24      About a girl and a cat, no date  
          Altgeld, John  
          Anarchism and the Youth Movement, no date  
          Anti-Semitism in Russia, 1954  
          Are workers justified in using violence in labor disputes?, no date  
          Art workshop, 1930-Jan.-April  
          Art workshop, 1932, March  
          [Ben], no date  
          Book review of Confessions of a congressman, by Jerry Voorhis, 1948  
          Book review of No place to hide, by David Bradley, c.1948  
          Boston, August 28, 1927 (March of Sorrow for Sacco and Vanzetti)  
          Bull fight, 1942  
          Chicago Haymarket tragedy, 1960  
          Cleveland, 1937  
          Obituary of Pauline Cohen

Day with "sit-downers" in Flint, Michigan, 1937. Printed in Justice  
 [Easter Sunday], n.d.  
 Economic Determination, n.d.  
 Education, recreation, and Health, n.d.  
 Emma Gold, the Humanitarian, n.d.  
 End of a perfect day, n.d.  
 Fiftieth anniversary of Local #1, n.d.  
 Garment Center, n.d.  
 Garment worker's diary, n.d.  
 Powers Hapgood - A Tribute  
 Her first triumph, 1931?  
 [Joe Hill]?, 1933  
 Human life is cheaper than steel, n.d.  
 Louis Hyman. Obituary and memorial, 1963  
 If a suicide could talk, 1930  
 Homestead, Pennsylvania, n.d.  
 In the shop, n.d.  
 Obituary of Clara Krasnofsky, 1943  
 Labor leader get a medal, [1931]  
 Labor movement, 1935  
 Libertarian program of social change, n.d.  
 Life goes on amid the ruins. Working title of an account of a trip to Europe in 1946  
 Life in these United States, n.d.  
 Obituary of Beck Loomer, 1956  
 Main Street, 1933  
 [Main Street], n.d.  
 Making of another American. Chapter 20 in *Days of Our Lives*. Apparently adapted for  
 separate publication.  
 Mary, n.d.  
 Meditation (on the raft at Madison, Wisconsin), 1930  
 Men ahead of their times, n.d.  
 Memento, 1871-1921 (The Paris commune and the Kronstadt Rebels) 1932  
 Federica Montseny, n.d.  
 My log, 1930  
 National Maritime Union strike, 1939  
 Negro hospital, 1931  
 Night and fog, n.d.  
 On Ernest Hemingway's, *Wings over Africa*. Early 1930s  
 Our women will not fail, 1943  
 Out of town, n.d.  
 In memory of Ruth Padding, 1929  
 Panorama, 1931  
 Paris, 1789-1932  
 Pershing Square, n.d.  
 Poems, 1932-1933. [By Pesotta?]  
 Presser's big day. n.d. Two versions  
 Psychological test, n.d.

- Puerto Rico, n.d.  
 Puerto Rico, n.d.  
 Puerto Rico funerals, n.d.  
 The Island of Puerto Rico, n.d.  
 Puerto Rico. Three short stories, n.d.  
 Throwing Puerto Rico overboard, n.d.  
 Racism, n.d.  
 Obituary of Helen Goldblatt Rudome, n.d.
- 25     Sacco and Vanzetti  
         Sacco and Vanzetti, the men who never die, n.d.  
         The Sacco-Vanzetti tragedy, n.d.  
         Sacco-Vanzetti, 12th anniversary, 1939  
         Sacco and Vanzetti, twenty years after, 1947  
         Sacco and Vanzetti (untitled), n.d.  
         Shalom Chaverim (Farewell comrades, until we meet again), 1950  
         The shop, n.d.  
         The shop, n.d.  
         Singing in the shop, 1934. Printed in *Justice*, 1934, May-June  
         [Sioma, the photographer], n.d.  
         Smashing a matzoth trust in the Pale, written with John Beffel  
         Statement on her resignation, 1944  
         Strikers' headquarters, Flint, Michigan, 1937  
         Sunday morning at the Pines, 1947  
         They know what they want in Israel, 1950  
         To spinster sitting on a park bench, 1930  
         Trip to Europe, n.d. ( Fragments)  
         War and fascism, c.1936  
         What are my reasons for working? Reply to a questionnaire compiled by the Department  
         of Labor  
         Ann Sosnofsky Winocur - In memoriam, 1949  
         You'll love Tel Aviv, 1950  
         *The Unconquerables*. Incomplete novel.
- 26     *Family Album*. Version A  
         *Family Album*. Version B, pages 25-180  
         *Family Album*. Version B, pages 181-293  
         *Family Album*. Version C, pages 25-180  
         *Family Album*. Version C, prologue; pages 181-293  
         *From My Left-hand Pocket*. Chapters 1-11  
         *From My Left-hand Pocket*. Chapters 12-19  
         *From My Left-Hand Pocket*. Additional copy
- 27     *Bread Upon the Water*. Typescript
- 28     *Bread Upon the Water*. Typescript
- 29     *Bread Upon the Water*. Press releases and reviews  
         *Bread Upon the Water*. Newspaper clippings. Two folders

- 30     *Days of Our Lives*. Introduction, Chapters 1-4  
        *Days of Our Lives*. Chapters 5-[13]  
        *Days of Our Lives*. Chapters [14-20]  
        *Days of Our Lives*. Drafts of proposed additional chapters
  
- 31     *Days of Our Lives*. Additional material  
        *Days of Our Lives*. Promotional material  
        *Days of Our Lives*. Press releases, reviews, advertising material  
        *Days of Our Lives*. Notes, inserts, research  
        *Days of Our Lives*. Additional edited typescript
- 32     *Days of Our Lives*. Draft version titled, *Jews are a Prolific Lot*  
        *Days of Our Lives*. Draft version titled, *When Life was Good*  
        *Days of Our Lives*. The World is My Country
- pkg     *Bread Upon the Water*. Published copy. Dodd, Mead & Co., New York, 1944; *Days of Our Lives*. Published copy. Excelsior Publishers, Boston, Mass., 1958.

## 2. Speeches

- 33     Address delivered at a testimonial dinner given Pesotta, 1942  
        Speech given at Atran House, 1961  
        Speech given at the 25th anniversary of the Dressmakers' Union Local 62, Montréal, Québec, 1962  
        Speech given at the Free Federation of Labor. Mayaguez, Puerto Rico, 1934  
        Emma Goldman, [1940]  
        An Industrial Worker between Two Wars  
        In Memoria di due Martiri - Il XX anniversario dell-esecuzione di Sacco e Vanzetti, 1947  
        Labor movement in Israel. Radio address given at Religion and Labor Foundation Conference, 1949  
        Radio address, 1935  
        Sacco-Vanzetti , 20th commemoration, 1947  
        Speech delivered to the convention of the Southern Tenant Farmers' Union, 1944  
        Speech on Carlo Tresca given at Cooper Union, 1946

## 3. Notes

- Biographical sketch of Susan D. Adams
- Anarchism
- On the individualism of the American worker
- Demography and geography of various towns and areas in Russia
- General strike in Los Angeles
- Historical outline
- Labor problems
- Organizing in Boston
- Organizing the steel industry

Piece work and time work  
 Puerto Rico  
 Women in industry  
 Welfare practices in the United States  
 Yellow-dog contracts  
 Miscellany  
 pkg Two notebooks

## B. Others

Writings and speeches by Alexander Berkman, Fannia Cohn, Hippolyte Havel, Jorge Negrete, Victor Riesel, and Mark Starr.

### 1. Writings

- 34 Admon (Gorochoy). Jedidiah. *Moses and Pharaoh's Daughter*. Drama  
 Berkman, Alexander. *Anarchism; The Call of Homestead; Kronstadt: The Paris Commune of Russia*; and, *Memorandum on Kranstadt*  
 [Bonchi], Fancies in. Cabin. Poem, [c.1925]  
 Cohn, Fannia M. *Workers' Education and the Social Studies*  
 Critique of Pesotta's *Bread Upon the Water*, written by students in a class on labor relations  
 Galton, Lawrence. *A Primer for Tolerance*  
 Havel, Hippolyte. *What is communist anarchism?*  
 Hurley, Gene. *Franklin d. Roosevelt; George W. Norris, and Joseph Goldberger*. Radio scripts for *Lest We Forget these Great Americans*  
 Monosson, Fred. *Russia - As I saw it*, 1958  
 Negrete, Jorge. Poems  
 Poems. Miscellany  
 Radio scripts  
 Riesel, Victor. Edited copies of his column in the New York *Post*  
 Rudome, Jack. Biographical sketch of Helen Goldblatt Rudome  
 Smith, Hilda W. Poems  
 Starr, Mark. *Workers and the Arts*  
 Unidentified. *A Sign of the times*  
 Withers, William. *Labor's stake abroad*

### 2. Speeches

Brown, Irving. Delivered at the luncheon of the International Rescue and Relief Committee, 1946  
 Bryson, Lyman



## **Series X. Subjects papers**

Composed of papers relating to organizations, individuals, and topics. Among others are the Congress of Industrial Organizations, Jewish Labor Committee, National Religion and Labor Foundation, biographical information on Pesotta, racial bigotry and anti-Semitism, union democracy in America, and the Workers' Defense League

- 35      American Council on Soviet Relations  
         American Federation of Labor  
         American Friends Service Committee  
         American Red Cross  
         Anarchism  
         Anti-Defamation League  
         Biographical information on Pesotta  
         California State Federation of Labor  
         Berkman, Alexander  
         Congress of Industrial Organizations  
         Cooperative housing periodicals  
         Cooperative movement  
         Confederación Proletaria Nacional de México
- 36      Ferrero and Sallito deportation case  
         Institute for American Democracy, Inc.  
         Jewish Labor Committee. Two folders  
         Labor's League for Political Education  
         Latin America  
         League for Industrial Democracy  
         League for Mutual Aid  
         National Farm Labor Union  
         National Labor Service  
         Oil  
         Racial bigotry and anti-Semitism. Two folders
- 37      Religion and Labor Council of America  
         Southern Tenant Farmers' Union  
         Union democracy in America  
         United Auto Workers of America  
         United Nations  
         Usonia Homes, a Cooperative, Inc.  
         Workers' Defense League  
         Miscellany. Three folders  
         Incomplete and fragments
- 38      Ephemera. Three folders  
         Memorabilia  
         German revolutionary calendar. Filed in box 46

## **Series XI. Pamphlets, newspapers, and periodicals**

Pamphlets include Alexander Berkman on the Kronstadt rebellion, a memorandum submitted by Nation Associates to the President of the United States petitioning for the recognition of the Spanish Republic, Michael Cohn, John Dos Passos, and Henry Harrison on Sacco and Vanzetti,

Arturo Elias on the Mexican people and the Catholic Church, Emma Goldman on the place of the Individual in society, Hippolyte Havel on Anarchism, Charles A. Madison on Emma Goldman, Joseph North on the Earl Browder case, reports to the Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions, Songs of the Workers published by the Industrial Workers of the World (50th anniversary edition), Bartolomeo Vanzetti's *Story of a Proletarian Life* and *The Background of the Plymouth Trial*, the Bulletin of the Women's Bureau relating to women's jobs. Included in the newspapers and periodicals are the *Anarchist Soviet Bulletin* (1919), *Anarchy* 21(1962), *Black Worker* (1949), *Bulletin of the International Peasant Union* (1950), *Bulletin of the Joint Committee for the Defense of Revolutionists Imprisoned in Russia* (1924, 1925), *Challenge* (1950, 1951), *Maratima, Organo del Sindicato Nacional del Transporte Maritimo* (Barcelona, 1938), *Countercurrent (La Controcorrente)*, (Boston, 1940, 1942, 1944), *Cultura Proletaria; Periodico de Ideas, Doctrina & Combate* (New York, 1938), Free Society (London, 1921), *Golos Truzenika (The Toiler's Voice)* Russian Monthly of the International Workers of the World (Chicago 1927), *Man!* (San Francisco, 1933, 1934, 1935), *Revolt* (1916), *Road to Freedom* (1931, 1932), *Tierra!* (1934), *Workers Age* (1935, 1936). Boxes 41-43.

## A. Pamphlets

- 39 Alexander Berkman. 60th anniversary celebration, 1930.  
 Arzubide, German List  
 Emiliano Zapata Exaltacion. 1927. Biblioteca Popular, Ediciones de Goierno de Veracruz, Jalapa, Mexico  
 Bell, T. H. Edward Carpenter: The English Tolstoi. 1932  
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         *Bulletin of the Relief Fund of the International Working Men's Association for Anarchists and*

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- 43 *New Leader*. Oct. 18, 1957, Vol. XL, No. 43; May 5, 1958, Vol. XLI, No. 18; Nov. 27, 1961, Vol. XLIV, No. 38.
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## Series XII. Photographs

- 44 Rose Pesotta; Powers Hapgood; Emma Goldman; David Dubinsky, Mollie Steimer Flechine; William Green, picketing, union meetings and conventions, etc.

## Series XIII. Newspaper clippings

- 45 Newspaper clippings

## **Series XIV. Miscellaneous**

- 46      Illustrated history of ILGWU.  
         Life Magazine.  
         Composition books.  
         German revolutionary calendar.

## **Series XV. Posters**

(Map Case C-13)

Spanish Civil War; Anarchism; Anti-Fascist; Polish Revolutionary.

Confederation Générale du Travail Syndicaliste Révolutionnaire. Tradieu Laval. Wall poster denouncing Prime Minister Pierre Laval for collaboration with Hitler and Mussolini in their campaign to crush the Spanish Republic. C.1937. 24x31, black and yellow.

Solidarité International Antifasciste L'Espagne Ouvrière Languit à Notre Honte. Paris wall poster announcing Dec. 17, 1937 rally in support of the Spanish Republic. 60x40, white, red, and green.

Public meeting in support of the Spanish Republic. Conway Hall, London. Speakers Emma Goldman...Subject: The Betrayal of the Spanish people...19x20, red and white. Two copies.

Hommage to Durruti. Poster commemorating Durruti's death on the Aragon front (Barcelona). 29x25, pink and white. Fragile.

La anarquism es la mas alta expresión del orden. With pictures of Elisee Reclus. 35x26, blue, orange, brown and white wall poster printed in Spain c.1937.

Nueva Espana Anti-fascista. Paris, c.1937.19x28, black, white, and gray with the red flags of the CNT and the UGT, expressing support for the Spanish Republic.

La Juventudes Libertarias Luchan y Trabajan por la revolucion. Cordena, Spain, 1937. 40x28 blue with a worker in the center surrounded by factories and airplanes.

Polish workers looking to the future with confidence and joy. 10x27, yellow and green

Commemoration of the Warsaw Uprising. In Polish and Yiddish. 28x20, 1945.

Poster with Yiddish lettering commemorating the Warsaw Uprising. 1945. 40x28.