

**The New York Public Library  
Stephen A. Schwarzman Building  
Manuscripts and Archives Division**

Guide to the

## **New York Times Company records. Lester Markel papers**

1930-1997 (bulk 1950-1973)

MssCol 17787

Forms part of the New York Times Company records

Compiled by Philip Heslip, May 2013

### **Summary**

**Creator:** New York Times Company

**Title:** New York Times Company records. Lester Markel papers, 1930-1997 (bulk 1950-1973)

**Size:** 10.08 linear feet (24 boxes)

**Source:** New York Times Company, donated 2007.

**Abstract:** This collection documents the tenure of Lester Markel (1894-1977), longtime Sunday editor at *The New York Times*, whose career there spanned 1929 to 1973. Files contain letters, memoranda, speeches, photographs, typescripts, and clippings related to Markel's involvement with the paper, primarily the Sunday Division, along with a small amount of personal correspondence and documents.

**Access:** Apply to Manuscripts and Archives Division for access at <http://www.nypl.org/mssref>.

**Copyright information:** Copyright for documents created by New York Times Company principals and staff has been transferred to The New York Public Library.

**Preferred citation:** New York Times Company records. Lester Markel papers, Manuscripts and Archives Division, The New York Public Library.

**Custodial history:** This collection was originally appraised, re-housed, and organized in 1988 by The Times archives staff. Initially, the collection consisted of 36 boxes (11 cubic feet).

**Processing note:** The order and folder titles, which The Times archives staff imposed on the collection, have been maintained.

### **Related collections**

Lester Markel papers, 1936-1978. Wisconsin Historical Society, Library Archives Division.

### **Creator history**

Influential journalist and editor Lester Markel (1894-1977) was the Sunday editor of *The New York Times* from 1923 to 1964. Between 1964 and 1973, Markel held the titles associate editor and consultant.

Markel was born in New York City and graduated from the City College of New York and Columbia University's School of Journalism. After working for several years as a reporter and editor at the *New York Tribune*, Markel succeeded Ralph H. Graves as *The Times* Sunday editor in 1923. As Sunday editor, Markel ran a largely independent staff of contributors (including correspondents in London, Paris, and Washington), editors, and designers that produced the Sunday edition of *The Times*. He assigned stories, wrote headlines, approved layouts for photographs and images, and was the final editor for every story printed. Markel was an exacting editor and was territorial over his staff and their articles. During his long tenure, Markel greatly expanded the size of the Sunday Department, both in staff numbers (from five staff members in 1923 to 84 in 1951), as well as the amount of content produced and the overall stature of the Sunday paper. He grew the *The New York Times Magazine*, the Book Review, the Drama, and the Rotogravure (which merged with the Magazine in 1942) sections, and added several specialty sections including the Week in Review, Arts and Leisure, and the Travel sections, as well as pages on gardening, food, and fashion. As the scope of the Sunday edition increased, its popularity and advertising revenue grew as well.

In 1964, Markel became associate editor, a move that signaled the beginning of his retirement from the paper. In this position, he gave up his editorial duties and was asked to study and improve the International Edition and to lead the newly formed Public Affairs Department, which was concerned with assessing the ways the paper could foster a well-informed populace. In this new capacity, Markel also chaired the "Committee of the Future," which collaborated with outside researcher groups to study how technological advances would affect *The Times* and journalism in general. He officially retired as associate editor in 1969, but continued at the paper as a part-time consultant until 1973 when, at age 79, he formally left.

Markel was an active public intellectual, giving speeches around the country and writing essays and articles for various publications and journalist organizations. He helped found the International Press Institute in 1951, serving as chairman of the organizing committee, the first chairman of the executive board, chairman, and later honorary chairman. He published the book *What You Don't Know Can Hurt You* in 1972 about the roll of the press in society. Markel also moderated the PBS television program *News in Perspective* throughout the 1960s.

Markel married Meta Edman in 1917. He died in New York City in 1977.

Source: Talese, Gay. *The Kingdom and the Power*. New York: Ivy Books, 1966.

### Scope and content note

The Lester Markel papers contain letters, internal memoranda, reports, photographs, article drafts, and speeches that Markel created while Sunday editor and associate editor at *The New York Times*. Also present are many speeches and essays that Markel wrote in conjunction with outside journalist and research organizations, and a small amount of personal correspondence and documents.

The collection is divided into two series: I: People and II: Subjects; these series are each arranged alphabetically by folder title. The People files consist of records pertaining to individuals, while the Subjects files contain items on specific topics. Items germane to two or more people or subjects are often cross-referenced in the finding aid; documents related to specific issues are generally located in subject files rather than the people folders of those involved. *The Times* archivists imposed this arrangement on Markel's files. These papers do not make up the entirety of Markel's files; *The Times* archives staff discarded many items, and in 1977 Markel sent a collection of professional *Times*-related files to the Wisconsin Historical Society.

The bulk of the records relate to Markel's management of the Sunday Department between 1952 and 1964. Included are communications with the publishers and senior editors regarding editorial decisions, sensitive news topics, and specific Sunday edition stories; memoranda with staff reporters and freelance journalists concerning assignments and the development of stories; notes about published articles and the design of the sections; administrative memoranda concerning staffing and production schedules and costs; and notes on interviews that Markel conducted with prominent politicians. Also present are letters from many of his principal associates, notably Editor of the Review of the Week John G. Desmond and Assistant Sunday Editor Daniel Schwarz. Other contributors include Arthur Hays Sulzberger, Adolph Ochs Sulzberger, Orvil Dryfoos, and E. Clifton Daniel. The collection contains very little material from the 1920s, 1930s, and 1940s; items from the late 1960s and early 1970s are largely critiques of articles, sections, or general editorial decisions made by *The Times* that Markel submitted to various editors.

Another significant portion of the collection relates to Markel's activities outside of *The Times*. These include extensive files of correspondence, planning documents, and committee reports regarding his involvement with several journalist and public policy organizations, most notably the International Press Institute, American Society of Newspaper Editors, and the United Nations Public Opinion Survey. Markel was an active committee member, and served as chairman and board member for the International Press Institute. These files reveal his advisory, leadership, and agenda setting roles for these organizations and his strong opinions on the press' duties to inform and educate the public. Other outside activities represented in the collection include speeches from Markel's many public speaking engagements, and scripts and correspondence related to his television and radio appearances.

This collection contains a small amount of personal papers, including correspondence, such as invitations from friends to social events; financial records (records of car sales and car insurance); and legal documents, primarily items concerning the settlement of estates of various family members.

## Arrangement

The New York Times Company records. Lester Markel papers are organized into the following series:

Series I: People, 1931-1973

Series II: Subjects, 1930-1997

## Key terms

### Subjects

American Newspapers -- New York (State) -- New York

Journalism -- United States -- 20th century

News agencies -- New York (State) -- New York

Newspaper publishing -- New York (State) -- New York -- History

### Occupations

Newspaper editors

### Names

Markel, Lester, 1894-

New York Times Company

### Special formats

Manuscripts for publication

Photographs

## Container list

### Series I: People, 1931-1973 (7 boxes)

This series is made up of files that contain items to, from, or concerning various individuals, such as *The New York Times* staff members, freelance reporters, politicians, other newsmakers, and Markel's friends and acquaintances. Files for *Times* employees typically contain discussions of specific articles or detail conflicts between departments related to editorial or staff decisions; items to or from Markel's close editorial associates, notably John G. Desmond and Daniel Schwarz, are filed throughout the collection. Records from the late 1960s and early 1970s are largely critiques of *The Times* that Markel submitted to various editors. Also present are letters from friends, many consisting of invitations to social events. Particularly sizable People files include those for Hannah Arendt, Irwin Edman, Eva Herrmann, Dr. Leo Szilard, and Barbara Ward.

Files are arranged alphabetically by name. Entries without box and folder numbers cross-reference related material in other files. These files do not necessarily collect every letter, memorandum, or document related to the individual; subject files should also be consulted.

- b.1 f.1 Abbott, George, 1955
- b.1 f.2 Adams, Mildred (Mrs. Houston Kenyon), 1956-1963
- b.1 f.3 Ahern, Francis J., 1956
- b.1 f.4 Albright, Alice (Mrs. James Hoge), 1960-1962
- b.1 f.5 Annenberg, Walter H., 1962-1963
- b.1 f.6 Arendt, Hannah, 1963
- b.1 f.7 Armstrong, Hamilton Fish, 1956-1963
- b.1 f.8 Atkinson, Brooks, 1960  
Invitation to a Lamb Club luncheon honoring Atkinson
- b.1 f.9 Baldwin, Hanson W., 1956-1963  
Memoranda about his articles for *The Times Magazine* and *Review of the Week*, conflicts with his writing for the daily newspaper, and outside activities  
Bancroft, Harding F. (See: *Esquire* (Magazine))  
Barrett, Edward W (Dean)  
See: Articles and Books by Market; *Harper's Magazine*; Columbia University:Journalism School; United Nations: Public Opinion Survey
- b.1 f.10 Barrett, Mary Ellin (Mrs.), 1963
- b.1 f.11 Barry, Joseph A., 1959-1963
- b.1 f.12 Bass, Mary, 1962
- b.1 f.13 Beavan, John, 1960-1962  
Belanger, Claude  
See: Federation Internationales des Editeurs de Journaux
- b.1 f.14 Beloff, Max (Prof.), 1961
- b.1 f.15 Bennett, Isadore, 1957-1963 (Invitation to dance performances)
- b.1 f.16 Benton, William (Sen.), 1955-1962 (See also: Television and Press Study)  
Berger, Elmer (Rabbi) (See: American Council for Judaism)
- b.1 f.17 Berger, Marvin, 1963  
Correspondence about his suggestion for a *Times Magazine* article on the free press/fair trial issue, declined
- b.1 f.18 Bermas, Jerome E., 1955

**Series I: People, 1931-1973** (cont.)

- Bernays, Edward L. (See: Newspapers (General))
- b.1 f.19 Bernstein, Theodore M., 1955
- b.1 f.20 Bijur, Nathan L., 1960-1963
- b.1 f.21 Bing, Rudolf, 1960-1961 (Invitations to the Metropolitan Opera)
- b.1 f.22 Bingham, Barry, 1962  
See: American Society of Newspaper Editors International Press Institute
- b.1 f.23 Blackwell, Betsy Talbot, 1957 (See also: *Mademoiselle* (Magazine))
- b.1 f.24 Blake, Patricia, 1957-1962
- b.1 f.25 Blecheisen, Jack, 1955-1962
- b.1 f.26 Bloch, Melvin (Mr. and Mrs.), 1960
- b.1 f.27 Block, Herbert ("Herblock"), 1955, 1960 (See also: Cartoons and Caricatures)  
Block, Paul, Jr. (See: International Press Institute)
- b.1 f.28 Bowles, Chester (Amb.), 1961-1965  
Correspondence about his suggestions for *The Times Magazine* articles with copies of relevant speeches and reports  
Bradley, Heather (See: London Bureau)
- b.1 f.29 Breckenridge, Aida (Mrs.), 1956-1962  
Breit, Harvey (See: *Esquire* (Magazine))
- b.1 f.30 Brendler, Sylvia (Mrs.), 1963
- b.1 f.31 Brock, H.I. (Capt.), 1961
- b.1 f.32 Brown, Francis, 1960 (See also: Book Review)  
Brown, Nona B. (Mrs.) (See: Washington Bureau)  
Brown, Sevellon (See: International Press Institute)
- b.1 f.33 Brown, Vanessa, 1956
- b.1 f.34 Buchwald, Art, 1960  
Bush, Chilton R. (Prof.) (See: Presidential Elections)  
Callender, Harold (See: Paris Bureau)
- b.1 f.35 Campion, Thomas B. (Mr. and Mrs.) (Nardi Reeder Campion), 1958-1962
- b.1 f.36 Canaday, John, 1959, 1964 (See also: Art News and Criticism)
- b.1 f.37 Canham, Erwin D., 1959  
See also: American Society of Newspaper Editors
- b.1 f.38 Cannon, James, 1955  
Cantril, Hadley (See: Public Opinion Projects)
- b.1 f.39 Carroll, Madeleine (Mrs. Andrew Heiskell), 1958
- b.1 f.40 Catledge, Turner, 1954  
See also: Art News and Criticism; Labor Relations: Strikes - ITU; News Department; Relations with Sunday Department  
Catton, Bruce (See: Civil War (United States))

**Series I: People, 1931-1973** (cont.)

- b.1 f.41 Celler, Emanuel (Repr.), 1958
- b.1 f.42 Cerf, Bennett A. (Mr. and Mrs.) (Phyllis), 1975-1963
- b.1 f.43 Chasins, Abram, 1955
- b.1 f.44 Childs, Marquis, 1961
- b.1 f.45 Clark, Joseph S. (Sen.), 1960-1961  
Correspondence with Clark and others about Clark's criticism of *The Times* articles on Nikita Khrushchev's disarmament proposal
- b.1 f.46 Cleveland, Harlan (Asst. Sec.), 1963
- b.1 f.47 Clurman, Richard M., 1957-1958
- b.1 f.48 Clurman, Robert, 1957, 1960  
Biographical sketch; memoranda about his resignation from *The Times* (1957); his letter about his illness and return to work (1960)
- b.1 f.49 Cohen, Richard, 1960
- b.1 f.50 Comay, Michael (Mr. and Mrs.) (Joan), 1958-1960
- b.1 f.51 Cominsky, Jack, 1962
- b.1 f.52 Commager, Henry Steele (Prof.), 1962 (See also: Dilworth, Richardson)  
Considine, Bob (See: American Legion)
- b.1 f.53 Corbett, Leonora, 1956
- b.1 f.54 Couve de Murville, Maurice (Min.), 1959  
Cowles, John (See: United Nations)
- b.1 f.55 Crowther, Bosley, 1960-1962 (See also: Motion Pictures)  
Curtis, J. Montgomery  
See: American Press Institute; American Society of Newspaper Editors
- b.2 f.1 Dabney, Virginius, 1957-1958  
See also: American Society of Newspaper Editors  
Dallas, Helen (See: Johnson, Dallas)
- b.2 f.2 Daniel, E. Clifton, Jr., 1954-1964  
Of special interest: Markel's letter to Margaret Truman on her engagement to Daniel, and her reply. See also: News Department; Relations with Sunday Department; Staff: Outside Activities; Television and Radio Programs
- b.2 f.3 DeLiagre, Alfred (Mr. and Mrs.) (Mary), 1957-1963 (See also: Recording for the Blind)
- b.2 f.4 del Maestro, Ann (Baroness Anne Temscitz), 1962  
Dicky, John S. (Dr.) (See: Council on Foreign Relations)
- b.2 f.5 Dilworth, Richardson (Mayor), 1961  
Correspondence about Dilworth's Independence Day speech, largely plagiarized from Professor Henry Commager's article in *The Times Magazine*; clippings
- b.2 f.6 Douglas, Paul H. (Sen.), 1957
- b.2 f.7 Downes, Olin, 1955
- b.2 f.8 Dreyfuss, Henry, 1961-1962
- b.2 f.9 Drury, Michael, 1962

**Series I: People, 1931-1973** (cont.)

- b.2 f.10 Dryfoos, Orvil E., 1963  
Markel's Times Talk article in tribute to Dryfoos. See also: Television and Radio Programs
- b.2 f.11 Duffus, Robert L., 1960
- b.2 f.12 Dunlap, Orrin E., Jr., 1961
- b.2 f.13 Durdin, Tillman (Mr. and Mrs.) (Peggy), 1953-1963  
Letters and memoranda about *Times Magazine* and *Review of the Week* articles assigned to or proposed by Tillman and/or Peggy Durdin; about Peggy Durdin's role in the Sunday Department and her personal relationship with Markel; a selection of her suggestions for articles, mostly about China and Vietnam.
- b.2 f.14 Eckhouse, Joseph L., 1963
- b.2 f.15-17 Edman, Irwin (Prof.), 1954-1964  
Irwin Edman, a professor of philosophy at Columbia University, was Meta Markel's brother. He died in 1954; she was the executrix of his estate. These folders contain correspondence about the publication of his books and royalty arrangements, as well as some condolence letters and biographical material.  
Eichmann, Adolf (See: Arendt, Hannah)
- b.2 f.18 Eisenhower, Dwight D. (Press.), 1951-1960  
Correspondence about Markel's appointments with Eisenhower; Markel's list of questions to be put to Eisenhower in March 1951; his notes on their March 1960 meeting; an unsigned and undated typescript of an obituary of Eisenhower
- b.2 f.19 Elath, Eliahu (Amb.), 1956-1962
- b.2 f.20 Erdwurm, Max, 1960
- b.2 f.21 Erkko, Eljas, 1958-1959 (See also: International Press Institute)  
Ervin, Richard W. (Atty. Gen.) (See: Negroes)
- b.2 f.22 Ethridge, Mark F., 1950-1963 (See also: International Press Institute)
- b.2 f.23 Ettinger, Nancy, 1957  
Evans, Luther H.  
See: United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)  
Everett, Walter (See: American Press Institute)
- b.3 f.1 Falk, Max, 1960
- b.3 f.2 Farrar, Margaret (Mrs.), 1962  
Fine, Benjamin (Dr.) (See: Education News)
- b.3 f.3 Flesch, Rudolph (Dr.), 1949  
Reader's mail about Markel's review of Flesch's book, *The Art of Readable Writing*
- b.3 f.4 Frankel, Charles (Asst. Sec.), 1965
- b.3 f.5 Frankel, Max, 1962, 1973  
This file contains mostly Markel's letters with suggestions for the *Book Review* and *Review of the Week*, with Frankel's replies. Frankel became the Sunday editor in 1973.  
Franklin, Rebecca (Mrs. Ward Morehouse) (See: Morehouse, Ward)
- b.3 f.6 Friendly, Fred W., 1955, 1962
- b.3 f.7 Fulbright, J. William (Sen.), 1962

**Series I: People, 1931-1973** (cont.)

- b.3 f.8      Gaitskell, Hugh, 1954  
Memoranda about proposed *Times Magazine* articles by Gaitskell  
Gallup, George (See: Public Opinion Projects)
- b.3 f.9      Gardner, John W., 1958 (Luncheon invitation)
- b.3 f.10     Garland, Judy, 1959  
Memorandum concerning her suit against CBS  
Gingrich, Arnold (See: *Esquire* (Magazine))
- b.3 f.11     Glick, Edward M. (Prof.), 1963  
Correspondence about Glick's study of government relations with the press
- b.3 f.12     Goldberg, Arthur J. (Sec.), 1962, 1965
- b.3 f.13     Golden, Ben Hale (Mrs.) (Ruth Sulzberger Golden), 1955, 1963
- b.3 f.14     Golden, Julius J. (Mr. and Mrs.) (Sylvia), 1955-1963
- b.3 f.15     Goldstein, Nathan W., 1954-1973
- b.3 f.16     Goldwater, Barry M. (Sen.), 1963  
Reader's letters about Tom Wicker's article on Goldwater and Markel's replies
- b.3 f.17     Goldwyn, Sam, 1954-1963  
Correspondence about *Times Magazine* articles and personal matters  
Goodale, James C. (See: Freedom of the Press)
- b.3 f.18     Gordey, Michael, 1963
- b.3 f.19     Gordon, Dorthy, 1954-1959 (See also: Youth Forums)
- b.3 f.20     Gorman, Michael, 1958  
Correspondence about a controversy with New York State Commissioner Paul H. Hoch
- b.3 f.21     Gould, Bruce (Mr. and Mrs.) (Beatrice), 1962
- b.3 f.22     Gould, Jack, 1954
- b.3 f.23     Graham, Lee (Mrs.), 1958-1963 (See also: Television and Radio Programs)  
Graubard, Stephen R. (See: *Daedalus*)  
Green, Monroe  
See: Advertising; Drama Section; Motor Boats; *New York Times Magazine*
- b.3 f.24     Greenbaum, Edward S. (Gen.), 1958-1963 (See also: Television and Radio Programs)
- b.3 f.25     Griswold, Denny (Mrs.), 1963
- b.3 f.26     Gross, Leonard, 1959-1960  
Gruson, Flora (See: Lewis, Flora (Mrs. Sydney Gruson))
- b.3 f.27     Gruson, Sydney, 1956-1964
- b.3 f.28     Guggenheim, Harry F., 1962-1965 (See also: Review of the Week)
- b.3 f.29     Gunther, John, 1963
- b.3 f.30     Gutwillig, Robert, 1963  
Letters and memoranda about his interview for a position with the *Book Review*
- b.3 f.31     Hamilton, Thomas J., 1955-1962
- b.3 f.32     Hammerstein, Oscar, II, 1960-1962

**Series I: People, 1931-1973** (cont.)

- b.3 f.33 Handler, Meyer, 1962
- b.3 f.34 Hangen, Welles, 1956
- b.3 f.35 Harris, Leon A., Jr., 1955  
Harris, Leonard R. (See: Atlases)
- b.3 f.36 Harris, Seymour E., 1962
- b.3 f.37 Harrison, Ben, 1958
- b.3 f.38 Haupt, Enid, 1962  
Hayes, Harold (See: *Esquire* (Magazine))  
Hechinger, Fred M. (See: Educational News)
- b.3 f.39 Heckman, Thomas (Mr. and Mrs.) (Jane), 1958, 1963
- b.3 f.40 Heffner, Richard D., 1962-1963  
Correspondence about Channel 13 television programs
- b.3 f.41 Heiskell, Andrew, 1965
- b.3 f.42 Helpern, Herman G. (Dr.), 1958  
Dr. Helpern was Markel's family physician  
Herbert, John R.  
See: American Society of Newspaper Editors
- b.3 f.43 Herrmann, Eva, 1960-1963  
Letters mostly about her books of poems and illustrations, and Markel's efforts to find her a publisher. Eva Herrmann was a friend of Markel's and an aunt of David Herrmann, Helen Markel's first husband.  
Herrmann, David (Mrs.) (See: Markel, Helen)
- b.3 f.44 Hersh, Seymour, 1973  
Hills, Russ (See: *Esquire* (Magazine))
- b.3 f.45 Hines, Barbara, 1960  
Hirschfeld, Al (See: Cartoons and Caricatures)
- b.3 f.46 Hirschmann, Ira, 1962
- b.3 f.47 Hiss, Alger, 1951, 1956  
Copy of a review of Alistair Cook's book on the Hiss trial (1951), and a copy of a portion of the trial transcript dealing with Hiss' attendance at a party at Markel's house; related correspondence (1956)
- b.3 f.48 Hoffman, Paul G., 1962  
Markel's letter on his marriage to Anna Rosenberg. See also: United Nations; Public Opinion Survey
- b.3 f.49 Hoving, Walter, 1959-1963  
Hoyt, E. Palmer  
See: American Society of Newspaper Editors
- b.3 f.50 Hughes, Emmet, 1960  
Hutchins, Robert M. (Dr.)  
See: Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions; Public Opinions Projects

**Series I: People, 1931-1973** (cont.)

- b.3 f.51 Huxtable, Ada Louise, 1959-1973
- b.3 f.52 Hyman, Louis (Mr. and Mrs.) (Jeannette), 1958
- b.3 f.53 Hyman, Sidney (Mr. and Mrs.) (Fredda), 1961  
Isaacs, Norman (See: Presidential Elections)
- b.4 f.1 Jack, Homer A., 1962
- b.4 f.2 Jackson, Henry M. (Sen.), 1962  
Jackson, Robert (Sir) (See: Ward, Barbara (Lady Jackson))
- b.4 f.3 Johnson, Dallas (Helen Dallas Johnson), 1958, 1962
- b.4 f.4 Johnson, Gerald W., 1959  
Johnson, Joseph E.  
See: United Nation; Public Opinion Survey
- b.4 f.5 Johnson, Lyndon B. (Pres.), 1958, 1964  
Notes on Markel's conversation with Johnson (1964); Johnson's letter correcting a misquotation of his speech; Markel's reply; text of the speech (1958)
- b.4 f.6 Johnston, Eric A., 1962
- b.4 f.7 Jones, Stacy V., 1962  
Correspondence about the Philadelphia Patent Law Association's award to Jones
- b.4 f.8 Kaempffert, Waldemar, 1956 (Memoranda about his death and funeral)
- b.4 f.9 Kalman, Joan (Hanna), 1956
- b.4 f.10 Kalonyme, Louis, 1961-1962
- b.4 f.11 Katzander, Howard, 1957
- b.4 f.12 Kaufman, George S., 1953-1962
- b.4 f.13 Keating, Kenneth B. (Sen.), 1962
- b.4 f.14 Keitlen, Tomi (Mrs.), 1963
- b.4 f.15 Kendall, Elaine, 1962-1963
- b.4 f.16 Kennedy, John F. (Pres.), 1961-1963  
Correspondence with Kennedy's assistants about arranging meetings with Kennedy; Markel's suggestions for Kennedy's speech to the American Newspaper Publishers Association (1961); Markel's letter to Kennedy about their meeting in October 1961; copy of E. W. Kenworthy's report on his interview with Kennedy (1962); Jack Gould's memorandum about Kennedy's television appearances (1963).
- b.4 f.17 Kent, Rockwell, 1961
- b.4 f.18 Kenworthy, Edwin W. (Ned), 1957-1963 (See also: Kennedy, John F.)  
Kenyon, Houston (Mrs.)  
See: Adams, Mildred (Mrs. Houston Kenyon)  
Kerney, James, Jr. (See: International Press Institute)
- b.4 f.19 Khrushchev, Nikita S. (Premier), 1959  
Markel's letter to Khrushchev, not answered. See also: Clark, Joseph S. (Sen.)
- b.4 f.20 Kingman, Dong, 1960

**Series I: People, 1931-1973** (cont.)

- b.4 f.21 Kissinger, Henry A. (Dr.), 1962-1963  
Copy of his article in Foreign Affairs. Markel's letter about the article asking Kissinger to write for *The Times Magazine* with Kissinger's reply. See also: Harvard University
- b.4 f.22 Knopf, Alfred A. (Mr. and Mrs.) (Blanche), 1958-1961 (See also Book Review; Review of the Week)
- b.4 f.23 Kohn, Hans (Prof.), 1958-1960
- b.4 f.24 Kraus, Barbara, 1962  
Krieger, Jane (See: Rosen, Fred)
- b.4 f.25 Krock, Arthur, 1956-1965 (See also: Labor Relations: Strikes - ITU)
- b.4 f.26 Lang, Daniel, 1959
- b.4 f.27 Lasker, Mary, 1960  
See also: Lasker, Albert D. and Mary, Foundation
- b.4 f.28 Lawrence, David, 1964  
Correspondence about the policy of licensing television and radio channels
- b.4 f.29 Laurence, William L., 1958  
See also: International Geophysical Year; Science News  
Lazar, Josette (See: Paris Bureau)
- b.4 f.30 Lazareff, Pierre (Mr. and Mrs.) (Helene), 1960-1962
- b.4 f.31 Lear, Martha Weinman, 1963
- b.4 f.32 LeBoutillier, Peggy, 1962
- b.4 f.33 Lederer, William, 1960  
Letter by his agent seeking Markel's advice for Lederer's book, declined; related memoranda
- b.4 f.34 Lee, Charles (Prof.), 1963 (See also: Pennsylvania, University of)  
Leon, (Leon F. Minoque) (See: Arcade (Long Branch, New Jersey))  
Leonard, John (See: Book Review)
- b.4 f.35 Levy, David M. (Dr.), 1960
- b.4 f.36 Levy, Matthew (Judge), 1960
- b.4 f.37 Lewis, Anthony, 1956-1973
- b.4 f.38 Lewis, Flora (Mrs. Sydney Gruson), 1962-1964  
Correspondence about her assignments and contract arrangement, and her contract with the *Washington Post*
- b.4 f.39 Lippman, Walter, 1959-1964
- b.4 f.40 Livingston, Normal, 1961
- b.4 f.41 Lomoe, Wallace (Mrs.) (Viola), 1960-1961  
Low, David (See: Cartoons and Caricatures)
- b.4 f.42 Lowry, Wilson MacNeil, 1958, 1962 (See also: International Press Institute)  
Lyons, Louis (See: Nieman Foundation)
- b.4 f.43 McCoy, Samuel Duff, 1958  
MacDonald, Dwight (See: *Esquire* (Magazine))

**Series I: People, 1931-1973** (cont.)

- b.4 f.44 McGinley, Phyllis, 1962
- b.4 f.45 McKinney, Robert M. (Amb.), 1962
- b.4 f.46 McKnight, Felix R., 1960-1961  
MacLeish, Archibald (See: Civil War (United States))
- b.4 f.47 McNamara, Robert S. (Sec.), 1963  
Correspondence about his meeting with Markel
- b.4 f.48 Macomber, Donald M. (Mr. and Mrs.) (Phyllis), 1961-1963
- b.4 f.49 Maguire, Frederick W. (Prof.), 1961
- b.4 f.50 Makins, Roger (Amb. Sir), 1956  
Copy of his speech on British Foreign policy and related memoranda
- b.4 f.51 Mann, Ray (Mrs.) and Abby, 1953-1955  
Mrs. Ray Mann was Markel's cousin; Abby Mann was her daughter
- b.4 f.52 Mannes, Marya, 1961-1963
- b.4 f.53 Manoochehrian, E. and M. (Landlords), 1955-1963  
Letters about the rent for and repairs at Markel's apartment at 135 Central Park West
- b.4 f.54 Marcus, Edwin, 1961  
Condolence telegram. See also: Cartoons and Caricatures
- b.4 f.55 Marcus, Stanley, 1961
- b.4 f.56 Margolin, Nathan J., Jr., 1956
- b.4 f.57 Mark, Julius (Rabbi), 1959, 1962  
Correspondence about restrictions against Jews in New York City apartment houses
- b.5 f.1 Markel, Arnold, 1955-1958  
Arnold Markel was Lester Markel's brother
- b.5 f.2 Markel, Helen, 1950-1961  
Includes correspondence, articles, and photographs. Helen Markel is Lester Markel's daughter.  
See also Mayes, Herbert R.
- b.5 f.3 Markel, Jacob L., 1955 (Jacob Markel was Lester Markel's father)
- b.5 f.4 Markel, Lael, 1960 (Lael Markel was Lester Markel's niece)
- b.5 f.5 Markel, Lester (Mrs.) (Meta Edman Markel), 1947-1984  
Photographs (undated), her passport and passport application (1947, 1955), and her obituary (1984). See also Edman, Irwin (Prof.)
- b.5 f.6 Markel, Richard (Mr. and Mrs.) (Myriam), 1953-1963  
Correspondence concern family matters and the political situation in Israel and the Middle East..  
Richard Markel was Lester Markel's cousin  
Markham, James W. (Prof.)  
See: American Society of Newspaper Editors
- b.5 f.7 Marshall, James, 1960
- b.5 f.8 Martin, John, 1962
- b.5 f.9 Mathews, William R., 1962
- b.5 f.10 Matthews, Herbert L., 1959-1960  
Memoranda about his articles and news reports, many concerning Cuba

**Series I: People, 1931-1973** (cont.)

- b.5 f.11 Mayes, Herbert R., 1959-1960  
Correspondence about Mayes' failure to offer *Times Magazine* assignments to Helen Markel
- b.5 f.12 Medlock, Julie, 1959-1960  
Correspondence about world events, diverse political causes in which she was involved, and personal matters, along with candid photos of Medlock
- b.5 f.13 Meyer, Eugene, 1959  
Middleton, Drew (See: London Bureau)
- b.5 f.14 Middleton, Drew (Mr. and Mrs.) (Stevie), 1959
- b.5 f.15 Millstein, Gilbert, 1957-1962  
Memoranda about his work for the *Times Magazine* and *Drama Section* and his conduct, culminating in his resignation
- b.5 f.16 Minow, Newton N. (Chmn.), 1962
- b.5 f.17 Moley, Raymond (Prof.), 1931
- b.5 f.18 Monnet, Jean, 1955-1960  
Monssen, Per (See: International Press Institute)
- b.5 f.19 Morehouse, Ward (Mr. and Mrs.) (Rebecca Franklin Morehouse), 1955-1962  
Correspondence about her articles for *The Sunday Times*, her articles about Markel in Newsletter, and personal matters
- b.5 f.20 Morrison, Orville C., 1958  
Mosely, Philip (See: Public Opinion Projects)
- b.5 f.21 Moses, Robert (Comr.), 1956-1964  
Correspondence about Moses' articles in the *The Times Magazine*, invitations to diverse official functions, and personal matters
- b.5 f.22 Murray, Albert, 1961  
Correspondence concerning Murray's portrait of Markel
- b.5 f.23 Murrow, Edward R., 1959  
Musmanno, Michael A. (Justice) (See: Arendt, Hannah)
- b.5 f.24 Mysore, Maharaja of (Jaya Chamaraja Wadigar), 1961 (See also: Medlock, Julie)
- b.5 f.25 Neuberger, Richard L. (Sen. and Mrs.) (Maurine), 1956-1960  
Correspondence including a letter asking Markel to support Maurine Nueberger's bid for election to the Senate, declined (1960)
- b.5 f.26 Nielsen, Waldemar A., 1962  
Nixon, Raymond B. (Prof.) (See: Presidential Elections)
- b.5 f.27 Nixon, Richard M. (Pres.), 1960  
Correspondence about his meeting with Markel
- b.5 f.28 Nizer, Louis, 1962
- b.5 f.29 Noble, Robert C., 1960
- b.5 f.30 Noland, Joseph T., 1955, 1962
- b.5 f.31 Norman, Dorothy, 1955, 1961
- b.5 f.32 Oakes, George W. (Mr. and Mrs.) (Joanna), 1954-1961

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- b.5 f.33 Oakes, John B. (Mr. and Mrs.) (Margery), 1954, 1962  
Correspondence about *The Times* editorials and about Oakes' membership in the American Society of Newspaper Editors (1962); wire on Markel's 60th birthday and his response (1954). See also: Style; Vietnam
- b.5 f.34 O'Casey, Sean, 1953  
Correspondence about O'Casey's articles in the *Book Review* and readers objections to it on the grounds that O'Casey is a communist
- b.5 f.35 O'Connor, Frank D. (Dist. Atty.), 1958  
Letters about O'Connor's travels in Europe and the Middle East; Jack Desmond's letters of introduction to *The Times* correspondents in the area
- b.5 f.36 O'Hara, John, 1963
- b.5 f.37 Ochs, Adolph S., 1958, 1973  
Typescripts of articles about Ochs prepared for the 100th anniversary of his birth and related memoranda (1958); letters about supporting Ochs' election to the Hall of Fame of Great Americans (1973)  
  
Oppenheimer, J. Robert (Dr.) (See: Strauss, Lewis L.)
- b.5 f.38 Oppenheimer, Paul, 1959-1960
- b.6 f.1 Pace, Frank, Jr., 1960
- b.6 f.2 Palmer, Alexandra, 1960
- b.6 f.3 Patterson, Alicia, 1957-1963
- b.6 f.4 Pauling, Linus (Dr.), 1963  
Memorandum to Arthur Ochs Sulzberger explaining why an article about Pauling was killed  
  
Payne, Frederick, B. (Mrs.) (Barbara) (See: Recording for the Blind)
- b.6 f.5 Perera, Dorothy B. (Mrs.), 1960
- b.6 f.6 Peterson, Virgilia, 1958-1963
- b.6 f.7 Phillips, Cabell, 1958-1959  
See also: Sunday Edition; Washington Bureau
- b.6 f.8 Picasso, Pablo, 1962  
Gaston Tykos' letter about *The Times Magazine's* article on Picasso, Daniel Schwartz's reply, and related memoranda
- b.6 f.9 Pinci, A.R., 1958  
Correspondence about the press' responsibilities of informing the public
- b.6 f.10 Pitts, Fredric G., 1960  
  
Pollack, Oscar (See: International Press Institute)
- b.6 f.11 Pope, James S., 1959  
  
Pope, Lauren (See: Education News)
- b.6 f.12 Popham, John N., 1953-1959
- b.6 f.13 Pound, Rosco (Dean), 1958  
Correspondence with Pound and Arthur G. McDowell about purported letters by Markel to Pound  
  
Poynter, Nelson  
See: American Society of Newspaper Editors

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- b.6 f.14 Puckette, Charles McDonald, 1957
- b.6 f.15 Raskin, Abraham H., 1962 (See also: Labor News)
- b.6 f.16 Raymond, Jack, 1960
- b.6 f.17 Reston, James B., 1956-1964  
See also: Labor Relations: Strikes - ITU; Retirement
- b.6 f.18 Rifkin, Jacob, 1960  
Rivett, Rohan (See: International Press Institute)
- b.6 f.19 Robinson, Selma, 1957
- b.6 f.20 Rockefeller, John D., 3rd, 1961-1965
- b.6 f.21 Rockefeller, Laurance S., 1963
- b.6 f.22 Rockefeller, Nelson A. (Gov.), 1958-1960  
Markel's letters congratulating Rockefeller on his election as Governor and his inaugural address;  
Rockefeller's replies
- b.6 f.23 Rodgers, Richard, 1960  
Letters about Rodger's article on Oscar Hammerstein
- b.6 f.24 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 1962  
Invitation to Markel to a tea to promote integrated housing, declined
- b.6 f.25 Roper, Elmo, 1958 (See also: Public Opinion Projects)
- b.6 f.26 Rose, Carl, 1964 (See also: Markel, Helen)  
Rose, E.J.B. (See: International Press Institute)
- b.6 f.27 Rosen, Fred (Mr. and Mrs.) (Jane Krieger Rosen), 1957-1962  
Correspondence discussing Fred Rosen and to and from Jane Krieger Rosen about her work for  
*The Times Magazine* and personal matters
- b.6 f.28 Rosen, Hy, 1960
- b.6 f.29 Rosenberg, Anna (Mrs.), 1962
- b.6 f.30 Rosenstiel, Lewis S., 1957
- b.6 f.31 Rosenthal, Abraham M., 1958-1973  
Memoranda about Rosenthal's reports from Poland about China (1958); letters and memoranda  
about various articles (1962-1963); notes about Rosenthal's views on advocacy journalism (1973).  
See also: Newspapers (General)
- b.6 f.32 Rosenthal, Jack, 1973
- b.6 f.33 Rosinger, Lawrence K., 1953
- b.6 f.34 Rostow, Walt W., 1961
- b.6 f.35 Rusk, Dean, 1960 (See also: International Press Institute)
- b.6 f.36 Saarinen, Eero (Mr. and Mrs.) (Aline Louchheim Saarinen), 1958-1960
- b.6 f.37 Salinger, Pierre, 1962
- b.6 f.38 Salisbury, Harrison E., 1962  
Memoranda about his suggestion for an article on the threat to United States archaeological sites  
from public works and other building projects, declined. See also: American Society of Newspaper  
Editors; Op-Ed Page; USSR

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- Salk, Jonas E. (Dr.) (See: Rosen, Fred)
- b.6 f.39 Samuels, Gertrude, 1958-1973  
Samuels was a special correspondent for *The Times Magazine*. Present are letters and memoranda about her assignments and articles, her travels, and personal matters. See also: Detroit Free Press; League of Women Voters
- b.6 f.40 Sardi, Vincent, 1955-1960
- b.6 f.41 Saroyan, William, 1963
- b.6 f.42 Saudek, Robert, 1962
- b.6 f.43 Schattman, Milton E., 1956-1966
- b.6 f.44 Schiff, Dorothy, 1958
- b.6 f.45 Schlesinger, Arthur, Jr. (Prof.), 1962  
Schonberg, Harold (See: Music)
- b.6 f.46 Schroth, Thomas N., 1961-1962
- b.6 f.47 Schuman, William, 1961
- b.6 f.48 Schuster, Max Lincoln, 1957-1963 (See also: *Esquire* (Magazine))
- b.6 f.49 Schwartz, Arthur, 1956, 1960
- b.6 f.50 Schwartzberg, Samuel, 1956-1958
- b.6 f.51 Schwarz, Daniel (Mr. and Mrs.) (Peggy), 1953-1973  
Memoranda about Daniel Schwarz's travel abroad and personal matters. Communications between Markel and Schwarz related to editorial and business decisions are distributed throughout the both series  
Schwarz, Urs (See: International Press Institute.)
- b.6 f.52 Seligman, Eustace, 1963
- b.6 f.53 Seymour, Whitney North, Jr., 1962
- b.6 f.54 Shearer, Lloyd, 1962
- b.6 f.55 Sherek, Henry, 1956-1960  
Correspondence concerning Sherek's illness (1956), a play he produced (1958), and controversial statements about Markel in his book *Not in Front of Children* (1960)
- b.6 f.56 Simon, Caroline (Sec.), 1962
- b.6 f.57 Simon, Norton, 1961  
Simons, Hans (Dr.) (See: New School for Social Research)  
Sitton, Claude (See: Negroes)
- b.6 f.58 Skinner, Cornelia Otis, 1956-1962
- b.6 f.59 Smith, Lillian, 1959
- b.6 f.60 Snow, C.P. (Lord), 1962
- b.6 f.61 Snow, Edgar, 1962
- b.6 f.62 Sorenson, Theodore C., 1961-1962
- b.7 f.1 Spewack, Bella (Mrs.), 1958  
Letters and memoranda about the musical *Kiss Me Kate*

**Series I: People, 1931-1973** (cont.)

- b.7 f.2 Spitalny, Milton, 1963
- b.7 f.3 Spivak, Lawrence E., 1958-1960  
Correspondence about a meeting and about election predictions
- b.7 f.4 Spivak, Robert, 1961  
Stahlman, James G.  
See: American Society of Newspaper Editors; International Press Institute  
Stark, Louis (See: Labor News)
- b.7 f.5 Steinem, Gloria, 1962
- b.7 f.6 Stevens, Dorothy Michelson (Mrs.), 1961
- b.7 f.7 Stevens, Roger L., 1964
- b.7 f.8 Stevenson, Adlai E. (Gov.), 1955-1965  
Letters and memoranda about luncheon meetings and Stevenson's writings (1957-1965); Jack Desmond's notes on his interview with Stevenson (1955)  
Stewart, John G. (See: Book and Educational Division)  
Stewart, John G. (Mrs.) (Helen Markel Stewart) (See: Markel, Helen)  
Stokes, Harold Phelps (See: Strunsky, Simeon)  
Stone, Shepard  
See: Nielsen, Waldemar A.; International Press Institute
- b.7 f.9 Straus, Nathan, Sr. (Mr. and Mrs.) (Helen), 1958, 1961
- b.7 f.10 Straus, Roger W., Jr., 1958-1959
- b.7 f.11 Strauss, Lewis L. (Adm.), 1957  
Correspondence about errors in a Review article on the Oppenheimer case; clippings
- b.7 f.12 Streit, Clarence, 1958-1962  
Letters and other documents about his proposals for a union of the United States and Western Europe
- b.7 f.13 Streit, Pierre (Mrs.) (Peggy), 1959-1973  
Letters and memoranda about Peggy Streit's Magazine articles and payments for them. Of special interest are the papers about her and *The Times*' involvement in a libel suit by psychiatrist Dr. Anthony A. Totero.
- b.7 f.14 Strunsky, Simeon, 1956  
Markel's letter to Harold Phelps Stokes about his book on Strunsky  
Sullivan, Walter (See: International Geophysical Year)
- b.7 f.15 Sulzberger, Arthur Hays (Mr. and Mrs.) (Iphigene Ochs Sulzberger), 1950-1964  
See also: Food News; Special Sections; Staff: Outside Activities
- b.7 f.16 Sulzberger, Arthur Ochs, Sr. (Punch), 1964-1973  
See also: Newspapers (General); Op-Ed Page; Planning; Retirement; Spruce Falls Power and Paper Company, Ltd.; Vietnam  
Sulzberger, Iphigene Ochs  
See: Girl Scouts; Home Section; Teachers In-service Courses
- b.7 f.17 Sulzberger, Cyrus L., 1954-1965  
Letters and memoranda about the editorial page and about Sulzberger's reluctance to write for *The Times Magazine*

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- b.7 f.18 Sulzberger, Jean, 1959
- b.7 f.19 Susskind, David, 1959
- b.7 f.20 Swope, Herbert Bayard, 1955-1963
- b.7 f.21 Szilard, Leo (Dr.), 1960  
Letter from Szilard protesting a *Review of the Week* statement about Soviet disarmament proposal and related memoranda
- b.7 f.22 Tames, George, 1959-1962  
Taubman, Howard (See: Theater)
- b.7 f.23 Taylor, Harold (Dr.), 1961
- b.7 f.24 Thayer, Sigourney (Mrs.) (Mary), 1960-1961
- b.7 f.25 Todd, Michael, 1955, 1957
- b.7 f.26 Topping, Seymour, 1961-1964 (See also: USSR)  
Totero, Anthony A. (Dr.) (See: Streit, Pierre (Mrs.) (Peggy))
- b.7 f.27 Truman, Harry S. (Pres.), 1948  
Markel's notes on his interview with Harry S. Truman and his impressions of him. See also: Wheeler, John N.
- b.7 f.28 Truman, Margaret, 1956  
Markel's letter to Margaret Truman on her engagement to Clifton Daniel; her reply  
Tyerman, Donald  
See: International Press Institute; Newspapers (General)  
Underhill, Marion (See: London Bureau)
- b.7 f.29 Veit, Ivan B., 1954-1973  
See also: Atlases; Book and Education Division; International Edition; Planning; Postal Rates; Public Affairs Department; Reprint Permissions; School and College Service; Teacher In-Service Courses  
Vicki (See: Cartoons and Caracatures)
- b.7 f.30 Victor, Sally (Mrs.), 1957, 1959  
Wallace, DeWitt (See: Reader's Digest)
- b.7 f.31 Ward, Barbara (Lady Jackson), 1953-1965  
Correspondence about her articles, travels, and personal matters including a few letters from Ward's husband, Sir Robert Jackson. See also: Newspapers (General)  
Wechsler, Herbert (Prof.) (See: Libel and Slander: Alabama Suits)
- b.7 f.32 Wheeler, John N., 1962  
Correspondence and a photograph of President Harry Truman holding Wheeler's book *I've Got News for You*
- b.7 f.33 White, Owen P., 1962  
Marshall Hail's letter proposing a *Book Review* article on White's letters, declined
- b.7 f.34 White, Theodore H., 1960
- b.7 f.35 White, William L., 1960  
Correspondence about the *Emporia Gazette's* typography; sample issue
- b.7 f.36 White, William S., 1960

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- b.7 f.37 Whitney, Thomas (Mr. and Mrs.) (Julia), 1958
- b.7 f.38 Wicker, Tom, 1959-1973  
See also: Goldwater, Barry M.; Obituaries  
Wiggins, Russell  
See: American Society of Newspaper Editors
- b.7 f.39 Williams, Cranston, 1961-1962  
See: American Society of Newspaper Editors
- b.7 f.40 Williamson, Sam, 1962
- b.7 f.41 Wilson, Page H. (Mrs.), 1958
- b.7 f.42 Wolf, Grace Nearing, 1954-1963
- b.7 f.43 Wright, Frank Lloyd (Mr. and Mrs.) (Olgivanna), 1958-1960 (See also: Guggenheim, Solomon R., Museum)
- b.7 f.44 Wriston, Henry M. (Dr.), 1959-1960 (See also: American Assembly)  
Yerxa, Fendall W.  
See: American Society of Newspaper Editors  
Young, Gordon (See: International Press Institute)

**Series II: Subjects, 1930-1997** (14 boxes)

This series is made up of alphabetical subject files that are organized (and titled) by topical keywords, events, geographic location, or company, organization, institution, or department. The bulk of the files consist of correspondence and memoranda between *Times* staff members concerning the production and improvement of the Sunday edition. This series also contains many letters and memoranda between Markel and Arthur Ochs Sulzberger concerning Sunday edition editorial and content matters. The series includes large files on advertising, articles and books by Markel, editorial and style policies, and Markel's domestic and international travel. Also notable are the files on outside organizations, such as the American Society of Newspaper Editors, International Press Institute, the United Nations Public Opinion Survey, which contain communications with officers and members concerning the mission, activities, and administration of the organizations. Many of the institutional files (universities and associations) contain invitations to Markel to give speeches, to attend luncheons, or soliciting memberships.

Files are arranged alphabetically by file title. Entries without box and folder numbers cross-reference related material in other files.

- b.8 f.1-3 Advertising and Promotion, 1957-1964  
Copy of Monroe Green's memorandum on cooperative advertising and the Federal Trade Commission's policy on this; memoranda about the acceptance or rejection of advertisements in the *Book Review* and *Times Magazine*; memoranda on promotion strategies. See also: Bloomingdale's; Book Review; Drama Section; *Esquire* (Magazine); Garden News; Home Section; Motor Boats; National Urban League; *New York Times Magazine*; Review of the Week
- b.8 f.4 Albion College, 1963  
Invitation for Markel to take part in a forum on freedom of the press, declined  
American Academy of the Arts and Sciences (See: *Daedalus*)
- b.8 f.5 American Assembly, 1958  
Invitation for Markel to attend sessions on the United States and Africa, declined

**Series II: Subjects, 1930-1997** (cont.)

- b.8 f.6 American Association for Education in Journalism, 1960
- b.8 f.7 American Association of Sunday and Feature Editors, 1960-1961  
Correspondence about meetings and roster, the association's acceptance of "favors" from hotels, restaurants, and others, and Markel's resignation over this issue
- b.8 f.8 American Council for Judaism, 1954
- b.8 f.9 American Legion, 1951  
Letters and memoranda about Irene Kuhn's article in the American Legion Magazine and Bob Considine's column in the *New York Journal-American* charging that the Book Review ignores anti-Communist books and favors pro-Communist writers and reviewers
- b.8 f.10 American Library Association, 1952  
American Museum of Natural History (See: Maps and Charts)  
American Newspaper Publishers Association  
See: American Society of Newspapers Editors; Federation Internationale des Editeurs de Journaux
- b.8 f.11 American Press Institute, 1951-1963
- b.8 f.12-15 American Society of Newspaper Editors (ASNE), 1953-1964  
Memoranda, correspondence, reports, and other documents about the group's objectives, programs, meetings, funding initiatives, and other activities. Also present are Markel's articles for the ASNE Bulletin and speech texts. Topics discussed include the group's relations with international journalist organizations, the difficulties of getting journalists into China and the Soviet Union, and Markel's frustrations with the group.. Markel was an active member of ASNE and chaired its Committee on International Cooperation (Communication)
- b.9 f.1-5 American Society of Newspaper Editors (ASNE), 1953-1964
- b.10 f.1-2 American Society of Newspaper Editors (ASNE), 1953-1964
- b.10 f.3 Anniversaries, 1953-1963  
Messages and articles concerning Markel's 30th, 35th and 40th anniversaries with *The Times* and for his 39th wedding anniversary
- b.10 f.4 Anniversaries: New York Times 100th, 1949-1950  
Anti-Semitism (See: Arendt, Hannah; Mark, Julius; USSR)
- b.10 f.5 Arcade (Long Branch, New Jersey), 1961-1962
- b.10 f.6 Architecture and Architects, 1960-1962 (See also: Huxtable, Ada Louise)  
Arden House (See: American Assembly)
- b.10 f.7 Art News and Criticism, 1950-1965  
Letters and memoranda concerning topics including John Canaday's articles and the public's response to them; a new Saturday guide to galleries and its overlap with the Sunday art page  
Articles about Markel  
See: Markel, Helen; Morehouse, Ward; Anniversaries
- b.10 f.8 Articles about *The New York Times*, 1961, 1965  
Clippings of Francis Williams' article in *The New Statesman* and related memoranda (1961); copies of *The Times*' editors' comments about George Lichtheim's article in *Commentary* attacking *The Times* (1965). See also: *Esquire* (Magazine); *Harper's Magazine*

**Series II: Subjects, 1930-1997** (cont.)

- b.10 f.9-11 Articles and Books by Markel, 1950-1966  
Correspondence about the publication, promotion, royalties, sales reports, and other documents about Markel's publications; typescripts and drafts of his writings. Of note are Markel's articles concerning the press' role in shaping public opinion. See also: Alder, Julius Ochs; American Society of Newspaper Editors; Dryfoos, Orvil E.; Flesch, Rudolph; International Press Institute; Op-Ed Page; Presidential Elections; Public Opinion Projects; Vietnam
- b.11 f.1-4 Articles and Books by Markel, 1950-1966
  - b.11 f.5 Associated Church Press, 1962
  - b.11 f.6 Associated Press Managing Editors Association, 1958-1959  
Atlantic City Conference (See: Planning)
  - b.11 f.7 *Atlas Magazine*, 1972
  - b.11 f.8 Atlases, 1971-1975  
Letters and memoranda about the World-in-Review atlas published by *The Times* and Rand McNally, and edited by Markel (1971-1972); memoranda about another atlas venture
  - b.11 f.9 Automobiles, 1956-1963
  - b.11 f.10 Awards: To *The Times*, Publishers, and Staff Members, 1950-1962 (See also: Jones, Stacy V.)  
Awards, Decorations, Honors, and Tributes to Markel  
See: Bates College; Legion of Honor (French)
  - b.11 f.11 Bates College, 1953-1963  
Best and Company (See: Hundred Neediest Cases)  
Best Newspapers: Top Ten (See: Newspapers (General))
  - b.11 f.12 Biography, 1988-1997
  - b.11 f.13 Birthdays, 1954-1963  
Blacks (See: Negroes)
  - b.11 f.14 Bloomingdale's, 1962
  - b.11 f.15 Books and Education Division, 1963-1965 (See also: Atlases)
  - b.12 f.1 *Book Review*, 1950-1973  
Correspondence and memoranda about the production, promotion, and content of the *Book Review*. Of note are the exchanges between Markel and Alfred Knopf (1960-1962), and an auditor's analysis of the costs of issues of the *Book Review* (1950-1952). See also: Arendt, Hannah; Flesch, Rudolph; Frankel, Max; Advertising; American Legion; *Daedalus*; *Esquire* (Magazine)  
Books and Literature (See: Morrison, Orville C.)
  - b.12 f.2 Brandeis University, 1963
  - b.12 f.3 Brookings Institution, 1962
  - b.12 f.4 By-Line Club, 1958-1959
  - b.12 f.5 Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 1964  
Proposal and related memoranda sent to Harding Bancroft related to seminars on news and foreign affairs research. See also: United Nations: Public Opinion Survey

**Series II: Subjects, 1930-1997** (cont.)

- b.12 f.6-8      Cartoons and Caricatures, 1950-1973  
Letters, memoranda, and documents about cartoons, caricatures, and other drawings published in the *Review of the Week* and other Sunday sections. Of note are memoranda concerning the decision not to replace Edwin Marcus as editorial cartoonist (1958)  
Censorship  
See: Advertising; Hangen, Wells; Freedom of the Press
- b.12 f.9        Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions, 1962  
See also: Public Opinion Projects; Television and Press Study
- b.12 f.10      *Chattanooga Times*, 1962
- b.12 f.11      Chess Column, 1953-1962
- b.12 f.12      Children's Section, 1962  
Letters and memoranda proposing a regular section for children
- b.12 f.13      Cincinnati Art Museum, 1959  
Circulation (of The Times) (See: Sunday Edition)  
Civil Rights (See: Negroes)
- b.12 f.14      Civil War (United States), 1956-1962  
Letters and memoranda relating to publications and commemorations of the centennial and an Archibald MacLeish poem to be printed in the Magazine
- b.12 f.15      Coins Column, 1962  
Cold War  
See: Editorial Policy: International News; International Relations
- b.12 f.16      College and School Service, 1960, 1964  
Colleges and Universities (See: Great Issues Courses)  
Columbia University (See: American Assembly)
- b.12 f.17      Columbia University: Journalism School, 1956-1962  
Correspondence and other documents about Markel's contribution to the *Journalism Review*, the Yearbook, the school's field observation program, and invitations to functions and activities. See also: Labor Relations: Strikes
- b.13 f.1        Committee for International Economic Growth, 1958  
Committee on the Future (See: Planning.)
- b.13 f.2        Common Cause, 1971  
Memo to Arthur Ochs Sulzberger, with a reply, about the organization's membership campaign
- b.13 f.3        Communism, 1951-1962 (See also: American Legion; Hiss, Alger)
- b.13 f.4        Congregation Emanu-El, 1957-1960  
Copyrights  
See: Cartoons and Caricatures; Detroit Free Press
- b.13 f.5        Council on Foreign Relations, 1958-1964  
Correspondences and reports about meetings and membership, as well as letters about John Dickey's study on international political communication, in which Markel took part (1962-1963). See also: Public Opinion Projects

**Series II: Subjects, 1930-1997** (cont.)

- b.13 f.6     *Daedalus*, 1962-1963  
Correspondence with the editor Stephen R. Graubard, mainly about an article criticizing the *Book Review*
- b.13 f.7     Daily Worker, 1956
- b.13 f.8     Dancing, 1965  
Markel's memorandum asking about the origin of tow-dancing and Clive Barnes' reply. See also: Martin, John
- b.13 f.9     Dartmouth College, 1954
- b.13 f.10    Defense Department, 1958-1961  
Correspondence concerning Markel's accreditation card
- b.13 f.11    Delaware, University of, 1958-1959  
Deliverers (See: Labor Relations: Strikes)
- b.13 f.12    *Detroit Free Press*, 1962  
Letters and memoranda concerning the *Detroit Free Press* plagiarizing a Magazine article by Gertrude Samuels; clippings  
Disarmament (See: Clark, Joseph S.; Szilard, Leo)
- b.13 f.13    Domestic Staff, 1955
- b.13 f.14    Drama Section, 1949-1965  
See also: Art News and Criticism; Chess Column; Coins Column
- b.13 f.15    Editor and Education Conference, 1956 (Markel's speech on the future of print)
- b.13 f.16    Editor and Publisher, 1958
- b.13 f.17    Editorial Page, 1972
- b.13 f.18-20 Editorial Policy, 1958-1973  
Correspondence and memorandum concerning objectivity and fairness. Of note are memoranda related to the 1964 elections and relations with the USSR, and correspondence with Arthur Ochs Sulzberger and with Alan Gould of the *Associated Press*. See also: American Society of Newspaper Editors; Articles and Books by Markel; Communism; Vietnam
- b.13 f.21    Education News, 1955-1963
- b.13 f.22    Elberon Bathing Club, 1955-1962
- b.13 f.23    Empire State Chamber of Commerce, 1958
- b.13 f.24    Employee Charity Drives, 1958 (See also: United Hospital Fund)  
*Emporia Gazette* (See: White, William L.)
- b.13 f.25    *Encyclopedia Britannica* Inc., 1952  
Release about the start of its *Great Books* series; photos of Markel at the celebration dinner. See also: Benton, William
- b.13 f.26    *Esquire* (Magazine), 1963  
Letters and memoranda concerning criticisms of the *Book Review* from Dwight MacDonald and Russ Hill, with related letters from Harding Bancroft and Harvey Breit
- b.13 f.27    Expense Accounts, 1960
- b.13 f.28    Fairleigh Dickinson University, 1970-1973
- b.13 f.29    Fashion News, 1961-1973

**Series II: Subjects, 1930-1997** (cont.)

- b.14 f.1 Federation Internationale des Editeurs de Journaux (FIEJ), 1954-1966  
Correspondence and other documents including a photograph of Markel
- b.14 f.2 Finances, Personal, 1950, 1956
- b.14 f.3 Financial News, 1964, 1973  
Flow of the News Projects  
See: American Society of Newspaper Editors; International Press Institute; Syracuse University
- b.14 f.4 Food News, 1950  
Arthur Hays Sulzberger's suggestion for a *Times Magazine* article on bread and related clippings and memoranda
- b.14 f.5 Ford Foundation, 1962  
See also: American Society of Newspaper Editors; Great Issues Courses; International Press Institute; Public Opinion Projects
- b.14 f.6 Foreign Service Institute, 1963
- b.14 f.7 Foundation for International Child Health, 1963
- b.14 f.8 Freedom of the Press, 1961, 1976  
Correspondence and memoranda including letters from James C. Goodale (1976)  
Free Press and Fair Trial (See: Berger, Marvin)  
Gallup Poll (See: Public Opinion Surveys)
- b.14 f.9 Garden News, 1930-1962  
Memoranda about creating a garden page, on the link between gardening articles and advertising, and other topics
- b.14 f.10 Genealogy of Markel Family, 1961
- b.14 f.11 Germany (German Delegation), 1958
- b.14 f.12 Girl Scouts, 1950
- b.14 f.13 Gold, 1962
- b.14 f.14 Government Information Services, 1950  
See also: North Atlantic Treaty Organization
- b.14 f.15 Great Issues Courses, 1957-1965  
Greenbrier Conference (See: Planning)
- b.14 f.16 Guggenheim, Solomon R., 1955-1963
- b.14 f.17 *Harper's Magazine*, 1958-1962
- b.14 f.18 Harvard University, 1959-1960
- b.14 f.19 *The Hindu* (Madras, India, Newspaper), 1958-1961
- b.14 f.20 Home Section, 1950-1962  
Correspondence and memoranda, including Arthur Hays Sulzberger's letter conveying Iphigene Sulzberger's and his own criticism of the section  
Honorary Degrees  
See: Bates College; New School for Social Research
- b.14 f.21 Hundred Neediest Cases, 1962
- b.14 f.22 Indian Americans, 1950

**Series II: Subjects, 1930-1997** (cont.)

- b.14 f.23 Institute of International Education, 1958-1962  
Letters and documents about the Institute's plans for a pavilion at the New York World's Fair (1962) and other letters  
Institute of Public Opinion (See: Public Opinion Surveys)
- b.14 f.24 Insurance (Personal), 1948-1959  
Inter-American Press Association  
See: American Society of Newspaper Editors
- b.14 f.25 International Association for Mass Communications Research, 1958-1960
- b.14 f.26 International Edition, 1954-1965
- b.14 f.27 International Federation of Free Journalists, 1959
- b.14 f.28 International Geophysical Year, 1957-1958  
Memoranda on plans for a special two-page spread in the Review of the week, and on planned coverage in the daily; outlines for articles by Walter Sullivan and others
- b.14 f.29 International House, New York, 1962
- b.14 f.30 International Labor Organization, 1956
- b.15 f.1-6 International Press Institute, 1949-1973  
Letters and other documents about the foundation, history, and activities of the Institute, including correspondence with the following members, leaders, and supporters Per Monssesn, Barry Bingham, Rohan Rivett, E.J.B. Rose, Paul Block Jr., Oscar Pollack, Dean Rusk, Wilson McNeil Lowry, and Urs Schwarz, and with the Ford and Rockefeller foundations. See also: American Society of Newspapers Editors; Lowry, Wilson McNeil
- b.16 f.1-6 International Press Institute, 1949-1973
- b.17 f.1-3 International Press Institute, 1949-1973
  - b.17 f.4 International Relations, 1950-1958  
Memoranda on cold war era propaganda and nuclear disarmament. See also: Editorial Policy
  - b.17 f.5 International Research Fund, 1962  
International Typographical Union (See: Labor Relations: Strikes - ITU)
  - b.17 f.6 Israel, 1959-1960  
Correspondence with officials about meetings with Markel in Israel and New York  
Jews and Judaism  
See: American Council for Judaism; Arendt, Hannah; Mark, Julius; USSR
  - b.17 f.7 Kappa Tau Alpha, 1960
  - b.17 f.8 Labor News, 1950  
Daniel Schwarz's memorandum about Louis Stark's complaints about an article by A.H. Raskin
  - b.17 f.9 Labor Relations: Strikes - Deliverers, 1958-1959
  - b.17 f.10 Labor Relations: Strikes - ITU, 1963
  - b.17 f.11 Lasker, Albert and Mary, Foundation, 1958-1959
  - b.17 f.12 League of Women Voters, 1962  
Letters and documents related to a Latin-American women's group's visit to *The Times*, arranged by Gertrude Samuels

**Series II: Subjects, 1930-1997** (cont.)

- Legal Matters  
See: Cartoons and Caricatures; Freedom of the Press; Libel and Slander: Alabama Suits; Privacy, Rights of
- b.17 f.13 Legion of Honor (French), 1954  
Correspondence about the award of Chevalier to Markel  
Letters to the Editor by Markel, 1962, 1975 (Letters written for *The Times*)
- b.17 f.14-15 Letters to the Editor, 1954-1971  
Memos and notes concerning publishing letters and related topics, including Nona Brown's note to Daniel Schwarz about "planting" letters in *The Times Magazine*, and his reply defending the practice
- b.17 f.16 Libel and Slander: Alabama Suits, 1962-1964  
Lighthouses (See: Recording for the Blind)  
Lincoln Center for the Performing Arts (See: Special Sections)  
Litigation (See: Libel and Slander: Alabama Suits)
- b.17 f.17 Little, Brown and Company, 1962
- b.17 f.18 London Bureau, 1955-1965  
Papers dealing with the assignments, staffing, salaries, and related matters of the Sunday Department's London-based employees. See also: Trips: Europe
- b.17 f.19 London Sunday Times, 1962
- b.17 f.20 Luncheon Guests, 1950-1964  
McCalls Magazine (See: Mayes, Herbert R.)
- b.18 f.1 Macy, R.H., and Company, 1950
- b.18 f.2 *Mademoiselle* (Magazine), 1960  
Correspondence about a college guest editor's interview of Markel and a summary of his remarks
- b.18 f.3 Maine, University of, 1959
- b.18 f.4 Maps and Charts, 1956-1973  
Letters and memoranda about the quality of maps and charts and *The Times* maps reprinted in other publications. Of note are the correspondence with the American Museum of Natural History about charts relating to space flights (1958), and memoranda about a policy change relating to maps of Europe (1956). See: Weather
- b.18 f.5 Mensa, 1963
- b.18 f.6 Michigan, University of, 1957
- b.18 f.7 Motor Boats, 1962  
Exchange with Monroe Green about which Sunday section should contain material on Motor Boats
- b.18 f.8 Motion Pictures, 1952-1965  
Letters and memoranda concerning their emphasis in *The Times*, as well as a proposal for a *New York Times* film (1955)
- b.18 f.9 Museum of Modern Art, 1958
- b.18 f.10 Music Coverage, 1963
- b.18 f.11 National Book Committee, 1958
- b.18 f.12 National Committee for an Effective Congress, 1964

**Series II: Subjects, 1930-1997** (cont.)

- b.18 f.13 National Conference of Christians and Jews, 1959
- b.18 f.14 National Council of Jewish Women, 1954 (Transcript of Markel's speech on freedom)
- b.18 f.15 National Gallery of Art, 1954-1960
- b.18 f.16 *National Herald* (Lucknow, India), 1963
- b.18 f.17 National Urban League, 1959
- b.18 f.18 Naval War College, 1962  
Nazism (See: Arendt, Hannah)
- b.18 f.19 Negroes, 1962  
Florida Attorney General Richard Erving's letter protesting Claude Sitton's *Times Magazine* article on lawsuits by Southern Negroes; Sitton's reply; related correspondence with Markel and Daniel Schwarz; clippings
- b.18 f.20 New School for Social Research, 1954-1963
- b.18 f.21 *New York Herald Tribune*, 1950-1963
- b.18 f.22 New York State: Citizens Committee on Conflict of Interest, 1962
- b.18 f.23 New York State: Regent Advisory on Adult Education, 1958-1960  
*New York Times* Foundation (See: Fairleigh Dickinson University)
- b.18 f.24 *New York Times Magazine*, 1949-1965  
See also: Advertising; Civil War (United States); *London Sunday Times*; Letters to the Editor; Reprint Permissions
- b.18 f.25 *New York Times* News Service, 1958-1963  
Various memoranda, including several concerning Turner Catledge's request to define the policy of excluding *Book Review*, *Drama Section*, *Times Magazine*, and *Review of the Week* material from the News Service (1962). Also, memoranda about an infringement by the *Des Moines Register* (1963). See also: *Chattanooga Times*  
*New Yorker* (See: Arendt, Hannah)
- b.18 f.26 News Department, 1950-1973  
Memoranda concerning staff changes, byline policies, and some suggestions and criticisms
- b.18 f.27 News Department: Relations with the Sunday Department, 1950-1964
- b.18 f.28 Newspapers (General), 1954-1973
- b.18 f.29 Nieman Foundation, 1957  
Correspondence with Louis Lyons about an article by him in Nieman Reports. See also: Harvard University
- b.18 f.30 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 1959  
Numismatics (See: Coin Column)
- b.19 f.1 Obituaries, 1977 (Tom Wicker's eulogy)
- b.19 f.2 Office (Furniture), 1962, 1969
- b.19 f.3 Ohio State University, 1961
- b.19 f.4 Op-Ed Page, 1957-1973  
Memoranda about proposed op-ed contents in the *Review of the Week* (1957-1958); correspondence with Arthur Ochs Sulzberger and Harrison Salisbury about op-ed articles written by Markel

**Series II: Subjects, 1930-1997** (cont.)

- b.19 f.5 Overseas Press Club, 1955-1963  
Palestine and Zionism (See: American Council for Judaism)
- b.19 f.6 Papers and Memoirs of Lester Markel, 1969-1977  
Memoranda and correspondence with Chester Lewis regarding the disposition of Markel's files and about Markel's oral history interview
- b.19 f.7 Paris Bureau, 1955-1962  
Correspondence with and about Correspondent Josette Lazar and Bureau Chief Harold Callender, and others. See also: Trips to Europe.
- b.19 f.8 Passport, 1947  
Markel's passport and renewal application
- b.19 f.9 Pennsylvania, University of, 1961-1963
- b.19 f.10 Pennsylvania State University, 1958-1961  
See also: American Society of Newspaper Editors  
Pentagon Papers (See: Vietnam)
- b.19 f.11 Philately Column (Stamps), 1962
- b.19 f.12 Photography, 1958, 1962  
Memoranda about picture services used by *The Times*. See also: Privacy, Right of.
- b.19 f.13 Photography in the Fine Arts (PFA), 1961-1962  
Report and memoranda on the development and funding of the exhibition project
- b.19 f.14 Pictures, 1948-1972  
Photographic portraits of Markel and a photograph of Markel at a *New York Times* party  
Plagiarism  
See: Dilworth, Richardson; *Detroit Free Press*
- b.19 f.15 Planning, 1963-1968  
Memoranda and reports about long-range planning for *The Times* involving the Publisher and senior executives and editors
- b.19 f.16 Postal Rates, 1956-1960
- b.19 f.17 Presidential Elections, 1955-1972  
Various memoranda and typescripts concerning election coverage, including a proposal by Norman Isaacs, Chilton Bush, and Raymond Nixon for a study of press objectivity in the 1956 campaign  
Press Council (See: Newspapers (General))
- b.19 f.18 Privacy, Right of, 1956  
Lawyers memoranda about a stockbroker's complaint that the publication of his photo in a Magazine article on brokers violated his right of privacy
- b.19 f.19 Public Affairs Department, 1964-1965  
Memoranda with Harding Bancroft and Ivan Veit concerning the department's tasks and article proposals

**Series II: Subjects, 1930-1997** (cont.)

- b.19 f.20-21      Public Opinion Projects, 1947-1972  
Outlines, correspondence, and other documents related to his proposal for a committee to study the subject of polls' effects on public opinion; outlines, drafts, and research notes for a book on public opinion along with correspondence with potential publishers; correspondence with Hadley Cantril, George Gallup, and Elmo Roper about participation in related projects. See also: Articles and Books by Markel; Ohio State University
- b.19 f.22      Public Opinion Surveys (Polls), 1958-1972  
Letter offering polling services and Markel's memoranda criticizing *The Times'* use of polls. See also: United Nations: Public Opinion Surveys  
Pulitzer Prizes (See: New York Times Magazine)
- b.19 f.23      Puzzles, 1950-1963  
Letters and memoranda about *The Times'* crossword and double-croctic puzzles; Markel's letter praising the "Jumble" puzzle in the *Daily News*. See: Farrar, Margaret
- b.20 f.1      Radio and Television News, 1962-1973  
Markel's exchanges with Jack Gould about diverse television programs, news of television, and the changing role of radio (1962-1963); Markel's memoranda about *The Times'* coverage of various television channels and programs (1971-1973)
- b.20 f.2      Radio and Television Program Listings, 1950, 1970
- b.20 f.3      Radio and Television Programs, 1958-1972  
Correspondence, memoranda, and notes regarding Markel's appearances on television and radio. Additionally, Jack Desmond's proposal for a weekly *The New York Times* television program (1958); letters about *The Times* news broadcasts during the ITU strike, including Markel's exchanges with Clifton Daniel and Orvil Dryfoos about giving adequate credit to the Sunday Department (1962-1963); correspondence with General Greenbaum about a proposed weekly news broadcast from *The Times* (1965). See: Heffner, Richard D.; Staff: Outside Activities; Theater; Youth Forums
- b.20 f.4      *Reader's Digest*, 1960-1963  
Correspondence with DeWitt Wallace about the Digest's use of *Times Magazine* material, and related items
- b.20 f.5      Readership Surveys, 1963-1964
- b.20 f.6      Recording for the Blind, 1956-1963
- b.20 f.7      Red Cross, 1963
- b.20 f.8      Regional Editions, 1972  
Markel's memoranda about the suburban section
- b.20 f.9      Reprint Permissions, 1953-1964  
See also: *Chattanooga Times*; Maps and Charts; *New York Times* News Service
- b.20 f.19      Retirement, 1960-1973  
Memoranda and notes about Markel's retirement benefits and responsibilities at *The Times*. See also: Papers and Memoirs of Lester Markel
- b.20 f.10      Reuters, Ltd., 1959
- b.20 f.11-13      Review of the Week, 1935-1973  
Letters, memoranda and other documents containing suggestions for and criticisms of the section as a whole and for specific articles; memoranda about advertising, production deadlines, staffing, and payments for articles. Of note are correspondence with Jack Desmond (1956), Harry Guggenheim (1962), and Alfred Knopf (1962)

**Series II: Subjects, 1930-1997** (cont.)

- b.20 f.14 Rockefeller Brothers Fund, 1963 (See also: Public Opinions Projects)
- b.20 f.15 Rockefeller Foundation, 1962-1963  
See also: American Society of Newspaper Editors; International Press Institute
- b.20 f.16 Science News, 1956-1962  
Memoranda about the general content and orientation of the science column in the *Review of the Week*, about the difficulties getting copy from William Laurence; and correspondence with the Ford Foundation concerning a project to improve science writing in magazines. See also: International Geophysical Year  
  
Senior Seminar of Foreign Policy (See: Foreign Service Institute)
- b.20 f.17 Sigma Delta Chi Membership, 1959
- b.20 f.18 Southwest Writers Conference, 1960-1962
- b.21 f.1 Special Sections, 1953-1963  
Includes memoranda about special sections for the opening of Lincoln Center and a Arthur Hays Sulzberger memorandum making the Sunday Department responsible for all Sunday special sections (1953). See also: Fashion News; Home Section; National Urban League; World's Fair (New York City)
- b.21 f.2 Speeches by Markel, 1961 (List of speeches)
- b.21 f.3 Spruce Falls Power & Paper Company, Ltd., 1963  
  
Staff: Foreign Correspondence  
See: News Department: Relations with Sunday Department
- b.21 f.4 Staff: Miscellaneous, 1958-1973  
Correspondence with or about individual current or former employees. Only employees who do not have their own folders in the collection are represented here. Items are in alphabetical order by employee last name
- b.21 f.5 Staff: Outside Activities, 1953-1964  
See also: Baldwin, Hanson W.; Laurence, William L.  
  
Staff: Salaries (See: Review of the Week)
- b.21 f.6 Standard Gravure Corporation, 1959  
  
Strikes (See: Labor Relations: Strikes)
- b.21 f.7 Style, 1951-1965  
Memoranda to and from Turner Catledge and others about diverse changes in *The Times*' style. See also: Flesch, Rudolph  
  
Sullivan vs. New York Times (Libel Suit) (See: Libel and Slander: Alabama Suits)
- b.21 f.8 Sunday Department , 1951-1973  
Memoranda about staffing, payroll, expenses, office decor, communications with bureaus and correspondents abroad, and other operational matters. Of special interest are Markel's notes appraising his senior editors and chief assistants, and a photograph of the editors at a conference
- b.21 f.9 Sunday Edition, 1930-1964  
Memoranda and letters covering the Sunday edition's broad objectives, advertising, circulation, finances, and production. Of note is Markel's speech to the Advertising Club of *The Times* about the Sunday edition's history (1930 or 1931). See also: *Book Review*; *Drama Section*; *Review of the Week*; Special Sections; Travel and Resort News; WQXR; *New York Times Magazine*

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Syndications

See: *London Sunday Times*; *New York Times News Service*

- b.21 f.10 Syracuse University, 1962
- b.21 f.11 TASS News Agency, 1957  
Statement on the conditions under which TASS operates in the United States
- b.21 f.12 Teachers In-Service Courses, 1950-1964  
Markel's suggestions for the courses and responses to Ivan Veit and Iphigene Sulzberger's invitations to participate. Also present is a list of his lectures, the text of his 1961 lecture, and correspondence with some listeners
- b.21 f.13 Telephones, 1959
- b.21 f.14 Television and Press Study, 1959
- b.21 f.15 Theater, 1958-1973  
Memoranda concerning theater reviews and articles
- b.21 f.16 Theta Sigma Phi, 1968
- b.21 f.17 Travel and Resort News, 1950-1964  
Memoranda about the Sunday Travel section
- b.22 f.1-3 Trips to Europe, 1954-1973  
Letters, cables, and memoranda covering hotel and travel arrangements, itineraries, and schedules of meetings and other activities. Also present are Markel's notes on the people he met and subjects discussed. See also: International Press Institute
- b.22 f.4 Trips to Washington, D.C., 1948-1962  
Letters, cables, and memoranda documenting Markel's trips to Washington, D.C., including itineraries, hotel arrangements, and schedules for interviews and meetings. Also present are Markel's notes on the people he met and subjects discussed. See also: American Society of Newspaper Editors; Women's National Press Club
- b.22 f.5 Type, Size, and Design, 1963-1965
- b.22 f.6 United Hospital Fund, 1955-1960
- b.22 f.7 United Nations, 1957-1963  
Letters, memoranda, and article proposals related to the United Nations, as well as Markel's United Nations accreditation (1962)
- b.22 f.8 United Nations: Freedom of Information Convention, 1958-1962  
Letters and memoranda about the proposed convention and some documents and drafts of the convention and pertinent resolutions
- b.22 f.9 United Nations: Public Opinion Survey, 1958  
Documents (meeting minutes, research papers, and notes) and correspondence related to Markel and Paul G. Hoffman's study on American's attitudes toward the United Nations and the effects of these attitudes on the country's foreign policy. The project was supported by the Carnegie Endowment for the International Peace. These files document the committee's work from initial prospectus for the study to the published results
- b.23 f.1-4 United Nations: Public Opinion Survey, 1955-1957
- b.24 f.1-2 United Nations: Public Opinion Survey, 1953-1954

**Series II: Subjects, 1930-1997** (cont.)

- b.24 f.3      United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 1954-1968  
Letters and documents related to UNESCO funded research on the press in underdeveloped countries. Also present are Markel's communications with Dr. Luther Evans about a proposed international news service (1954)
- b.24 f.4      United States National Student Association, 1960
- b.24 f.5      USSR, 1950-1962  
Memoranda and correspondence to and from Seymour Topping, H.E. Salisbury, and Wallace Carroll related to the USSR and Communism. See also: Communism; Editorial Policy: International News; International Relations; Hagen, Wells
- b.24 f.6      Vietnam, 1962-1972  
Markel's memoranda to Arthur Ochs Sulzberger, John Oakes, and others about *The Times'* news coverage of and editorials on the war, the publication of the Pentagon Papers, and the anti-war demonstrations in the United States; their replies; reader's mail about Markel's *Times Magazine* article on public opinion and the war
- b.24 f.7      Washington Bureau, 1956-1964  
Memoranda, correspondence, cables, and documents relating to the activities of Cabell Phillips and Nona Brown, the Sunday Department's representatives in the Washington Bureau. See also: Trips to Washington
- b.24 f.8      Weather, 1957
- b.24 f.9      Western Edition, 1963
- b.24 f.10     Who's Who in World Jewry, 1953-1959 (Correspondence about Markel's biography)
- b.24 f.11     Women's City Club of New York, 1955  
Invitation, correspondence, and Markel's speech that he presented at their 40th anniversary luncheon
- b.24 f.12     Women's National Press Club, 1954-1963  
Notes and a draft of Markel's speech to the club and related correspondence (1954); additional invitations
- b.24 f.13     Women's News, 1961-1964
- b.24 f.14     World's Fair (New York City), 1962-1964  
Memoranda and letters about a *Time Magazine* article and a special section on the World's Fair; correspondence about a proposal for a freedom exhibit in the United States Pavilion (1962). See also: Institute of International Education
- b.24 f.15     WQXR, 1955-1972  
See also: Recording for the Blind; Radio and Television Programs; Youth Forums
- b.24 f.16     Writers Club of New York City, 1960
- b.24 f.17     Youth Forums, 1953-1963